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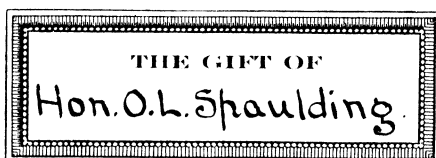
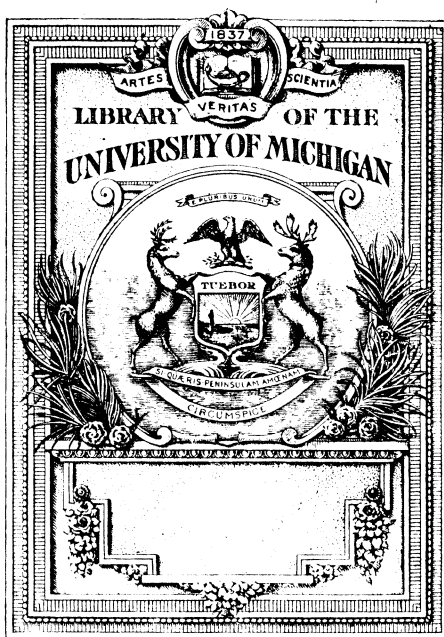
COMMERCE OF THE UNITED STATES

WITH THE

HAWAIIAN ISLANDS

---

1871 to 1892











TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

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# COMMERCE OF THE UNITED STATES

WITH THE

## HAWAIIAN ISLANDS

FROM

1871 TO 1892.

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PREPARED BY THE CHIEF OF THE  
BUREAU OF STATISTICS, *(Treasury Dept)*

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**TREASURY DEPARTMENT,**  
**BUREAU OF STATISTICS,**  
*Washington, D. C., February 20, 1893.*

**SIR:** I have the honor to herewith submit a brief report of the condition of the commerce of the United States with the Hawaiian Islands.

At this time much interest is manifested by the general public in the trade relations of the United States with this interesting group of islands of the Pacific Ocean, with which, not only intimate commercial, but very friendly social relations have existed for many years.

With the purpose of furnishing the latest information that is available, this report, which will answer numerous inquiries addressed to this Bureau, is respectfully submitted.

Respectfully, yours,

S. G. BROCK,  
*Chief of Bureau.*

Hon. CHAS. FOSTER,  
*Secretary of the Treasury.*



# COMMERCE OF THE UNITED STATES

WITH THE

## HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

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### INTRODUCTION.

There is no reliable information showing that the Hawaiian or Sandwich Islands were discovered prior to 1778, although it has been asserted that some Spanish navigators had observed them before that time.

When Capt. Cook discovered the islands, in 1778, he gave them the name of Sandwich in honor of Earl Sandwich, the first lord of the admiralty. The next year this famous navigator was killed in one of the harbors of Hawaii. At that time each of these islands had an independent government with its own ruler. During the reign of Kamehameha I, from 1784 to 1819, all of these islands were brought under his sway. He was a man of unusual intelligence and of great strength of character. During his reign he caused to be built a fleet of twenty vessels, constructed after the model of European vessels and of from 25 to 50 tons each.

With this little fleet quite an extensive trade was carried on between the islands, which had become well united into one government under his control. Kamehameha encouraged also friendly intercourse and commerce with other nations, and the foundations were laid of a large foreign trade.

In 1819, under the reign of his son and successor, Kamehameha II, idolatry was abolished and in 1820 missionaries from America went to the islands. From that time the social conditions of the people have steadily improved and remarkable progress has been made in all the conditions that prevail in well-ordered communities. Various lines of industries were started, the resources of the islands greatly developed, and the internal and foreign commerce constantly increased, until at the present time the Hawaiian nation has become the most prominent and important community in the North Pacific Ocean.

## PHYSICAL FEATURES OF THE ISLANDS.

The Hawaiian, or perhaps better known as the "Sandwich," Islands are an interesting group, which constitute the Kingdom of Hawaii. There are thirteen of these islands, eight of which are inhabited. They are situated in the North Pacific Ocean, between latitude  $18^{\circ} 55'$  and  $22^{\circ} 20'$  north, and longitude  $154^{\circ} 50'$  and  $160^{\circ} 40'$  west, and about 2,100 miles directly southwest of San Francisco, and are separated from each other by deep-sea channels, and distant at nearest points from 7 to 61 miles. They have an aggregate area of about 6,000 square miles. Hawaii, much the largest island of the group, has an area of about 4,000 square miles, and the seven next in size vary from 760 to 60 square miles each. The remaining five are small islets and not occupied.

## SIZE, AREA, ETC., OF THE ISLANDS.

| Islands.       | Size.         | Elevation.   | Area.             |
|----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|
|                | <i>Miles.</i> | <i>Feet.</i> | <i>Sq. miles.</i> |
| Hawaii.....    | 92 by 72      | 13, 805      | 4, 210            |
| Maui.....      | 54 by 25      | 10, 032      | 760               |
| Oahu.....      | 36 by 21      | 4, 060       | 600               |
| Kauai.....     | 31 by 28      | 4, 800       | 590               |
| Molokai.....   | 35 by 7       | 3, 500       | 270               |
| Lanai.....     | 20 by 9       | 3, 000       | 150               |
| Kahoolawe..... | 12 by 5       | 800          | 97                |
| Niihau.....    | 20 by 5       | 1, 400       | 63                |

These islands, of volcanic origin, are high, steep, and mountainous, with many lofty peaks, rising in some instances to the height of from 10,000 to 13,950 feet, their slopes covered with verdure and forests. The climate of these islands, although they are situated within the tropics, is temperate rather than tropical, it being equable and salubrious, having neither extremes of heat or cold, the temperature ranging from  $53^{\circ}$  to  $90^{\circ}$ .

Portions of these islands are quite fertile and yield abundant crops, the principal productions being coffee, sugar, cotton, rice, cocoa, arrow-root, taro, oranges, bananas, sweet potatoes, and yams. On the uplands wheat and other cereals are produced. There is abundant pasturage on the mountain slopes and elevated plateaus for the large flocks of sheep and goats and herds of cattle, horses, hogs, and mules. These are a source of handsome income to the owners, and form an important part of the productions and exports of the islands.

## POPULATION.

The population of the islands by the census of 1884 was 80,578; in 1890, 90,160, and in 1892 was estimated at 96,000.

The following table gives the nationalities of the population and estimated number of each for the year 1890:

| Nationality.                | Males. | Females. | Total. |
|-----------------------------|--------|----------|--------|
| Pure Hawaiian.....          | 18,630 | 16,390   | 35,020 |
| Mixed Hawaiian.....         | 4,460  | 4,080    | 8,540  |
| Foreign, Hawaiian born..... | 3,860  | 3,550    | 7,410  |
| Americans.....              | 1,320  | 650      | 1,970  |
| British.....                | 980    | 360      | 1,340  |
| Germans.....                | 515    | 185      | 700    |
| Scandinavians.....          | 145    | 65       | 210    |
| French.....                 | 50     | 25       | 75     |
| Portuguese.....             | 4,680  | 3,650    | 8,330  |
| Chinese.....                | 13,790 | 770      | 14,560 |
| Japanese.....               | 9,700  | 2,080    | 11,780 |
| Other races.....            | 200    | 25       | 225    |
| Total.....                  | 58,330 | 31,830   | 90,160 |

Of the population in 1890 it will be seen that about 50,000 are natives and half castes, while 25,000 are Chinese and Japanese, the remainder being Portuguese, Americans, and representatives of other branches of the Caucasian race.

The native population has decreased rapidly since 1823, at which time it numbered 142,050, and constituted all the inhabitants. In 1890 the native population was 26.4 per cent of what it was in 1823, and about 38.84 per cent of the total population.

In 1853 the total foreign population was 2,119. In 1884 the census gave the foreign population, exclusive of Chinese, at 18,409, including foreign Hawaiian born, and in 1890 it is estimated at about 32,000, exclusive of Chinese, including 7,410 foreign Hawaiian born.

There is much of commendable thrift and enterprise, both private and public, in these islands, and consequently a resultant prosperity and comfort of the people.

#### SCHOOLS.

The public schools and academies are well established and sustained. In 1890 there were about 10,000 children in attendance upon the public schools, of which number 5,599 were native Hawaiians, 1,573 half-caste Hawaiians, and the balance Americans, Portuguese, and other foreigners. It is stated that nearly all the natives read and write. In most of the schools English is taught and there is a growing tendency to abandon the native language. In 1892 there were 127 common schools under the control of the Government and 41 independent, making a total of 168 schools, employing 392 teachers, and having an attendance of 10,712 pupils.

#### FINANCE.

According to the Hawaiian Annual, which is deemed to be a trustworthy source of information, the assessed valuation of property

in the Hawaiian Islands, derived from official sources, has been as follows:

|                        | 1859.           | 1869.           | 1879.           | 1889.           | 1890.           |
|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                        | <i>Dollars.</i> | <i>Dollars.</i> | <i>Dollars.</i> | <i>Dollars.</i> | <i>Dollars.</i> |
| Real estate.....       | 3, 417, 076     | 4, 808, 815     | 10, 699, 607    | 17, 704, 119    | 18, 482, 512    |
| Personal property..... | 2, 909, 572     | 4, 682, 947     | 12, 022, 580    | 17, 212, 347    | 17, 574, 108    |
| Total.....             | 6, 326, 648     | 9, 491, 762     | 22, 722, 157    | 34, 916, 466    | 36, 239, 620    |

The public debt of the Hawaiian Kingdom on March 31, 1892, was stated to be \$3,217,161.13, which includes the Postal Savings Bank deposits of \$903,161.13, leaving a present bonded indebtedness of \$2,314,000.

According to the Hawaiian Annual the public debt of the Hawaiian Government has been as follows: In 1845, \$67,815; 1859, \$108,777.6; 1869, \$126,569; 1879, \$388,900; 1886, \$1,065,600; 1888, \$1,936,500; 1889, \$2,599,502 and in 1890, \$2,881,000, including \$947,000 postal savings deposits.

The revenues for the biennial period ending March 31, 1892, are stated at \$3,254,319, and the estimated public expenditures for the same biennial period were \$4,095,891.44, and will be seen as follows:

RECEIPTS OF THE HAWAIIAN GOVERNMENT FOR THE BIENNIAL PERIOD ENDING  
MARCH 31, 1892.

| Sources of revenue.                                | Revenue.        |
|--|-----------------|
|  | <i>Dollars.</i> |
| From licenses .....                                | 196, 857        |
| From customs:                                      |                 |
| Custom-house fees.....                             | 13, 988         |
| Customs duties.....                                | 1, 204, 306     |
| Wharfage.....                                      | 60, 030         |
| All other.....                                     | 77, 420         |
| Total.....   | 1, 355, 744     |
| From taxes:  |                 |
| Real estate.....                                   | 358, 745        |
| Personal property.....                             | 341, 206        |
| All other.....                                     | 263, 544        |
| Total.....   | 963, 495        |
| From—  |                 |
| Fines, penalties, and costs.....                   | 127, 124        |
| Rents.....   | 111, 073        |
| Revenue stamps.....                                | 70, 066         |
| Land sales.....                                    | 60, 125         |
| San Francisco consulate fees.....                  | 36, 229         |
| Government realizations.....                       | 29, 987         |
| All other.....                                     | 24, 019         |
| Total.....   | 458, 623        |
| From settlement of claim and crown commission..... | 13, 000         |
| From—  |                 |
| Post-office.....                                   | 119, 082        |
| Water.....   | 84, 581         |
| Prison.....  | 20, 513         |
| Registry office.....                               | 18, 052         |
| Fish market.....                                   | 13, 296         |
| Electric light.....                                | 9, 557          |
| All other.....                                     | 1, 519          |
| Total.....   | 266, 600        |
| Total current receipts.....                        | 3, 254, 319     |



EXPENDITURES OF THE HAWAIIAN GOVERNMENT FOR THE BIENNIAL PERIOD ENDING MARCH 31, 1892.

| Expenditures.                                | Values.                   |
|--|---------------------------|
| <i>Section 1.</i>                            |                           |
| Civil list.....                              | <i>Dollars.</i><br>69,711 |
| Permanent settlements.....                   | 4,685                     |
| Legislature and privy council.....           | 34,694                    |
| Department of judiciary.....                 | 175,752                   |
| Department of foreign affairs.....           | 181,400                   |
| Department of interior.....                  | 39,954                    |
| Bureau of survey.....                        | 63,731                    |
| Registry of conveyances.....                 | 17,564                    |
| Bureau of immigration.....                   | 17,878                    |
| Postal bureau.....                           | 99,051                    |
| Bureau of public works.....                  | 54,059                    |
| Landings and buoys, etc.....                 | 81,173                    |
| Roads and bridges, etc.....                  | 152,624                   |
| Bureau of waterworks.....                    | 35,657                    |
| Board of health.....                         | 329,815                   |
| Forests and nurseries.....                   | 23,000                    |
| Miscellaneous.....                           | 251,917                   |
| Department of finance.....                   | 459,047                   |
| Bureau of customs.....                       | 101,691                   |
| Attorney-general's department.....           | 391,592                   |
| Bureau of public instruction.....            | 242,531                   |
| <i>Section 2.</i>                            |                           |
| Interior department.....                     | 2,827,526                 |
| Finance department.....                      | 15,900                    |
| Judiciary department.....                    | 64,559                    |
| <i>Section 3.</i>                            |                           |
| Interior department.....                     | 81,959                    |
| Harbors.....                                 | 44,501                    |
| Waterworks.....                              | 19,144                    |
| Roads and bridges.....                       | 98,707                    |
| Miscellaneous.....                           | 234,970                   |
| Board of education.....                      | 50,054                    |
| <i>Section 4.</i>                            |                           |
| Miscellaneous.....                           | 37,738                    |
| <i>Sundry expenditures.</i>                  |                           |
| Trustees and crown commissioners.....        | 564,114                   |
| Road tax to special deposit.....             | 56,555                    |
| Hawaiian postal-savings bank, withdrawn..... |                           |
| Total.....                                   |                           |
| Total expenditures for the period.....       | 565,737                   |
|  | 4,095,891                 |

For the receipts and expenditures of the Government for a series of years see table No. 16 of the Appendix.

In his report for 1890, the Minister of Finance gave an estimate of the actual cash value of Government property of all kinds, with the following results:

|   | <i>Dollars.</i> |
|---|-----------------|
| Cash .....  | 491, 152. 10    |
| Public lands .....  | 2, 186, 950. 00 |
| Government buildings .....                                      | 928, 257. 00    |
| Bridges .....   | 101, 510. 00    |
| Wharves and landings .....                                      | 167, 580. 00    |
| Light-houses, buoys, etc .....                                  | 20, 475. 00     |
| Water works (Kingdom) .....                                     | 796, 800. 00    |
| Property belonging to the various departments and bureaus, viz: |                 |

|   | <i>Dollars.</i>        |
|---|------------------------|
| Judiciary .....   | 20, 075. 00            |
| Foreign affairs .....   | 52, 950. 00            |
| Finance .....   | 9, 398. 00             |
| Interior, electric light plant, fire department, steam tug, dredging plant, marine railway, etc ..... | 570, 014. 00           |
| Attorney-general's office .....   | 5, 330. 00             |
| Board of health (including land, buildings, and improvements at the leper settlement) .....           | 130, 059. 33           |
| Board of education (including lands, school buildings, and improvements, cash, etc) .....             | 317, 025. 57           |
|   | <hr/> 1, 104, 851. 90  |
| <b>Total</b> .....  | <b>5, 797, 576. 00</b> |

#### COMMERCIAL FACILITIES.

Honolulu, the capital of the islands, located in Oahu, with a population of 20,000, is the principal port of the whole group, having a fine harbor, and is the commercial and business center of the islands.

Regular lines of steamers run between Honolulu and San Francisco, New Zealand, Australia, and China. Eighteen steamers and a large number of schooners are now engaged in the inter-island trade. On the three largest islands are steam railroads having an aggregate length of 56 miles. Although nearly all the traffic of the islands is carried on by water, good wagon roads connect many of the towns and villages, in which are numerous elegant residences, attractive homes, churches, and school houses.

Some considerable attention has been given to mechanical industries (mainly to meet home demands), such as machine shops, foundries, factories for hulling rice, manufacturing woodwork, barrels; flour mills, and fruit-drying establishments.

The currency of the islands is principally United States money and is reckoned in dollars and cents, although there is a Hawaiian coinage of silver of similar denomination, weight, and fineness of United States coins.

#### THE SUGAR INDUSTRY.

There are between seventy and eighty sugar plantations on the islands, in which a large amount of American capital has been invested.

The following tables, which gives the capital stock of the various sugar corporations in the country, with the ownership of the same, classified according to nationality, is condensed from a statement originally prepared for the Planters' Monthly, of Honolulu, by Hon. J. S. Walker, and revised for the Hawaiian Annual:

|  | <i>Dollars.</i> |
|--|-----------------|
| Forty corporations with a capital stock of ..... | 28, 400, 990    |
| <b>Ownership:</b>                                |                 |
| American .....                                   | 22, 459, 610    |
| British .....                                    | 4, 433, 130     |
| German .....                                     | 834, 600        |
| Native Hawaiian .....                            | 266, 250        |
| Other nationalities .....                        | 299, 100        |
|  | 28, 292, 690    |

The difference between the total capital stock, and the sum of the ownerships as given above, amounting to \$108,300, probably represents stock held by the companies and not issued.

In addition to the above there are 27 plantations and mills not incorporated, with an estimated value of \$5,055,000, the ownership of which is given as follows:

|                             | <i>Dollars.</i> |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| American .....              | 2, 276, 000     |
| British .....               | 1, 605, 000     |
| German .....                | 1, 174, 000     |
| Totals unincorporated ..... | 5, 055, 000     |

Adding the two classes of plantations together, and tabulating the interests of the different nationalities by amount and percentage, we obtain the following results:

| Ownership.                | Amount.         | Per cent. |
|---------------------------|-----------------|-----------|
|                           | <i>Dollars.</i> |           |
| American .....            | 24, 735, 610    | 74. 17    |
| British .....             | 6, 038, 130     | 18. 11    |
| German .....              | 2, 008, 600     | 6. 02     |
| Native Hawaiian .....     | 266, 250        | . 80      |
| Other nationalities ..... | 299, 100        | . 90      |
| Totals .....              | 33, 347, 690    | 100. 00   |

According to this showing, Americans own nearly three-fourths of their sugar interests; British more than two-thirds of the remainder; Germans, including a small Norwegian interest, about 6 per cent of the whole; while all other nationalities, including native Hawaiians, have only one and seven-tenths per cent. The Americans include naturalized American citizens and the children of Americans born in that country.

For the information of those not familiar with the country, it should be said that Mr. Walker, whose statistics form the basis of these tabulations in regard to the sugar industry, is president of the legislative assembly, and has had many years of business experience in Honolulu, besides having twice filled the office of minister of finance. He may therefore be regarded as competent authority on this subject.

#### AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

The leading products of the Hawaiian Islands, stated in the order of the magnitude of their importance, are sugar and molasses, rice, wool, and fruits.

There are no reliable data as to the actual production of sugar and rice on the islands, but the exported products of sugar and rice, in which the commercial world is most interested, were as follows:

#### EXPORTS FROM THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

| Calendar years. | Sugar.         | Rice.          | Wool.          |
|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                 | <i>Pounds.</i> | <i>Pounds.</i> | <i>Pounds.</i> |
| 1878 .....      | 38, 431, 458   | 5, 552, 629    | 522, 757       |
| 1879 .....      | 49, 020, 972   | 4, 831, 628    | 464, 308       |
| 1880 .....      | 63, 584, 871   | 6, 469, 840    | 381, 316       |
| 1881 .....      | 93, 789, 483   | 7, 785, 070    | 528, 489       |
| 1882 .....      | 114, 177, 938  | 12, 629, 108   | 528, 913       |
| 1883 .....      | 114, 107, 155  | 12, 987, 705   | 318, 271       |
| 1884 .....      | 142, 654, 923  | 9, 539, 224    | 407, 623       |
| 1885 .....      | 171, 350, 314  | 7, 367, 253    | 474, 121       |
| 1886 .....      | 216, 223, 615  | 7, 338, 615    | 418, 784       |
| 1887 .....      | 212, 763, 647  | 13, 684, 600   | 75, 911        |
| 1888 .....      | 235, 888, 346  | 12, 878, 600   | 562, 289       |
| 1889 .....      | 242, 165, 835  | 9, 669, 806    | 241, 925       |
| 1890 .....      | 259, 798, 462  | 10, 579, 000   | 374, 724       |
| 1891 .....      | 274, 983, 580  | 4, 900, 450    | 97, 119        |

It appears from the above table that the product of sugar as shown by the exports of the same have increased gradually and constantly from year to year, while the exports of rice and wool have materially varied. In addition to the exports given in the table mentioned above, there were exported from the Hawaiian Islands during the year 1891 bananas of the value of \$179,501, and hides, \$64,032. Besides these, there were exports of other articles, such as coffee, guano, fruits, pine-apples, goat skins, etc. The total value of the Hawaiian domestic exports of merchandise during 1891 was \$10,107,316.

#### COMMERCIAL IMPORTANCE.

Of all the islands of the Polynesian groups the Hawaiian Islands are best known and regarded with the greatest interest. It will be seen that the central position of these islands in the Pacific Ocean, resting on the great expanse of waters between the shores of the old and new worlds, gives to them much importance in a commercial sense, which will grow with the increase of the traffic of the seas.

Situated as they are in midocean, in the direct channels of the great and growing commerce between the western coast of America and New Zealand, Australia, the Indies, China, and Japan, the islands afford safe as well as most convenient harbors, not only for shelter, repair, and equipment, but for supplies to all the ships which traverse the Pacific.

The relative distances from Honolulu, the capital of the Hawaiian Islands, to the principal commercial points, appear in the following table:

| From Honolulu to—  | Distance.              |
|--------------------|------------------------|
|                    | <i>Nautical miles.</i> |
| San Francisco..... | 2,100                  |
| Sydney.....        | 4,100                  |
| Auckland.....      | 4,000                  |
| Yokohama.....      | 3,700                  |
| Hongkong.....      | 4,800                  |
| Valparaiso.....    | 5,500                  |
| Callao.....        | 4,700                  |
| Panama.....        | 4,200                  |
| Tahiti.....        | 2,400                  |
| Puget Sound.....   | 2,600                  |

## COMMERCE.

The commerce of the Hawaiian Islands, which originated in the traffic between the islands themselves and enlarged by an active trade with vessels engaged in the whale fisheries of the North Pacific, was greatly stimulated by commercial traffic with the coast of California as it was rapidly settled up, until it has surprisingly increased in importance and value and is established more or less with all the ports of the Pacific Ocean. Honolulu, the capital and principal seaport of the Hawaiian Kingdom, has become an important entrepôt for the commercial trade of the Pacific.

The commercial importance of the Hawaiian Islands was well understood and appreciated by the United States, and hence by act of Congress, August 15, 1876, closer commercial relations were established by the enactment of the so-called Hawaiian reciprocity treaty, which went into effect September 9, 1876. By the terms of this commercial treaty the leading agricultural products of Hawaii, including rice and raw sugars, are admitted free into the ports of the United States and nearly all the agricultural products and manufactures of the United States are admitted free into the Hawaiian Islands. The result has been, as was anticipated and as will appear in succeeding pages of this report, a large increase in the trade and the establishment of very friendly relations between the two countries. This result is more apparent in Hawaii for the reason that a large amount of American capital has been invested and their various industries greatly stimulated. Under the direct influence of the treaty her resources have been

greatly developed and the population increased by the demand for laborers. We give the essential articles from this treaty as follows:

#### TREATY.

**ARTICLE I.** For and in consideration of the rights and privileges granted by His Majesty the King of the Hawaiian Islands in the next succeeding article of this convention, and as an equivalent therefor, the United States of America hereby agree to admit all the articles named in the following schedule, the same being the growth and manufacture or produce of the Hawaiian Islands, into all the ports of the United States free of duty.

*Schedule.*—Arrow-root; castor oil; bananas: nuts, vegetables, dried and undried, preserved and unpreserved; hides and skins, undressed; rice; pulu; seeds, plants, shrubs, or trees; muscovado, brown, and all other unrefined sugar, meaning hereby the grades of sugar heretofore commonly imported from the Hawaiian Islands and now known in the markets of San Francisco and Portland as "Sandwich Island sugar;" sirups of sugar-cane, melada, and molasses; tallow.

**ARTICLE II.** For and in consideration of the rights and privileges granted by the United States of America in the preceding article of this convention, and as an equivalent therefor, His Majesty the King of the Hawaiian Islands hereby agrees to admit all the articles named in the following schedule, the same being the growth manufacture or produce of the United States of America, into all the ports of the Hawaiian Islands, free of duty.

*Schedule.*—Agricultural implements; animals; beef, bacon, pork, ham, and all fresh, smoked, or preserved meats; boots and shoes; grain, flour, meal and bran, bread, and breadstuffs of all kinds; bricks, lime, and cement; butter, cheese, lard, tallow, bullion, coal, cordage; naval stores, including tar, pitch, resin, turpentine, raw and rectified; copper and composition sheathing; nails and bolts; cotton and manufactures of cotton, bleached and unbleached and whether or not colored, stained, painted, or printed; eggs; fish and oysters and all other creatures living in the water, and the products thereof; fruits, nuts, and vegetables, green, dried or undried, preserved or unpreserved; hardware; hides, furs, skins, and pelts, dressed or undressed; hoop iron and rivets, nails, spikes and bolts, tacks, brads or sprigs; ice; iron and steel, and manufactures thereof; leather; lumber and timber of all kinds, round, hewed, sawed, and unmanufactured in whole or in part; doors, sashes, and blinds; machinery of all kinds, engines and parts thereof; oats and hay; paper, stationery and books, and all manufactures of paper or of paper and wood; petroleum and all oils for lubricating and illuminating purposes; plants, shrubs, trees, and seeds; rice; sugar, refined or unrefined; salt; soap; shooks, staves, and headings; wool, and manufactures of wool, other than ready-made clothing; wagons and carts for the purposes of agriculture or of drayage; wood and manufactures of wood or of wood and metal, except furniture, either upholstered or carved, and carriages; textile manufactures, made of a combination of wool, cotton, silk, or linen, or of any two or more of them other than when ready-made clothing; harness and all manufactures of leather; starch; and tobacco, whether in leaf or manufactured.

**ARTICLE III.** The evidence that articles proposed to be admitted into the ports of the United States of America, or the ports of the Hawaiian Islands, free of duty, under the first and second articles of this convention, are the growth, manufacture, or produce of the United States of America or of the Hawaiian Islands respectively, shall be established under such rules and regulations and conditions for the protection of the revenue as the two Governments may from time to time respectively prescribe.

**ARTICLE IV.** No export duty or charges shall be imposed in the Hawaiian Islands or in the United States, upon any of the articles proposed to be admitted into the ports of the United States, or the ports of the Hawaiian Islands free of duty, under

the first and second articles of this convention. It is agreed, on the part of His Hawaiian Majesty, that, so long as this treaty shall remain in force, he will not lease or otherwise dispose of or create any lien upon any port, harbor, or other territory in his dominions, or grant any special privilege or rights of use therein, to any other power, state or government, nor make any treaty by which any other nation shall obtain the same privileges, relative to the admission of any articles free of duty, hereby secured to the United States.

#### COMMERCE OF THE UNITED STATES WITH THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

It will be interesting to consider the value and nature of the commerce of the United States with the Hawaiian Islands for a series of years, and the apparent effect upon that commerce by the enactment of the treaty referred to, which brought about more friendly as well as closer commercial relations.

The first official information which we have of the imports into the United States from the Hawaiian Islands was for 1849, the value for that year being \$43,875. The first official data of our exports to those islands was for 1855, when the value was \$929,671.

During the year 1870 the value of the exports of merchandise to Hawaii was \$808,416, and the value of the imports into the United States from these islands was \$1,134,723. The following tables show the value of our trade with the islands since 1869. From that year these values continued with little variation about the same up to 1876. There was in fact a small decrease in exports to, and some increase in the imports from, the islands as will appear in the detailed statement following this analysis. The total value of exports and imports of merchandise combined, in the year 1873, was \$1,943,139, and during the fiscal year 1876 the value was \$2,146,343.

In the fiscal year 1878, the first complete year during which the commercial treaty of reciprocity was in effect, there was very considerable increase in our commerce, and this increase was manifest in the values of both exports and imports. There was an increase in the value of exports of \$503,287, and in the imports of \$1,173,654, and the increase in both combined was \$1,676,941.

For the fifteen years after the adoption of the treaty from 1877 to 1891, inclusive, there was a constant increase in both quantities and values of exports and imports of merchandise, so that the total commerce of the United States with the Hawaiian Islands during 1891 was of the value of \$19,002,809.

In 1892 the value of this commerce decreased to \$11,857,510 in consequence of the admission of sugar into the United States free of duty from all countries by the tariff act of 1890. This caused a considerable decline in the sugar imports from the Hawaiian Islands.

VALUE OF THE COMMERCE OF THE UNITED STATES WITH THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS  
EACH YEAR SINCE 1869.

## MERCHANDISE.

| Year ending<br>June 30-- | Exports.        |                 |                 | Imports.        |                 |                 | Excess of<br>exports (+)<br>or im-<br>ports (-). |
|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|
|                          | Domestic.       | Foreign.        | Total.          | Free.           | Dutiable.       | Total.          |  |
|                          | <i>Dollars.</i> | <i>Dollars.</i> | <i>Dollars.</i> | <i>Dollars.</i> | <i>Dollars.</i> | <i>Dollars.</i> | <i>Dollars.</i>                                  |
| 1870 .....               | 744, 371        | 64, 045         | 808, 416        | 7, 469          | 1, 127, 254     | 1, 134, 723     | — 326, 307                                       |
| 1871 .....               | 814, 885        | 43, 730         | 858, 615        | 32, 442         | 1, 110, 802     | 1, 143, 244     | — 284, 629                                       |
| 1872 .....               | 590, 295        | 43, 469         | 633, 764        | 179, 285        | 1, 111, 548     | 1, 280, 833     | — 647, 069                                       |
| 1873 .....               | 631, 103        | 43, 088         | 674, 191        | 196, 775        | 1, 088, 286     | 1, 275, 061     | — 600, 870                                       |
| 1874 .....               | 588, 280        | 26, 348         | 614, 628        | 176, 818        | 840, 134        | 1, 016, 952     | — 402, 324                                       |
| 1875 .....               | 621, 974        | 40, 190         | 662, 164        | 168, 771        | 1, 058, 420     | 1, 227, 191     | — 565, 017                                       |
| 1876 .....               | 724, 267        | 45, 395         | 769, 662        | 192, 071        | 1, 184, 610     | 1, 376, 681     | — 607, 019                                       |
| 1877 .....               | 1, 109, 429     | 163, 520        | 1, 272, 949     | 2, 385, 366     | 164, 969        | 2, 550, 335     | — 1, 277, 386                                    |
| 1878 .....               | 1, 683, 446     | 52, 653         | 1, 736, 099     | 2, 641, 628     | 37, 202         | 2, 678, 830     | — 942, 731                                       |
| 1879 .....               | 2, 288, 178     | 86, 740         | 2, 374, 918     | 3, 243, 988     | 13, 950         | 3, 257, 938     | — 883, 020                                       |
| 1880 .....               | 1, 985, 506     | 100, 664        | 2, 086, 170     | 4, 565, 918     | 40, 526         | 4, 606, 444     | — 2, 520, 274                                    |
| 1881 .....               | 2, 694, 583     | 83, 489         | 2, 778, 072     | 5, 517, 737     | 15, 263         | 5, 533, 000     | — 2, 754, 928                                    |
| 1882 .....               | 3, 272, 172     | 78, 603         | 3, 350, 775     | 7, 621, 690     | 24, 604         | 7, 646, 294     | — 4, 295, 519                                    |
| 1883 .....               | 3, 683, 460     | 92, 605         | 3, 776, 065     | 8, 195, 937     | 42, 524         | 8, 238, 461     | — 4, 462, 396                                    |
| 1884 .....               | 3, 446, 024     | 77, 329         | 3, 523, 353     | 7, 900, 000     | 25, 965         | 7, 925, 965     | — 4, 402, 612                                    |
| 1885 .....               | 2, 709, 573     | 78, 349         | 2, 787, 922     | 8, 817, 067     | 40, 430         | 8, 857, 497     | — 6, 069, 575                                    |
| 1886 .....               | 3, 115, 899     | 76, 799         | 3, 192, 698     | 9, 741, 924     | 63, 783         | 9, 805, 707     | — 6, 613, 009                                    |
| 1887 .....               | 3, 520, 593     | 101, 436        | 3, 622, 029     | 9, 892, 889     | 29, 186         | 9, 922, 075     | — 6, 300, 046                                    |
| 1888 .....               | 3, 025, 898     | 59, 305         | 3, 085, 203     | 11, 050, 038    | 10, 341         | 11, 060, 379    | — 7, 975, 176                                    |
| 1889 .....               | 3, 336, 040     | 39, 621         | 3, 375, 661     | 12, 832, 910    | 14, 830         | 12, 847, 740    | — 9, 472, 079                                    |
| 1890 .....               | 4, 606, 900     | 104, 517        | 4, 711, 417     | 12, 309, 758    | 4, 150          | 12, 313, 908    | — 7, 602, 491                                    |
| 1891 .....               | 4, 935, 911     | 171, 301        | 5, 107, 212     | 13, 865, 648    | 29, 949         | 13, 895, 597    | — 8, 788, 385                                    |
| 1892 .....               | 3, 662, 018     | 119, 610        | 3, 781, 628     | 8, 062, 076     | 13, 806         | 8, 075, 882     | — 4, 294, 254                                    |

## GOLD AND SILVER.

| Year ending June 30-- | Exports.        |                 |                 | Imports.        | Excess of ex-<br>ports (+) or<br>imports (-). |
|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---|
|                       | Domestic.       | Foreign.        | Total.          |                 |   |
|                       | <i>Dollars.</i> | <i>Dollars.</i> | <i>Dollars.</i> | <i>Dollars.</i> | <i>Dollars.</i>                               |
| 1870 .....            | 60, 000         | .....           | 60, 000         | 9, 525          | + 50, 475                                     |
| 1871 .....            | 25, 500         | .....           | 25, 500         | 9, 910          | + 15, 590                                     |
| 1872 .....            | 30, 000         | .....           | 30, 000         | 4, 487          | + 25, 513                                     |
| 1873 .....            | 23, 000         | .....           | 23, 000         | 41, 209         | — 18, 209                                     |
| 1874 .....            | 35, 000         | .....           | 35, 000         | 220             | + 34, 780                                     |
| 1875 .....            | 33, 200         | .....           | 33, 200         | .....           | + 33, 200                                     |
| 1876 .....            | 30, 000         | 9, 595          | 39, 595         | 5, 911          | + 33, 680                                     |
| 1877 .....            | 187, 513        | .....           | 187, 513        | 81, 428         | + 106, 085                                    |
| 1878 .....            | 100, 250        | .....           | 100, 250        | 9, 600          | + 90, 650                                     |
| 1879 .....            | 134, 980        | .....           | 134, 980        | 6, 626          | + 128, 354                                    |
| 1880 .....            | 214, 100        | 245, 550        | 459, 650        | 8, 911          | + 450, 739                                    |
| 1881 .....            | 202, 685        | 13, 520         | 216, 205        | 45, 400         | + 170, 805                                    |
| 1882 .....            | 98, 945         | 3, 554          | 102, 499        | 1, 100          | + 101, 399                                    |
| 1883 .....            | 26, 098         | 9, 750          | 35, 848         | 6, 336          | + 29, 512                                     |
| 1884 .....            | 1, 047, 250     | 43, 980         | 1, 091, 230     | 28, 336         | + 1, 062, 894                                 |
| 1885 .....            | 697, 800        | .....           | 697, 800        | 616, 059        | + 81, 741                                     |
| 1886 .....            | 696, 929        | 1, 034          | 697, 963        | 56, 017         | + 641, 676                                    |
| 1887 .....            | 520, 400        | .....           | 920, 400        | 118, 617        | + 801, 783                                    |
| 1888 .....            | 310, 450        | .....           | 310, 450        | 28, 088         | + 282, 362                                    |
| 1889 .....            | 235, 300        | .....           | 235, 300        | 41, 486         | + 193, 814                                    |
| 1890 .....            | 1, 133, 855     | .....           | 1, 133, 855     | 2, 624          | + 1, 131, 231                                 |
| 1891 .....            | 927, 270        | .....           | 927, 270        | 14, 520         | + 912, 750                                    |
| 1892 .....            | 601, 000        | .....           | 601, 000        | 46, 181         | + 554, 819                                    |



## IMPORTS FROM THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

The following statement shows the value of imports from the Hawaiian Islands since 1870, and what were the leading articles which were imported therefrom:

| Year ending June 30— | Rice.           | Sugar and molasses. | Fruits and nuts. | Hides and skins. | All other articles. | Total.          |
|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|
|                      | <i>Dollars.</i> | <i>Dollars.</i>     | <i>Dollars.</i>  | <i>Dollars.</i>  | <i>Dollars.</i>     | <i>Dollars.</i> |
| 1871.....            | 15,654          | 954,179             | 4,540            | 64,268           | 104,603             | 1,143,244       |
| 1872.....            | 35,840          | 944,869             | 9,104            | 127,948          | 163,072             | 1,280,833       |
| 1873.....            | 62,574          | 947,250             | 4,999            | 115,985          | 144,253             | 1,275,061       |
| 1874.....            | 40,110          | 758,244             | 3,004            | 101,434          | 114,160             | 1,016,952       |
| 1875.....            | 60,131          | 948,379             | 8,941            | 93,519           | 116,221             | 1,227,191       |
| 1876.....            | 77,576          | 1,061,073           | 15,710           | 71,996           | 150,326             | 1,378,681       |
| 1877.....            | 158,100         | 2,258,155           | 17,975           | 50,861           | 65,244              | 2,550,335       |
| 1878.....            | 209,042         | 2,294,799           | 15,315           | 78,920           | 80,754              | 2,678,830       |
| 1879.....            | 270,781         | 2,822,168           | 17,137           | 92,003           | 55,849              | 3,257,938       |
| 1880.....            | 294,186         | 4,155,366           | 14,453           | 68,171           | 74,268              | 4,606,444       |
| 1881.....            | 389,017         | 4,962,058           | 23,182           | 113,840          | 44,903              | 5,533,000       |
| 1882.....            | 499,825         | 6,943,340           | 27,436           | 102,039          | 73,654              | 7,646,294       |
| 1883.....            | 610,324         | 7,377,526           | 39,524           | 119,394          | 91,693              | 8,238,461       |
| 1884.....            | 558,476         | 7,131,255           | 63,395           | 113,624          | 59,215              | 7,925,065       |
| 1885.....            | 404,478         | 8,207,218           | 68,201           | 103,150          | 74,450              | 8,857,497       |
| 1886.....            | 361,567         | 9,174,612           | 53,544           | 104,554          | 111,430             | 9,805,707       |
| 1887.....            | 383,985         | 9,270,063           | 44,241           | 128,221          | 95,566              | 9,922,075       |
| 1888.....            | 551,257         | 10,266,465          | 68,561           | 92,537           | 81,559              | 11,060,379      |
| 1889.....            | 494,166         | 12,084,666          | 91,027           | 95,576           | 82,305              | 12,847,740      |
| 1890.....            | 498,554         | 11,559,142          | 109,215          | 75,884           | 71,113              | 12,313,908      |
| 1891.....            | 415,630         | 13,161,112          | 122,581          | 70,509           | 125,765             | 13,895,597      |
| 1892.....            | 367,533         | 7,447,958           | 121,808          | 71,148           | 67,435              | 8,075,882       |

This increase of our trade, it will be observed, was largely in imports. Our imports are mainly sugar and molasses (the value of molasses being very small) and rice. Fruits and nuts, hides and skins, form the greater portion of the remaining imports.

The increase of our imports will be seen by a brief comparison.

Our total imports in the year 1876, which was the year prior to the taking effect of the reciprocity treaty, were of the value of \$1,376,681; in 1880 they had increased to \$4,606,444, or 234.6 per cent; in 1885 they advanced to \$8,857,497, an increase of 92.3 per cent over imports of 1880. During the fiscal year 1891 the value of the imports of merchandise was \$13,895,597, or an increase of 56.88 per cent over value of like imports in 1885. In 1892 the total value of our imports was \$8,062,076, a decrease heretofore explained.

During the sixteen years ending with 1892, since the treaty has been in force, if the merchandise admitted free under the treaty had paid the duty levied upon similar goods imported from other countries, the duty would have amounted to \$51,336,261, and on sugar alone to \$43,898,978. During the fiscal year 1892 the only article of merchandise admitted free under the treaty was rice and of the value of \$367,533. The value of dutiable articles imported in 1892 was \$13,806.

For complete details of our commerce with these islands see Appendix, tables Nos. 1 to 6.

In this connection the two following tables, taken from the reports of the Hawaiian Government, will be of interest as showing the share which this Government has in the export trade of that country, as contrasted with that of all other countries:

VALUES OF THE EXPORTS FROM THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS TO THE UNITED STATES  
AND ALL OTHER COUNTRIES DURING THE YEARS 1888-'91.

| Years.    | To the United States. |                 |                 | To all other countries. |                 |                 |
|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|           | Domestic.             | Foreign.        | Total.          | Domestic.               | Foreign.        | Total.          |
|           | <i>Dollars.</i>       | <i>Dollars.</i> | <i>Dollars.</i> | <i>Dollars.</i>         | <i>Dollars.</i> | <i>Dollars.</i> |
| 1888..... | 11,624,482            | 46,782          | 11,671,264      | 6,953                   | 29,382          | 36,335          |
| 1889..... | 13,806,254            | 34,264          | 13,840,523      | 3,817                   | 30,001          | 33,818          |
| 1890..... | 13,021,907            | 51,570          | 13,073,477      | 1,397                   | 67,955          | 69,352          |
| 1891..... | 10,094,540            | 101,738         | 10,196,278      | 12,775                  | 49,735          | 62,510          |

QUANTITY OF RICE AND SUGAR EXPORTED FROM THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS TO THE  
UNITED STATES AND ALL OTHER COUNTRIES, RESPECTIVELY.

| Years.    | To the United States. |                | To all other countries. |                |
|-----------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|
|           | Sugar.                | Rice.          | Sugar.                  | Rice.          |
|           | <i>Pounds.</i>        | <i>Pounds.</i> | <i>Pounds.</i>          | <i>Pounds.</i> |
| 1874..... | 18,193,240            | 885,646        | 6,373,371               | 302,340        |
| 1875..... | 23,762,744            | 1,461,835      | 1,317,438               | 111,904        |
| 1885..... | 171,346,625           | 7,362,200      | 3,689                   | 5,053          |
| 1886..... | 216,211,002           | 7,331,350      | 12,613                  | 7,265          |
| 1887..... | 212,754,197           | 13,671,600     | 9,450                   | 12,600         |
| 1888..... | 235,879,916           | 12,805,100     | 8,430                   | 13,500         |
| 1889..... | 242,161,789           | 9,669,896      | 4,055                   | -----          |
| 1890..... | 259,787,173           | 10,579,000     | 11,289                  | -----          |
| 1891..... | 274,983,295           | 4,894,752      | 285                     | 5,698          |

EXPORTS TO THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

Our export trade to these islands has also increased, but not to the same extent as our imports.

In 1875 our exports of domestic merchandise amounted to \$621,974; in 1880 to \$1,985,506, an increase of 219.2 per cent; in 1885 the increase had advanced to \$2,709,573, or an increase of 36.42 per cent; in 1892 our exports of merchandise had increased to the value of \$3,662,018, or an increase of 35.15 per cent over the value of like exports in 1885.

The following summary shows the character of our domestic exports to the Hawaiian Islands and their growth since the reciprocity treaty with these islands went into effect. Our trade with these islands in 1871 and in 1876, years prior to the treaty, is given for the purpose of comparison with the years 1880, 1885, and 1892, since the treaty went into effect.

| Articles.                                | Year ending June 30— |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|--|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|  | 1871.                | 1876.           | 1880.           | 1885.           | 1892.           |
|  | <i>Dollars.</i>      | <i>Dollars.</i> | <i>Dollars.</i> | <i>Dollars.</i> | <i>Dollars.</i> |
| Animals.....                             | 180                  | 3,005           | 90,192          | 70,211          | 64,517          |
| Breadstuffs.....                         | 105,837              | 84,788          | 202,659         | 414,495         | 706,787         |
| Drugs, chemicals, etc.....               | 13,044               | 14,790          | 27,569          | 47,999          | 76,557          |
| Cotton, manufactures of.....             | 51,300               | 41,491          | 114,895         | 215,656         | 256,813         |
| Fish.....                                | 35,344               | 20,212          | 76,380          | 100,673         | 125,506         |
| Iron and steel, and manufactures of..... | 90,710               | 98,707          | 369,940         | 239,775         | 483,616         |
| Leather, and manufactures of.....        | 46,482               | 34,393          | 87,796          | 152,503         | 136,374         |
| Oil, mineral.....                        | 15,335               | 5,429           | 33,785          | 55,459          | 58,996          |
| Provisions.....                          | 28,642               | 28,307          | 114,777         | 169,191         | 182,652         |
| Sugar, refined.....                      | 157                  | 1,520           | 20,569          | 35,074          | 26,937          |
| Tobacco, manufactures of.....            | 17,412               | 27,653          | 61,458          | 96,143          | 160,354         |
| Wood, and manufactures of.....           | 151,452              | 132,676         | 297,338         | 327,846         | 359,013         |
| All other.....                           | 258,990              | 231,296         | 488,148         | 783,948         | 1,023,896       |
| Total.....                               | 814,885              | 724,267         | 1,985,506       | 2,709,573       | 3,662,018       |

Of the amounts returned as "all other" domestic merchandise, and which, as it appears from the statement for the year 1892, amounted to the value of \$1,023,896, it is well that a more detailed statement should be given of the articles embraced in this large value. They consist in the order of magnitude as follows: Distilled spirits, \$143,145; hay, \$106,782; wine, \$93,927; malt liquors, \$88,793; paper and stationery, \$59,850; wool, manufactured, \$48,320; fruits, \$36,923; jewelry, etc., \$24,275, and all other articles, \$421,881.

If the value of the leading articles exported from the United States to the Hawaiian Islands be considered, during the year ending June 30, 1892, and stated in the order of their magnitude of value, it will be found that they were as follows: Breadstuffs, \$706,787; iron and steel and manufactures of, \$483,616; manufactures of wood, \$359,013; manufactures of cotton, \$256,813; provisions, \$182,652; manufactures of tobacco, \$160,354; distilled spirits, \$143,145; leather and manufactures of, \$136,374; fish, \$125,506; hay, \$106,782; wine, \$93,927; malt liquors, \$88,793; drugs, chemicals, etc., \$76,557; animals, \$64,517; paper and stationery, \$59,850; mineral oil, \$58,996; wool manufactures, \$48,320; fruits, \$36,923, and sugar, refined, \$26,937.

In this connection it will be of interest to know that the total value of imports into the Hawaiian Islands, during the calendar year 1892, as reported in their statistical statements, was \$7,439,483, of which \$5,294,279 came from the United States, \$1,201,329 from the United Kingdom, \$384,145 from Germany, and \$559,628 from all other countries. See in this connection Appendix, tables Nos. 7, 8, and 9.

The principal reason why our export trade with the Hawaiian Islands is not larger in value is the fact that the total population of these islands, by the latest authority, is only about 96,000, and consequently the demand for foreign commodities is limited. Furthermore, it is well understood that nearly all the necessities of life are abundantly produced on these islands. For complete details of our exports to these islands since 1870, see Appendix, tables Nos. 1 to 3.

The total tonnage of vessels that entered the several ports of the Hawaiian Islands during the calendar year 1891 was 284,155, of which 224 vessels, of 173,191 tons, carried the American flag; 34 British, of 54,361 tons, and the balance was distributed among all other countries.

In the following tables of the Appendix are statements containing full details of our commerce with the Hawaiian Islands, and the commerce of these islands with this and other countries for a series of years.

S. G. BROCK,  
*Chief of Bureau.*

HON. CHARLES FOSTER,  
*Secretary of the Treasury.*



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# APPENDIX.

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## TABLES.

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NO. 1.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO THE UNITED STATES FROM THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, AND OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES TO THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, DURING THE YEARS ENDING JUNE 30, FROM 1871 TO 1892, INCLUSIVE.

• IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

[Abbreviation: n. e. s., not elsewhere specified.]

| ARTICLES.   | 1871.       |           | 1872.       |           | 1873.       |           | 1874.       |           | 1875.       |           |
|---|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
|   | Quantities. | Values.   | Quantities. | Values.   | Quantities. | Values.   | Quantities. | Values.   | Quantities. | Values.   |
| <b>Free of duty.</b>  |             |           |             |           |             |           |             |           |             |           |
| Articles, the produce or manufacture of the United States, brought back, n. e. s.....                               |             | Dollars.  |             | Dollars.  |             | Dollars.  |             | Dollars.  |             | Dollars.  |
| Coffee.....   |             | a         |             | 4,554     |             | 22,843    |             | 7,090     |             | 4,419     |
| Hides and skins, other than fur skins.....  |             |           |             | a         |             | 20,369    |             | 28,062    |             | 18,598    |
| Household and personal effects and wearing apparel, old and in use, of persons arriving from foreign countries..... |             | 3,874     |             | 40,996    |             | 125,162   |             | 144,764   |             | 91,176    |
| All other free articles.....  |             | 28,568    |             | 6,401     |             | 105,880   |             | 101,434   |             | 93,519    |
|   |             |           |             | 685       |             | 2,420     |             | 3,791     |             | 1,662     |
|   |             |           |             | 52,636    |             | 35,263    |             | 36,441    |             | 50,573    |
| <b>TOTAL FREE OF DUTY.....</b>  |             | 32,442    |             |           |             | 186,775   |             | 176,818   |             | 168,771   |
| <b>Dutiable.</b>  |             |           |             |           |             |           |             |           |             |           |
| Rice.....   | 509,320     | 15,654    | 1,018,196   | 35,840    | 1,697,401   | 62,574    | 1,087,785   | 40,110    | 1,588,232   | 60,131    |
| Coffee.....   | 188,874     | 24,484    | 13,829      | 2,454     |             |           |             |           |             |           |
| Fruits of all kinds, including nuts.....  |             | 4,540     |             | 9,104     |             | 4,999     |             | 3,004     |             | 8,941     |
| Hides and skins, other than fur skins.....  |             | 64,268    |             | 80,952    |             | 10,105    |             |           |             |           |
| Oils, whale and fish, not of American fisheries.....  | 8,209       | 5,181     | 1,987       | 1,785     | 26,081      | 11,445    | 29,414      | 10,655    | 35,437      | 11,998    |
| Salt.....   | 1,674,080   | 4,572     | 322,500     | 923       | 717,110     | 1,692     | 1,357,765   | 3,375     | 746,582     | 2,089     |
| Sugar and molasses:   |             |           |             |           |             |           |             |           |             |           |
| Sugar, brown.....   | 15,018,469  | 935,909   | 15,357,784  | 923,441   | 15,743,146  | 934,824   | 13,575,674  | 740,786   | 17,888,000  | 938,676   |
| Molasses.....   | 127,888     | 18,270    | 135,853     | 21,398    | 65,217      | 10,512    | 117,541     | 17,197    | 63,578      | 8,961     |
| Melada and sirup of sugar cane.....   |             |           | 2,400       | 30        | 63,224      | 1,914     | 7,200       | 261       | 21,360      | 742       |
| Wool, unmanufactured.....   | 133,084     | 14,242    | 593,412     | 110,428   | 194,297     | 38,715    | 132,785     | 21,488    | 217,990     | 24,769    |
| All other dutiable articles.....  |             | 23,682    |             | 35,842    |             | 11,506    |             | 3,258     |             | 2,113     |
| <b>TOTAL DUTIABLE.....</b>  |             | 1,110,802 |             | 1,228,197 |             | 1,088,286 |             | 840,134   |             | 1,058,420 |
| <b>TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.....</b>   |             | 1,143,244 |             | 1,280,833 |             | 1,275,061 |             | 1,016,952 |             | 1,227,191 |

a See Dutiable.

NO. 1.—QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED FROM, AND OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED  
TO, THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, ETC., 1871-1892—Continued.

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE—Continued.

| ARTICLES.   | 1876.       |           |  | 1877.       |           |  | 1878.       |           |  | 1879.       |           |  | 1880.       |           |  |
|---|-------------|-----------|--|-------------|-----------|--|-------------|-----------|--|-------------|-----------|--|-------------|-----------|--|
|   | Quantities. | Values.   |  | Quantities. | Values.   |  | Quantities. | Values.   |  | Quantities. | Values.   |  | Quantities. | Values.   |  |
| <b>Free of duty.</b>  |             |           |  |             |           |  |             |           |  |             |           |  |             |           |  |
| Articles, the produce or manufacture of the United States, brought back, n. e. s.                                   |             | Dollars.  |  |             | Dollars.  |  |             | Dollars.  |  |             | Dollars.  |  |             | Dollars.  |  |
| Coffee.....lbs.   | 142 615     | 3,859     |  | 170 379     | 7,497     |  | 150 194     | 6,594     |  | 72 794      | 25,219    |  | 77 923      | 11,150    |  |
| Hides and skins, other than fur skins.....lbs.  |             | 29 947    |  |             | 33 062    |  |             | 26 577    |  |             | 11 935    |  |             | 12 834    |  |
| Household and personal effects and wearing apparel, old and in use, of persons arriving from foreign countries..... |             | 71 996    |  |             | 50 861    |  |             | 78 920    |  |             | 92 003    |  |             | 68 171    |  |
| Articles admitted free under reciprocity treaty with Hawaiian Islands:  |             | 2 523     |  |             | 2 799     |  |             | 1 117     |  |             | 467       |  |             | 6 922     |  |
| Fruits and nuts.....lbs.  |             |           |  |             | 14 098    |  |             | 15 156    |  |             | 16 068    |  |             | 13 384    |  |
| Rice.....lbs.   |             |           |  | 3 034 405   | 138 088   |  | 6 063 514   | 209 042   |  | 5 533 676   | 270 781   |  | 5 062 646   | 294 186   |  |
| Sugar, brown.....lbs.   |             |           |  | 30 624 162  | 2,108 470 |  | 30 367 329  | 2,214 430 |  | 41 606 674  | 2,807 675 |  | 61 556 708  | 4,155 531 |  |
| Molasses.....galls.   |             |           |  | 138 862     | 23 915    |  | 87 535      | 14 449    |  | 94 772      | 14 493    |  | 111 950     | 19 835    |  |
| All other articles.....   |             |           |  |             | 3 083     |  |             | 9 177     |  |             | 3 421     |  |             | 1 527     |  |
| Total.....  |             |           |  |             | 2 277 354 |  |             | 2 522 254 |  |             | 2 112 438 |  |             | 4 464 463 |  |
| All other free articles.....  |             | 83 746    |  |             | 13 793    |  |             | 6 166     |  |             | 1 926     |  |             | 2 378     |  |
| TOTAL FREE OF DUTY.....   |             | 192 071   |  |             | 2 385 366 |  |             | 2 611 628 |  |             | 3 243 988 |  |             | 4 565 918 |  |
| <b>Dutiable.</b>  |             |           |  |             |           |  |             |           |  |             |           |  |             |           |  |
| Rice, n. e. s.....lbs.  | 2,074 506   | 77 576    |  | 836 389     | 30 012    |  |             | 159       |  |             | 1 069     |  |             | 1 069     |  |
| Fruits of all kinds, including nuts.....lbs.  |             | 15 710    |  |             | 3 877     |  |             | 7 382     |  |             |           |  |             |           |  |
| Oils, whale and fish, not of American fisheries.....galls.  | 52 596      | 20 344    |  | 2 609       | 1 070     |  | 8 052       | 1 817     |  |             |           |  | 92 006      | 456       |  |
| Salt.....lbs.   |             |           |  |             |           |  | 527 026     |           |  |             |           |  |             |           |  |
| Sugar and molasses:   |             |           |  |             |           |  |             |           |  |             |           |  |             |           |  |
| Sugar, brown.....lbs.   | 20 978 374  | 1 051 987 |  | 1 849 987   | 98 424    |  |             | 66 588    |  |             |           |  |             |           |  |
| Sugar, refined.....lbs.   | 128         | 11        |  | 293 395     | 26 640    |  |             | 5 920     |  |             |           |  |             |           |  |
| Molasses.....galls.   | 67 256      | 9 075     |  | 6 736       | 1 006     |  |             |           |  |             |           |  |             |           |  |
| Wool unmanufactured.....lbs.  | 15 498      | 1 992     |  | 950         | 227       |  | 207 820     | 21 153    |  | 125 530     | 12 498    |  | 295 081     | 35 026    |  |
| All other dutiable articles.....  |             | 7 915     |  |             | 3 713     |  |             | 771       |  |             | 383       |  |             | 3 995     |  |
| TOTAL DUTIABLE.....   |             | 1 184 010 |  |             | 164 969   |  |             | 37 202    |  |             | 13 950    |  |             | 40 526    |  |
| TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.....  |             | 1,376 081 |  |             | 2 550 335 |  |             | 2,678 830 |  |             | 3,257 938 |  |             | 4 606 444 |  |



NO. 1.—QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED FROM, AND OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED TO, THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, ETC., 1871-1892.—Continued.

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.—Continued.

| ARTICLES.  | 1881.       |           | 1882.       |           | 1883.       |           | 1884.       |             | 1885.       |           |
|--|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
|  | Quantities. | Values.   | Quantities. | Values.   | Quantities. | Values.   | Quantities. | Values.     | Quantities. | Values.   |
| <b>Free of duty.</b>   |             |           |             |           |             |           |             |             |             |           |
| Articles, the produce or manufacture of the United States, brought back, n. e. s.                                    |             | Dollars.  |             | Dollars.  |             | Dollars.  |             | Dollars.    |             | Dollars.  |
| Coffee .....   | 30,375      | 4,676     | 3,008       | 479       | 15,959      | 2,447     | 950         | 137         | 3,786       | 17,684    |
| Fruits and nuts .....  |             |           |             |           |             |           |             | 63,326      |             | 68,120    |
| Hides and skins, other than fur skins .....  |             | 113,840   |             | 102,039   |             | 119,394   |             | 113,624     |             | 103,150   |
| Household and personal effects and wearing apparel, old and in use, of persons arriving from foreign countries ..... |             | 2,160     |             | 4,963     |             | 11,682    |             | 9,294       |             | 9,861     |
| Articles admitted free under reciprocity treaty with Hawaiian Islands:   |             |           |             |           |             |           |             |             |             |           |
| Fruits and nuts .....  |             | 20,600    |             | 26,763    |             | 37,987    |             | 558,476     |             | 404,478   |
| Rice .....   | 6,984,406   | 389,017   | 10,135,678  | 499,825   | 12,926,951  | 610,324   | 12,378,433  | 8,291,360   |             | 404,478   |
| Sugar, brown .....   | 76,907,247  | 4,927,021 | 106,181,858 | 6,918,083 | 114,132,670 | 7,340,033 | 125,158,677 | 169,652,603 |             | 8,198,164 |
| Melasses .....   | 198,987     | 35,037    | 152,708     | 25,257    | 238,773     | 37,493    | 163,847     | 22,963      |             | 9,031     |
| All other articles .....   |             | 1,492     |             | 5,325     |             | 4,011     |             | 485         |             | 240       |
| Total .....  |             | 5,373,677 |             | 7,475,453 |             | 8,029,848 |             | 7,690,216   |             | 8,611,936 |
| All other free articles .....  |             | 4,439     |             | 11,201    |             | 6,779     |             | 4,519       |             | 5,658     |
| TOTAL FREE OF DUTY .....   |             | 5,517,737 |             | 7,621,680 |             | 8,195,937 |             | 7,900,000   |             | 8,817,067 |
| <b>Dutiable.</b>   |             |           |             |           |             |           |             |             |             |           |
| Fruits of all kinds, including nuts .....  |             | 2,582     |             | 673       |             | 1,537     |             | 69          |             | 81        |
| Oils, whale and fish, not of American fisheries .....  | 14,662      | 4,133     | 600         | 251       |             |           |             |             |             |           |
| Salt .....   |             |           | 963         | 5         |             |           |             |             | 1,000       | 20        |
| Wool, unmanufactured .....   | 67,997      | 6,370     | 152,885     | 22,651    |             | 20,182    | 194,471     | 16,831      | 498         | 80        |
| All other dutiable articles .....  |             | 1,578     |             | 1,024     |             | 20,805    |             | 9,065       |             | 440,249   |
| TOTAL DUTIABLE .....   |             | 15,263    |             | 24,604    |             | 42,524    |             | 25,965      |             | 40,430    |
| TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE .....  |             | 5,533,000 |             | 7,646,294 |             | 8,238,461 |             | 7,925,965   |             | 8,857,497 |

a Includes spirits, \$16,854; opium, \$15,012.

NO. 1.—QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED FROM, AND OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED  
TO, THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, ETC., 1871-1892—Continued.

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE—Continued.

| ARTICLES.   | 1886.       |           | 1887.       |           | 1888.       |            | 1889.       |            | 1890.       |            | 1891.       |            | 1892.       |           |
|---|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|
|   | Quantities. | Values.   | Quantities. | Values.   | Quantities. | Values.    | Quantities. | Values.    | Quantities. | Values.    | Quantities. | Values.    | Quantities. | Values.   |
| <b>Free of duty.</b>  |             |           |             |           |             |            |             |            |             |            |             |            |             |           |
| Articles, the produce or manufacture of the United States, brought back, n. e. s.                                   |             | Dollars.  |             | Dollars.  |             | Dollars.   |             | Dollars.   |             | Dollars.   |             | Dollars.   |             | Dollars.  |
| Coffee.....lbs.   | 2,748       | 35,536    |             | 26,226    |             | 53,239     |             | 33,130     |             | 33,381     |             | 77,189     |             | 33,111    |
| Fruits and nuts.....lbs.  | 419         | 437       |             | 437       |             | 932        |             | 3,318      |             | 17,542     |             | 5,001      |             | 2,628     |
| Hides and skins, other than fur skins.....  |             | 53,476    |             | 44,149    |             | 68,300     |             | 90,983     |             | 109,183    |             | 122,515    |             | 121,568   |
| Household and personal effects and wearing apparel, old and in use, of persons arriving from foreign countries..... |             | 104,554   |             | 128,221   |             | 92,537     |             | 95,576     |             | 75,884     |             | 70,509     |             | 71,148    |
| Articles admitted free under reciprocity treaty with Hawaiian Islands:  |             | 8,205     |             | 12,783    |             | 12,868     |             | 19,585     |             | 9,986      |             | 9,818      |             | 11,045    |
| Rice.....lbs.   | 6,892,900   | 361,567   | 9,263,700   | 383,985   | 13,269,500  | 551,257    | 10,660,300  | 494,166    | 10,730,800  | 498,554    | 7,840,900   | 415,630    | 7,489,700   | 367,533   |
| Sugar, brown.....lbs.   | 191,623,175 | 9,166,826 | 218,290,885 | 9,255,351 | 238,540,513 | 10,260,048 | 243,324,683 | 12,078,518 | 224,457,011 | 11,549,828 | 207,252,256 | 613,152    | 562,262     | 612,405   |
| Molasses.....galls.   | 61,171      | 7,786     | 113,574     | 14,712    | 52,582      | 6,417      | 48,140      | 6,148      | 81,443      | 9,314      | 76,019      | 68,550     | 51,139      | 65,911    |
| All other articles.....   |             |           |             |           |             | 762        |             | 9,761      |             | 861        |             | 1,496      |             |           |
| Total.....  |             | 9,536,179 |             | 9,654,048 |             | 10,818,434 |             | 12,588,593 |             | 12,058,557 |             | 13,578,238 |             | 7,815,491 |
| All other free articles.....  |             | 3,555     |             | 27,025    |             | 3,978      |             | 1,725      |             | 5,225      |             | 2,378      |             | 7,085     |
| TOTAL FREE OF DUTY.....   |             | 9,741,924 |             | 9,892,889 |             | 11,050,038 |             | 12,832,910 |             | 12,309,758 |             | 13,865,648 |             | 8,062,076 |
| <b>Dutiable.</b>  |             |           |             |           |             |            |             |            |             |            |             |            |             |           |
| Fruits of all kinds, including nuts.....  |             | 68        |             | 92        |             | 261        |             | 44         |             | 32         |             | 66         |             | 240       |
| Oils, whale and fish, not of American fisheries, galls.   |             |           |             |           |             |            |             |            |             |            |             |            |             |           |
| Salt.....lbs.   |             |           |             |           |             |            |             | 616        |             |            |             |            |             |           |



NO. 1.—QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED FROM, AND OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED  
TO, THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, ETC., 1871-1892—Continued.  
EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.

| ARTICLES.   | 1871.       |          | 1872.       |         | 1873.       |          | 1874.       |         | 1875.       |          |
|---|-------------|----------|-------------|---------|-------------|----------|-------------|---------|-------------|----------|
|   | Quantities. | Values.  | Quantities. | Values. | Quantities. | Values.  | Quantities. | Values. | Quantities. | Values.  |
| <b>Free of duty.</b>  |             |          |             |         |             |          |             |         |             |          |
| Coffee.....   |             | Dollars. |             |         |             | Dollars. |             |         |             | Dollars. |
| Tea.....  |             |          |             |         |             |          | 131         | 36      |             |          |
| All other free articles.....  |             |          |             |         | 15,634      | 6,173    | 4,338       | 1,786   | 10,910      | 3,914    |
|   |             |          |             |         |             |          |             | 84      |             |          |
| <b>TOTAL FREE OF DUTY.....</b>  |             |          |             |         |             | 6,173    |             | 1,906   |             | 3,914    |
| <b>Dutiable.</b>  |             |          |             |         |             |          |             |         |             |          |
| Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines, n. e. s.....                             |             | 1,572    |             | 1,453   |             | 1,612    |             | 1,905   |             | 2,920    |
| Clothing (except of silk, and exceptostery, etc., of cotton or<br>or wool)..... |             | 1,084    |             | 1,206   |             | 74       |             | 572     |             | 275      |
| Cordage, rope, and twine, of all kinds.....                                     | 12,937      | 1,266    |             | 1,765   |             |          |             |         | 2,535       | 4,465    |
| Cotton, manufactures of.....  |             | 4,332    | 15,739      | 3,132   |             | 7,421    |             | 1,448   |             | 2,844    |
| Fancy goods.....  |             | 2,179    |             | 5,024   |             | 2,389    |             | 3,430   |             | 5,364    |
| Flax, hemp, and jute, manufactures of.....                                      |             | 2,582    |             | 640     |             | 1,375    |             | 1,258   |             | 359      |
| Fruits of all kinds, including nuts.....  |             | 570      |             | 598     |             | 634      |             | 455     |             | 224      |
| Glass and glassware.....  |             | 171      |             | 486     |             | 1,045    |             | 209     |             | 4,022    |
| Iron and steel, and manufactures of.....  |             | 910      |             | 4,481   |             | 3,215    |             | 669     | 200         | 150      |
| Oils, vegetable, fixed, n. e. s.....  | 466         | 379      | 2,448       | 1,637   |             | 1,367    | 150         | 117     |             | 6,145    |
| Opium, and extract of.....  | 333         | 3,111    | 146         | 2,656   |             |          |             |         |             |          |
| Provisions.....   |             | 1,733    |             | 972     |             | 1,886    |             | 2,714   |             |          |
| Rice.....   |             |          | 14,175      | 398     | 62,167      | 1,899    |             |         |             |          |
| Tea.....  | 5,291       | 1,708    | 12,789      | 3,644   |             |          |             |         |             |          |
| Tobacco, manufactures of:   |             |          |             |         |             |          |             |         |             |          |
| Cigars.....   | 124         | 165      | 4,914       | 5,595   | 700         | 721      | 2,972       | 5,254   | 1,200       | 1,308    |
| All other.....  |             | 359      |             | 439     |             |          |             |         |             | 293      |
| Wines, spirits, and cordials:   |             |          |             |         |             |          |             |         |             |          |
| Spirits and cordials.....   |             | 1,140    | 343         | 506     | 1,039       | 932      | 150         | 72      | 1,082       | 485      |
| Wine in casks.....  | 2,243       | 1,252    | 2,626       | 745     | 1,477       | 670      | 2,730       | 1,115   | 1,351       | 652      |
| Wine in bottles.....  | 453         | 736      | 284         | 838     | 110         | 266      | 119         | 437     | 101         | 605      |
| Wool, manufactures of.....  |             | 5,545    |             | 2,251   |             | 2,561    |             |         |             | 996      |
| All other dutiable articles.....  |             | 12,608   |             | 4,983   |             | 8,848    |             | 4,787   |             | 4,969    |
| <b>TOTAL DUTIABLE.....</b>  |             | 43,730   |             | 43,469  |             | 36,915   |             | 24,442  |             | 36,276   |
| <b>TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.....</b>                       |             | 43,730   |             | 43,469  |             | 43,088   |             | 26,348  |             | 40,190   |

**No. 1.—QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED FROM, AND OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED TO, THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, ETC., 1871-1892—Continued.**

**EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE—Continued.**

| ARTICLES.  | 1876.       |         |  | 1877.       |          |        | 1878.       |         |        | 1879.       |         |  | 1880.       |         |          |
|--|-------------|---------|--|-------------|----------|--------|-------------|---------|--------|-------------|---------|--|-------------|---------|----------|
|  | Quantities. | Values. |  | Quantities. | Values.  |        | Quantities. | Values. |        | Quantities. | Values. |  | Quantities. | Values. |          |
| <b>Free of duty.</b>   |             |         |  |             |          |        |             |         |        |             |         |  |             |         |          |
| Coffee.....  | lbs.        |         |  | 4,563       | Dollars. | 872    | 480         |         |        | 854         | 142     |  |             |         | Dollars. |
| Tea.....   | lbs.        |         |  | 4,712       |          | 2,088  | 25,784      |         |        | 31,648      | 5,648   |  |             |         |          |
| All other free articles.....   |             | 25      |  |             | 268      |        |             |         |        |             | 106     |  |             |         |          |
| <b>TOTAL FREE OF DUTY.....</b>   |             | 3,743   |  |             | 3,228    |        |             |         | 7,438  |             | 5,896   |  |             |         | 7,780    |
| <b>Dutiable.</b>   |             |         |  |             |          |        |             |         |        |             |         |  |             |         |          |
| Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines, n. e. s.....                        |             |         |  |             |          |        |             |         |        |             |         |  |             |         |          |
| Clothing (except of silk and except hosiery, etc., of cotton or wool)..... |             | 2,872   |  |             | 1,259    |        |             |         | 857    |             | 2,797   |  |             |         | 2,002    |
| Cordage, rope, and twine, of all kinds.....                                |             | 233     |  | 3,547       | 7,617    |        |             |         | 154    |             | 2,328   |  |             |         |          |
| Cotton, manufactures of.....   | 505         | 54      |  |             | 489      |        | 15,920      |         | 2,253  | 6,774       | 833     |  |             |         |          |
| Fancy goods.....   |             | 1,978   |  |             | 3,555    |        |             |         | 1,399  |             | 1,418   |  |             |         | 1,953    |
| Flax, hemp, and jute, manufactures of.....                                 |             | 6,548   |  |             | 747      |        |             |         | 1,065  |             | 2,101   |  |             |         |          |
| Fruits of all kinds, including nuts.....                                   |             | 846     |  |             | 18,999   |        |             |         | 479    |             | 14,586  |  |             |         | 18,288   |
| Glass and glassware.....   |             | 2,442   |  |             | 445      |        |             |         | 349    |             | 1,404   |  |             |         | 812      |
| Iron and steel, and manufactures of.....                                   |             | 799     |  |             | 614      |        |             |         | 633    |             | 897     |  |             |         | 448      |
| Oils, vegetable, fixed, n. e. s.....                                       |             | 1,498   |  | 417         | 2,648    |        | 4,290       |         | 3,776  |             | 2,784   |  |             |         | 2,723    |
| Provisions.....  | 3,000       | 2,882   |  |             | 419      |        |             |         | 2,567  | 4,180       | 2,218   |  | 10,610      |         | 5,573    |
| Rice.....  |             |         |  | 519,341     | 1,732    |        | 36,733      |         | 962    | 4,011       | 4,992   |  | 1,244,662   |         | 4,297    |
| Sugar, brown.....  | lbs.        |         |  | 1,203,870   |          | 77,278 | 2,024       |         | 90     | 190,568     | 4,932   |  | 2,444,662   |         | 30,065   |
| Tobacco, manufactures of:  |             |         |  |             |          |        |             |         |        |             |         |  | 750         |         | 38       |
| Cigars.....  | 2,660       | 3,303   |  | 1,818       | 1,878    |        | 2,315       |         | 2,453  | 4,349       | 4,107   |  | 2,308       |         | 3,018    |
| All other.....   |             | 138     |  |             | 2,179    |        |             |         | 393    |             | 893     |  |             |         | 1,352    |
| Wine, spirits, and cordials:   |             |         |  |             |          |        |             |         |        |             |         |  |             |         |          |
| Spirits and cordials.....  |             | 94      |  | 2,634       | 984      |        | 4,940       |         | 3,553  | 10,255      | 5,808   |  | 4,462       |         | 2,337    |
| Wine in casks.....   | 2,780       | 915     |  | 3,128       | 1,095    |        | 3,051       |         | 1,089  | 4,133       | 1,423   |  | 1,319       |         | 552      |
| Wine in bottles.....   | 192         | 730     |  | 147         | 472      |        | 71          |         | 726    | 201         | 1,163   |  | 696         |         | 2,425    |
| Wool, manufactures of.....   |             | 1,592   |  |             | 3,389    |        |             |         | 1,463  |             | 2,611   |  |             |         | 465      |
| All other dutiable articles.....   |             | 12,404  |  |             | 17,659   |        |             |         | 16,120 |             | 25,426  |  |             |         | 14,525   |
| <b>TOTAL DUTIABLE.....</b>   |             | 41,452  |  |             | 160,292  |        |             |         | 45,215 |             | 80,844  |  |             |         | 92,884   |
| <b>TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.....</b>                  |             | 45,395  |  |             | 163,520  |        |             |         | 52,653 |             | 86,740  |  |             |         | 100,864  |

NO. 1.—QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED FROM, AND OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED  
TO, THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, ETC., 1871-1892—Continued.

EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE—Continued.

| ARTICLES.   | 1881.       |          | 1882.       |          | 1883.       |          | 1884.       |          | 1885.       |          |
|---|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|
|   | Quantities. | Values.  | Quantities. | Values.  | Quantities. | Values.  | Quantities. | Values.  | Quantities. | Values.  |
| <b>Free of duty.</b>  |             |          |             |          |             |          |             |          |             |          |
| Coffee.....   | 240         | Dollars. | 17,951      | Dollars. | 92,148      | Dollars. | 26,375      | Dollars. | 55,673      | Dollars. |
| Tea.....  | 21,181      | 40       | 1,742       | 1,742    | 20,611      | 9,657    | 2,917       | 2,917    | 24,258      | 5,794    |
| All other free articles.....  | 9,923       | 7,385    | 48,194      | 11,057   | 43          | 6,336    | 6,774       | 6,774    | 886         | 6,195    |
| TOTAL FREE OF DUTY.....   | 17,348      |          | 12,842      |          |             | 488      |             |          |             | 2,265    |
| <b>Dutiable.</b>  |             |          |             |          |             |          |             |          |             |          |
| Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines, n. e. s.....                         |             |          |             |          |             | 16,481   |             | 10,577   |             | 12,224   |
| Clothing (except of silk, and except hosiery, etc., of cotton or wool)..... |             | 2,598    |             | 3,969    |             | 1,121    |             | 2,622    |             | 1,454    |
| Cordage, rope, and twine, of all kinds.....                                 | 888         |          |             | 237      |             | 502      |             | 167      |             |          |
| Cotton, manufactures of.....  | 6,465       |          |             | 2,593    |             | 734      |             | 3,548    |             | 2,627    |
| Fancy goods.....  | 836         |          |             | 653      |             | 1,025    |             | 544      |             | 797      |
| Flax, hemp, and jute, manufactures of.....                                  | 23,263      |          |             | 15,495   |             | 14,465   |             | 6,756    |             | 26,135   |
| Fruits of all kinds, including nuts.....                                    | 1,628       |          |             | 1,373    |             | 1,073    |             | 466      |             | 347      |
| Glass and glassware.....  | 479         |          |             | 218      |             | 1,235    |             | 62       |             | 619      |
| Iron and steel, and manufactures of.....                                    | 2,157       |          |             | 1,285    |             | 3,766    |             | 20,216   |             | 1,094    |
| Oils, vegetable, fixed, n. e. s.....  | 1,477       |          | 9,660       | 4,172    | 7,930       | 3,377    | 6,850       | 3,439    | 15,301      | 7,447    |
| Provisions.....   | 1,589       |          | 3,477       | 3,477    | 2,611       | 2,611    | 2,463       | 727      |             | 2,463    |
| Rice.....   | 86,308      |          | 20,701      | 542      | 33,270      | 676      | 8,441       | 161      | 120,281     | 2,461    |
| Sugar, brown.....   |             | 1,818    | 2,258       | 113      |             |          |             | 2,162    |             | 83       |
| Tobacco, manufactures of:   |             |          |             |          |             |          |             |          |             |          |
| Cigars.....   | 3,642       | 4,259    | 11,633      | 9,353    | 14,199      | 10,799   | 9,968       | 6,229    | 5,540       | 3,722    |
| All other.....  | 117         |          |             | 539      |             | 576      |             | 102      |             | 591      |
| Wines, spirits, and cordials:   |             |          |             |          |             |          |             |          |             |          |
| Spirits and cordials.....   | 4,069       | 2,940    | 4,835       | 2,936    | 4,110       | 2,044    | 3,423       | 1,859    | 3,199       | 2,853    |
| Wine in casks.....  | 1,482       | 545      | 1,193       | 519      | 2,799       | 1,951    | 532         | 247      | 335         | 335      |
| Wine in bottles.....  | 333         | 2,124    | 87          | 796      | 294         | 2,764    | 309         | 2,424    | 393         | 4,922    |
| Wool, manufactures of.....  |             | 1,935    |             | 801      |             | 1,374    |             | 2,261    |             | 3,518    |
| All other dutiable articles.....  |             | 12,813   |             | 16,690   |             | 26,027   |             | 13,186   |             | 7,392    |
| TOTAL DUTABLE.....  | 86,141      |          | 65,761      |          | 76,124      |          | 66,752      |          | 66,125      |          |
| TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.....                          | 83,489      |          | 78,603      |          | 92,605      |          | 77,329      |          | 78,349      |          |

NO. 1.—QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED FROM, AND OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED  
TO, THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, ETC., 1871-1892—Continued.

EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE—Continued.

| ARTICLES.   | 1886.       |                   | 1887.       |                    | 1888.       |                    | 1889.       |                   | 1890.       |                 | 1891.       |                    | 1892.       |                   |
|---|-------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------------|
|   | Quantities. | Values.           | Quantities. | Values.            | Quantities. | Values.            | Quantities. | Values.           | Quantities. | Values.         | Quantities. | Values.            | Quantities. | Values.           |
| <b>Free of duty.</b>  |             |                   |             |                    |             |                    |             |                   |             |                 |             |                    |             |                   |
| Coffee.....   | 50,654      | Dollars.<br>5,498 | 87,976      | Dollars.<br>11,919 | 61,843      | Dollars.<br>11,739 | 22,385      | Dollars.<br>3,476 | 2,950       | Dollars.<br>558 | 61,687      | Dollars.<br>12,643 | 31,047      | Dollars.<br>6,046 |
| Tea.....  | 31,947      | 6,978             | 26,568      | 6,511              | 18,348      | 5,091              | 23,500      | 6,747             | 40,651      | 10,530          | 28,325      | 7,302              | 16,294      | 3,879             |
| All other free articles.....  | 1,206       | 725               |             |                    |             | 1,653              | 1,205       |                   |             | 2,600           |             | 3,601              |             | 3,416             |
| TOTAL FREE OF DUTY.....   |             | 13,682            |             | 19,155             |             | 18,483             |             | 11,428            |             | 13,688          |             | 23,546             |             | 13,341            |
| <b>Dutiable.</b>  |             |                   |             |                    |             |                    |             |                   |             |                 |             |                    |             |                   |
| Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines, n. e. s.....                         |             | 2,072             |             | 859                |             | 87                 |             | 411               |             | 1,380           |             | 772                |             | 1,027             |
| Clothing (except of silk, and except hosiery, etc., of cotton or wool)..... |             | 40                |             |                    |             |                    |             |                   |             |                 |             |                    |             |                   |
| Cordage, rope, and twine, of all kinds.....                                 | 1,008       | 123               |             |                    |             |                    |             |                   |             |                 |             |                    |             |                   |
| Cotton, manufactures of.....  |             | 1,121             |             |                    |             |                    |             |                   |             |                 |             |                    |             |                   |
| Fancy goods.....  |             | 630               | 1,522       | 2,898              |             | 2,898              |             | 498               |             | 15,336          |             | 26,913             |             | 23,515            |
| Flax, hemp, and jute, manufactures of.....                                  |             | 11,239            | 1,514       | 60                 |             | 60                 |             | 9                 |             | 2,143           |             | 1,739              |             |                   |
| Fruits of all kinds, including nuts.....                                    |             | 923               | 12,276      | 10,118             |             | 5,090              |             | 4,009             |             | 18,689          |             | 3,013              |             | 4,701             |
| Glass and glassware.....  |             | 291               | 854         | 380                |             | 380                |             | 82                |             | 102             |             | 68                 |             | 36                |
| Glass and steel, manufactures of.....                                       |             | 3,644             | 1,018       | 1,378              |             | 1,378              |             | 846               |             | 846             |             | 516                |             | 357               |
| Iron and steel, manufactures of.....  |             | 16,358            | 16,868      | 1,066              |             | 1,066              |             | 2,740             |             | 8,774           |             | 18,483             |             | 8,442             |
| Oils, vegetable, fixed, n. e. s.....  |             | 5,256             | 875         | 9,630              |             | 3,328              |             | 3,547             |             | 3,985           |             | 1,080              |             | 560               |
| Provisions.....   |             | 1,203             | 452         | 187                |             | 187                |             | 161               |             | 114             |             | 75                 |             |                   |
| Rice.....   | 171,411     | 3,101             |             | 10,545             |             | 144                |             |                   |             | 53              |             | 135,388            |             | 307               |
| Sugar, brown.....   |             | 95                | 3,046       | 90                 |             |                    |             |                   |             | 3,746           |             | 1,340              |             |                   |
| Tobacco, manufactures of:   |             |                   |             |                    |             |                    |             |                   |             |                 |             |                    |             |                   |
| Cigars.....   | 5,485       | 4,442             | 5,452       | 5,816              | 3,872       | 4,570              | 2,108       | 1,521             | 2,793       | 2,586           | 2,824       | 4,568              | 1,339       | 3,616             |
| All other.....  |             | 1,957             | 16          |                    |             |                    |             | 68                |             |                 |             | 3,280              |             | 80                |
| Wines, spirits, and cordials:   |             |                   |             |                    |             |                    |             |                   |             |                 |             |                    |             |                   |
| Spirits and cordials.....   | 2,823       | 2,186             | 1,371       | 2,203              | 811         | 1,782              | 2,522       | 2,746             | 4,354       | 5,081           | 1,535       | 1,440              |             |                   |
| Wine in casks.....  | 302         | 157               | 100         | 66                 | 117         | 95                 | 104         | 59                | 161         | 86              | 59          | 24                 |             |                   |
| Wine in bottles.....  | 395         | 4,405             | 753         | 8,411              | 382         | 3,572              | 344         | 4,273             | 540         | 5,665           | 452         | 5,121              | 371         | 5,021             |
| Wool, manufactures of.....  |             | 5,428             | 15,190      | 2,218              |             | 2,218              |             | 1,573             |             | 12,020          |             | 52,218             |             | 36,273            |
| All other dutiable articles.....  |             | 13,774            | 14,251      | 8,939              |             | 8,939              |             | 5,006             |             | 15,869          |             | 25,991             |             | 22,324            |
| TOTAL DUTIABLE.....   |             | 63,117            |             | 82,281             |             | 40,822             |             | 28,193            |             | 90,829          |             | 147,755            |             | 106,269           |
| TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE.....                          |             | 76,799            |             | 101,436            |             | 59,305             |             | 39,021            |             | 104,517         |             | 171,301            |             | 119,610           |





|   |          |         |        |        |         |        |         |        |         |         |         |
|---|----------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>Provisions:</b>  |          | 53,491  | 8,953  | 20,707 | 3,234   | 50,332 | 7,930   | 67,649 | 9,593   | 44,514  | 7,561   |
| Bacon and hams.....   | lbs.     | 10,950  | 1,134  | 27,000 | 2,834   | 12,329 | 1,845   | 32,219 | 1,855   | 116,365 | 5,811   |
| Beef.....   | lbs.     | 32,774  | 7,614  | 13,743 | 2,446   | 11,957 | 1,872   | 28,354 | 5,373   | 15,942  | 1,386   |
| Butter and cheese.....  | lbs.     | 10,652  | 1,394  | 6,740  | 902     | 7,160  | 879     | 6,840  | 890     | 9,117   | 1,348   |
| Lard.....   | lbs.     | 65,750  | 6,743  | 11,100 | 1,098   | 18,400 | 1,374   | 21,900 | 1,586   | 40,200  | 4,163   |
| Pork.....   | lbs.     | 2,804   | 2,804  | .....  | 1,975   | .....  | 2,628   | .....  | 3,392   | .....   | 5,099   |
| All other.....  | lbs.     | 21,875  | 17,160 | .....  | .....   | 18,993 | 16,918  | .....  | .....   | .....   | .....   |
| Quicksilver.....  | lbs.     | 3,923   | 8,427  | 3,981  | 8,776   | 4,172  | 9,811   | 5,292  | 11,728  | 5,863   | 14,934  |
| Spirits, from grain.....                                      | galls.   | 1,300   | 137    | 5,012  | 661     | 15,466 | 1,645   | 38,208 | 3,664   | 10,478  | 1,095   |
| Sugar, refined.....   | lbs.     | .....   | .....  | .....  | .....   | .....  | .....   | .....  | .....   | .....   | .....   |
| <b>Tobacco, manufactures of:</b>                              |          | .....   | .....  | .....  | .....   | .....  | .....   | .....  | .....   | .....   | .....   |
| Cigars.....   | M.       | 212     | 4,021  | 10     | 295     | .....  | .....   | 5      | 125     | .....   | .....   |
| All other manufactures of.....                                | M.       | .....   | 13,391 | .....  | 18,571  | .....  | 18,944  | .....  | 15,320  | .....   | 13,884  |
| Varnish.....  | galls.   | 510     | 1,079  | 79     | 153     | 348    | 694     | .....  | .....   | 80      | 108     |
| Vegetables.....   | galls.   | .....   | 11,710 | .....  | 8,992   | .....  | 6,118   | .....  | 10,923  | .....   | 9,828   |
| Wearing apparel.....  | galls.   | .....   | 57,837 | .....  | 38,570  | .....  | 26,133  | .....  | 36,893  | .....   | 50,137  |
| Wine.....   | galls.   | 1,060   | 1,961  | 1,247  | 1,777   | 1,636  | 2,633   | 1,054  | 1,354   | 651     | 1,073   |
| <b>Wood and manufactures of:</b>                              |          | .....   | .....  | .....  | .....   | .....  | .....   | .....  | .....   | .....   | .....   |
| Boards, clapboards, deals, planks, joists, and scantling..... | M. feet. | 5,440   | 55,194 | 4,811  | 51,563  | 2,447  | 26,454  | 3,546  | 34,331  | 2,869   | 29,121  |
| Shingles.....   | M.       | 4,849   | 10,239 | 3,771  | 8,618   | 3,459  | 7,915   | 4,316  | 7,514   | 4,916   | 9,236   |
| Shooks, staves, and headings.....                             | No.      | 1,984   | 46,816 | 200    | 17,190  | 988    | 45,067  | 500    | 25,642  | .....   | 23,607  |
| Hogsheads and barrels, empty.....                             | No.      | .....   | 2,177  | .....  | 439     | .....  | 1,360   | .....  | 575     | .....   | .....   |
| Household furniture.....                                      | No.      | .....   | 17,915 | .....  | 16,759  | .....  | 14,591  | .....  | 5,824   | .....   | 6,319   |
| All other, n. e. s.....                                       | No.      | .....   | 19,111 | .....  | 17,518  | .....  | 40,216  | .....  | 16,573  | .....   | 16,382  |
| Wool, manufactures of.....                                    | No.      | .....   | 10,019 | .....  | 17,942  | .....  | 7,482   | .....  | .....   | .....   | 6,050   |
| All other articles.....                                       | No.      | .....   | 18,082 | .....  | 12,634  | .....  | 22,968  | .....  | 36,644  | .....   | 30,233  |
| <b>TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE</b>         |          | 814,885 | .....  | .....  | 590,295 | .....  | 631,103 | .....  | 588,280 | .....   | 621,974 |

NO. 1.—QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED FROM, AND OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED  
TO, THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, ETC., 1871-1892.—Continued.

EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE—Continued.

| ARTICLES.  | 1876.       |                     | 1877.       |                     | 1878.       |                     | 1879.       |                     | 1880.       |                     |
|--|-------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------------|
|  | Quantities. | Values.<br>Dollars. | Quantities. | Values.<br>Dollars. | Quantities. | Values.<br>Dollars. | Quantities. | Values.<br>Dollars. | Quantities. | Values.<br>Dollars. |
| Agricultural implements                                  |             |                     |             |                     |             |                     |             |                     |             |                     |
| Animals  |             | 7, 177              |             | 9, 323              |             | 17, 149             |             | 6, 626              |             | 9, 901              |
| Beer, ale, and porter                                    |             | 3, 005              |             | 5, 875              |             | 17, 900             |             | 74, 216             |             | 90, 192             |
| Billiard tables and apparatus                            |             | 704                 |             | 1, 061              |             | 3, 505              |             | 12, 883             |             | 19, 890             |
| Books, pamphlets, maps, and other publications           |             | 7, 334              |             | 104                 |             | 472                 |             | 1, 328              |             | 2, 920              |
| Bread and breadstuffs:                                   |             |                     |             | 5, 519              |             | 10, 105             |             | 8, 787              |             | 10, 442             |
| Bread and biscuit  | 159, 143    | 10, 261             | 367, 731    | 17, 766             | 496, 197    | 27, 290             | 698, 525    | 35, 496             | 643, 195    | 33, 052             |
| Oats   | 4, 534      | 3, 010              | 6, 912      | 4, 305              | 14, 892     | 8, 396              | 31, 064     | 13, 849             | 31, 609     | 14, 339             |
| Wheat  | 1, 127      | 4, 062              | 6, 991      | 6, 991              | 3, 079      | 4, 223              | 1, 757      | 2, 491              | 2, 774      | 2, 774              |
| Wheat flour  | 11, 076     | 63, 361             | 11, 698     | 72, 640             | 14, 004     | 89, 686             | 17, 934     | 98, 484             | 17, 074     | 99, 648             |
| All other breadstuffs, and preparations of, used as food |             | 8, 057              |             | 7, 515              |             | 13, 557             |             | 29, 642             |             | 52, 846             |
| Carriages, carts, and parts of                           |             | 6, 361              |             | 10, 477             |             | 15, 430             |             | 27, 427             |             | 28, 291             |
| Coal   | 430         | 2, 810              | 684         | 5, 026              | 1, 039      | 7, 515              | 1, 362      | 5, 389              | 922         | 5, 775              |
| Copper and manufactures of                               |             | 5, 275              |             | 3, 167              |             | 6, 820              |             | 7, 168              |             | 8, 740              |
| Cotton manufactures                                      |             | 41, 491             |             | 103, 849            |             | 80, 249             |             | 125, 281            |             | 114, 895            |
| Drugs, chemicals, and medicines, n. e. s.                |             | 14, 790             |             | 19, 909             |             | 12, 965             |             | 25, 765             |             | 27, 569             |
| Fancy articles, n. e. s.                                 |             | 14, 531             |             | 13, 796             |             | 16, 260             |             | 26, 070             |             | 18, 378             |
| Fish   |             | 20, 212             |             | 28, 689             |             | 40, 720             |             | 79, 154             |             | 76, 380             |
| Fruits, including nuts                                   |             | 10, 259             |             | 15, 271             |             | 14, 566             |             | 26, 497             |             | 25, 004             |
| Glass and glassware                                      |             | 4, 034              |             | 8, 789              |             | 7, 307              |             | 11, 442             |             | 5, 942              |
| Jewelry and manufactures of gold and silver              |             | 1, 268              |             | 1, 698              |             | 6, 626              |             | 24, 439             |             | 17, 914             |
| Hats, caps, and bonnets                                  |             | 12, 890             |             | 16, 540             |             | 21, 193             |             | 40, 705             |             | 23, 323             |
| Hay  | 270         | 5, 117              | 238         | 4, 376              | 469         | 8, 345              | 1, 112      | 17, 426             | 1, 946      | 23, 579             |
| Hemp manufactures  |             | 1, 066              |             | 6, 657              |             | 2, 801              |             | 7, 096              |             | 7, 001              |
| India rubber manufactures                                |             | 2, 810              |             | 18, 204             |             | 7, 587              |             | 6, 211              |             | 8, 924              |
| Iron and steel, and manufactures of                      |             | 98, 707             |             | 162, 771            |             | 483, 631            |             | 586, 262            |             | 309, 940            |
| Leather, manufactures of:                                |             |                     |             |                     |             |                     |             |                     |             |                     |
| Boots and shoes  |             |                     |             |                     |             |                     |             |                     |             |                     |
| All other  | 14, 393     | 24, 186             | 21, 188     | 32, 341             | 23, 550     | 38, 416             | 33, 428     | 53, 665             | 26, 406     | 53, 153             |
| Lime and cement  | 2, 400      | 10, 207             | 3, 604      | 15, 500             | 5, 821      | 31, 785             | 10, 048     | 36, 820             | 10, 483     | 34, 643             |
| Matches  |             | 4, 650              |             | 6, 054              |             | 8, 775              |             | 16, 381             |             | 14, 706             |
| Musical instruments                                      |             | 5, 246              |             | 14, 679             |             | 6, 094              |             | 1, 527              |             | 2, 202              |
| Oils   |             | 1, 347              |             | 4, 442              |             | 4, 974              |             | 7, 504              |             | 3, 590              |
| Mineral  |             |                     |             |                     |             |                     |             |                     |             |                     |
| All other  | 23, 120     | 5, 429              | 91, 691     | 29, 749             | 141, 600    | 33, 154             | 121, 944    | 22, 630             | 161, 202    | 33, 785             |
| Ordnance stores  |             | 238                 |             | 305                 |             | 1, 032              |             | 4, 066              |             | 8, 795              |
| Paints and painters' colors                              |             | 4, 225              |             | 4, 310              |             | 5, 469              |             | 9, 127              |             | 5, 806              |
| Paper and stationery                                     |             | 3, 722              |             | 2, 413              |             | 4, 213              |             | 10, 759             |             | 13, 674             |
|  |             | 14, 404             |             | 18, 061             |             | 18, 107             |             | 23, 769             |             | 27, 365             |

| Provisions:   |        | 38,989  | 6,466     | 48,815    | 8,032     | 95,515 | 13,102  | 134,427 | 17,738  | 136,596 | 17,618    |
|---|--------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| Bacon and hams.....   | lbs.   | 85,914  | 4,768     | 109,151   | 5,035     | 88,755 | 4,596   | 255,100 | 11,042  | 198,546 | 8,910     |
| Beef.....   | lbs.   | 13,839  | 3,337     | 13,320    | 2,710     | 64,329 | 15,000  | 196,294 | 40,371  | 125,025 | 26,142    |
| Butter and cheese.....  | lbs.   | 5,122   | 795       | 10,268    | 1,476     | 36,094 | 4,440   | 113,550 | 11,858  | 131,902 | 12,540    |
| Lard.....   | lbs.   | 50,250  | 5,888     | 30,200    | 2,102     | 22,437 | 1,813   | 177,020 | 10,727  | 207,715 | 12,244    |
| Pork.....   | lbs.   | 7,053   | 10,200    | 77        | 10,297    | 38     | 13,492  | 39,030  | 24,638  | 3,123   | 37,323    |
| All other.....  | lbs.   | 4,225   | 1,520     | 4,622     | 11,413    | 3,950  | 10,165  | 14,261  | 15,606  | 206,513 | 1,340     |
| Quicksilver.....  | galls. | 15,365  | 1,520     | 193,591   | 19,463    | 86,484 | 9,214   | 145,987 | 7,846   | 874     | 14,507    |
| Spirits from grain.....                                       | galls. |         |           |           |           |        |         |         | 48,268  | 466     | 40,951    |
| Sugar, refined.....   | galls. |         |           |           |           |        |         |         | 1,029   | 17,605  | 30,443    |
| Tobacco, manufactures of:                                     |        |         |           |           |           |        |         |         | 80,629  | 2,302   | 1,708     |
| Cigars.....   | M      | 2       | 66        | 76        | 1,439     | 534    | 7,140   | 612     | 1,519   |         |           |
| All other manufactures of:                                    |        |         |           |           |           |        |         |         |         |         |           |
| Varnish.....  | galls. | 138     | 27,587    | 320       | 32,426    | 1,021  | 31,398  | 708     |         |         |           |
| Vegetables.....   | galls. |         | 7,494     |           | 8,722     |        | 13,273  |         |         |         |           |
| Wearing apparel.....  |        |         | 60,636    |           | 60,510    |        | 67,776  |         |         |         |           |
| Wine.....   | galls. | 738     | 1,016     | 2,028     | 2,091     | 1,013  | 572     | 1,461   |         |         |           |
| Wood, and manufactures of:                                    |        |         |           |           |           |        |         |         |         |         |           |
| Boards, clapboards, deals, planks, joists, and scantling..... | M feet | 5,821   | 59,346    | 7,215     | 75,990    | 11,081 | 111,211 | 14,561  | 142,558 | 13,644  | 143,044   |
| Shingles.....   | M      | 4,662   | 10,035    | 8,471     | 16,769    | 12,536 | 21,731  | 12,166  | 19,985  | 12,065  | 13,274    |
| Shooks, staves, and headings.....                             |        |         | 17,639    |           | 25,180    |        | 32,967  |         | 12,436  |         | 360       |
| Hogsheads and barrels, empty.....                             | No.    | 1,060   | 1,348     | 140       | 22,175    |        |         | 184     | 129     | 813     | 891       |
| Household furniture.....                                      |        |         | 10,939    |           | 22,105    |        | 43,587  |         | 53,264  |         | 62,145    |
| All other n. e. s.....  |        |         | 33,379    |           | 39,293    |        | 67,224  |         | 65,907  |         | 71,624    |
| Wool, manufactures of.....                                    |        |         | 2,697     |           | 4,432     |        | 8,489   |         | 10,545  |         | 12,370    |
| All other articles.....                                       |        |         | 33,598    |           | 78,798    |        | 129,748 |         | 173,634 |         | 131,534   |
| TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE.....           |        | 724,267 | 1,109,429 | 1,683,446 | 2,288,178 |        |         |         |         |         | 1,985,506 |

**NO. 1.—QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED FROM, AND OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED  
TO, THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, ETC., 1871-1892—Continued.**

**EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE—Continued.**

| ARTICLES.  | 1881.       |                            | 1882.       |                            | 1883.       |                            | 1884.       |                            | 1885.       |                            |
|--|-------------|----------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|
|  | Quantities. | Values.<br><i>Dollars.</i> | Quantities. | Values.<br><i>Dollars.</i> | Quantities. | Values.<br><i>Dollars.</i> | Quantities. | Values.<br><i>Dollars.</i> | Quantities. | Values.<br><i>Dollars.</i> |
| <b>Agricultural implements</b> .....                         |             | 13,516                     |             | 11,388                     |             | 21,250                     |             | 41,662                     |             | 10,984                     |
| <b>Animals</b> .....   |             | 85,867                     |             | 149,922                    |             | 98,604                     |             | 144,090                    |             | 76,211                     |
| Beer, ale, and porter.....                                   |             | 40,102                     |             | 12,024                     |             | 22,568                     |             | 32,912                     |             | 38,728                     |
| Billiard tables and apparatus.....                           |             | 2,224                      |             | 4,076                      |             | 2,869                      |             | 2,555                      |             | 3,354                      |
| Books, pamphlets, maps, and other publications.....          |             | 14,283                     |             | 18,536                     |             | 19,696                     |             | 18,481                     |             | 13,507                     |
| <b>Bread and breadstuffs:</b>                                |             |                            |             |                            |             |                            |             |                            |             |                            |
| Bread and biscuit.....lbs.                                   | 654,921     | 34,224                     | 659,415     | 35,604                     | 677,923     | 40,748                     | 661,181     | 41,452                     | 670,380     | 35,706                     |
| Oats.....bush  | 41,662      | 19,398                     | 52,837      | 29,886                     | 72,869      | 43,503                     | 76,898      | 42,060                     | 68,286      | 30,858                     |
| Wheat.....bush   | 4,416       | 3,753                      | 4,368       | 4,317                      | 3,710       | 3,869                      | 6,620       | 6,692                      | 7,965       | 6,576                      |
| Wheat flour.....bbls.  | 21,221      | 102,239                    | 21,741      | 111,765                    | 34,200      | 183,307                    | 37,236      | 190,105                    | 43,126      | 184,650                    |
| All other breadstuffs, and preparations of used as food..... |             | 64,170                     |             | 101,470                    |             | 111,449                    |             | 135,654                    |             | 157,365                    |
| <b>Carriages, carts, and parts of</b>                        |             |                            |             |                            |             |                            |             |                            |             |                            |
| Coal.....tons.   | 2,762       | 29,767                     | 2,369       | 13,986                     | 1,541       | 31,926                     | 4,972       | 19,301                     | 581         | 19,353                     |
| Copper, and manufactures of.....                             |             | 3,972                      |             | 7,597                      |             | 4,984                      |             | 4,836                      |             | 4,901                      |
| Cotton manufactures.....                                     |             | 179,902                    |             | 205,568                    |             | 300,985                    |             | 263,414                    |             | 215,656                    |
| Drugs, chemicals, and medicines, n. e. s.....                |             | 44,168                     |             | 48,782                     |             | 63,704                     |             | 59,885                     |             | 47,909                     |
| Fancy articles, n. e. s.....                                 |             | 19,795                     |             | 26,991                     |             | 49,769                     |             | 46,626                     |             | 37,893                     |
| Fish.....  |             | 82,578                     |             | 95,112                     |             | 128,703                    |             | 122,397                    |             | 100,673                    |
| Fruits, including nuts.....                                  |             | 35,175                     |             | 37,822                     |             | 55,188                     |             | 50,394                     |             | 43,950                     |
| Glass and glassware.....                                     |             | 14,968                     |             | 18,254                     |             | 23,231                     |             | 18,548                     |             | 17,673                     |
| Jewelry, and manufactures of gold and silver.....            |             | 11,737                     |             | 29,820                     |             | 31,526                     |             | 54,303                     |             | 31,028                     |
| Hats, caps, and bonnets.....                                 |             | 19,998                     |             | 25,352                     |             | 39,869                     |             | (5)                        |             | (6)                        |
| Hay.....tons.  | 2,072       | 30,811                     | 2,382       | 35,679                     | 3,679       | 68,056                     | 3,563       | 53,232                     | 3,416       | 53,958                     |
| Hemp manufactures.....                                       |             | 19,879                     |             | 21,482                     |             | 29,222                     |             | 32,378                     |             | 40,758                     |
| India rubber manufactures.....                               |             | 13,750                     |             | 18,180                     |             | 15,165                     |             | 15,847                     |             | 12,641                     |
| Iron and steel and manufactures of.....                      |             | 601,191                    |             | 815,879                    |             | 536,632                    |             | 420,709                    |             | 239,775                    |
| <b>Leather, manufactures of:</b>                             |             |                            |             |                            |             |                            |             |                            |             |                            |
| Boots and shoes.....pairs                                    | 32,349      | 59,494                     | 45,784      | 83,706                     | 38,298      | 76,839                     | 46,602      | 92,746                     | 40,120      | 82,826                     |
| All other.....   |             | 54,589                     |             | 71,999                     |             | 88,214                     |             | 74,813                     |             | 69,677                     |
| Lime and cement.....bbls.                                    | 12,338      | 17,192                     | 12,549      | 19,395                     | 14,345      | 25,687                     | 11,546      | 18,933                     | 12,553      | 18,824                     |
| Matches.....   |             | 18,790                     |             | 14,170                     |             | 9,424                      |             | 4,793                      |             | 7,966                      |
| Musical instruments.....                                     |             | 9,268                      |             | 10,291                     |             | 8,776                      |             | 7,693                      |             | 6,629                      |
| <b>Oils:</b>   |             |                            |             |                            |             |                            |             |                            |             |                            |
| Mineral.....galls.   | 292,620     | 55,637                     | 334,713     | 83,706                     | 458,674     | 74,059                     | 457,362     | 64,131                     | 394,956     | 55,459                     |
| All other.....   |             | 11,422                     |             | 6,442                      |             | 7,491                      |             | 7,299                      |             | 4,929                      |
| <b>Ordnance stores</b> .....                                 |             | 13,880                     |             | 7,599                      |             | 10,653                     |             | 10,410                     |             | 11,159                     |
| <b>Paints and painters' colors</b> .....                     |             | 20,186                     |             | 16,862                     |             | 27,441                     |             | 16,862                     |             | 16,258                     |
| <b>Paper and stationery</b> .....                            |             | 41,010                     |             | 40,284                     |             | 56,058                     |             | 35,518                     |             | 23,487                     |

| Provisions:  |         |           |         |           |         |           |         |           |         |           |
|--|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| Bacon and hams   | 140,426 | 19,458    | 161,500 | 24,877    | 208,028 | 35,199    | 210,632 | 35,329    | 189,722 | 28,878    |
| Beef   | 248,800 | 12,066    | 146,400 | 7,805     | 156,900 | 11,046    |         | 25,041    |         | 10,216    |
| Butter and cheese  | 136,267 | 33,966    | 138,918 | 36,158    | 263,727 | 62,603    | 233,304 | 51,959    | 245,515 | 49,301    |
| Lard   | 125,718 | 14,808    | 178,380 | 25,417    | 204,250 | 30,763    | 242,788 | 30,589    | 239,288 | 26,884    |
| Pork   | 195,900 | 12,366    | 159,300 | 13,999    | 150,900 | 14,679    | 147,700 | 13,450    | 100,700 | 8,932     |
| All other  |         | 44,856    |         | 52,454    |         | 57,084    |         | 53,793    |         | 44,970    |
| Quicksilver  |         |           |         |           |         |           |         |           |         |           |
| Spirits, from grain                                      | 3,512   | 2,380     |         |           | 20,859  | 18,139    | 19,968  | 631,223   | 10,461  | 425,775   |
| Sugar, refined   | 190,526 | 22,650    | 295,218 | 29,164    | 356,615 | 40,966    | 333,743 | 34,894    | 463,911 | 35,674    |
| Tobacco, manufactures of:                                |         |           |         |           |         |           |         |           |         |           |
| Cigars   | 1,648   | 27,983    | 1,491   | 23,822    | 1,232   | 20,474    | 812     | 16,619    | 2,795   | 24,596    |
| All other manufactures of                                |         | 49,572    |         | 66,332    |         | 84,687    |         | 76,555    |         | 71,547    |
| Varnish  | 905     | 1,464     | 908     | 1,279     | 330     | 491       | 870     | 1,846     | 540     | 858       |
| Vegetables   |         | 33,048    |         | 40,597    |         | 40,891    |         | 48,021    |         | 47,463    |
| Wearing apparel  |         | 43,758    |         | 35,537    |         | 74,289    |         | (b)       |         | (b)       |
| Wine   | 3,923   | 4,526     | 1,250   | 1,312     | 2,725   | 3,190     | 5,160   | 6,734     |         | 10,371    |
| Wood, and manufactures of:                               |         |           |         |           |         |           |         |           |         |           |
| Boards, clapboards, deals, planks, joists, and scantling |         |           |         |           |         |           |         |           |         |           |
| Shingles   | 19,675  | 223,816   | 22,123  | 259,422   | 23,226  | 294,574   | 22,512  | 326,913   | 15,077  | 195,892   |
| Shooks, staves, and headings                             | 16,529  | 28,752    | 15,539  | 29,042    | 17,994  | 36,163    | 17,032  | 32,958    | 12,096  | 21,608    |
| Hogsheds and barrels, empty                              |         | 6,530     |         | 6,662     |         | 13,414    |         | 12,374    |         | 13,985    |
| Household furniture                                      |         | 49,686    |         | 83,233    |         | 105,685   |         | 71,172    |         | 50,184    |
| All other, n. e. s.                                      |         | 85,384    |         | 93,212    |         | 101,804   |         | 80,200    |         | 46,177    |
| Wood, manufactures of                                    |         | 12,339    |         | 22,199    |         | 21,083    |         | 76,341    |         | 85,354    |
| All other articles                                       |         | 162,322   |         | 169,091   |         | 293,666   |         | 212,917   |         | 191,281   |
| TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE           |         | 2,694,583 |         | 3,272,172 |         | 3,683,460 |         | 3,446,024 |         | 2,709,573 |

a Barley, \$84,059.

b Not enumerated.

c Whisky only.

NO. 1.—QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED FROM, AND OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED  
TO, THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, ETC., 1871-1892—Continued.

EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE—Continued.

| ARTICLES.   | 1886.       |          | 1887.       |          | 1888.       |          | 1889.       |          | 1890.       |          | 1891.       |          | 1892.       |          |
|---|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|
|   | Quantities. | Values.  | Quantities. | Values.  | Quantities. | Values.  | Quantities. | Values.  | Quantities. | Values.  | Quantities. | Values.  | Quantities. | Values.  |
| Agricultural implements                                 |             | Dollars. |             | Dollars. |             | Dollars. |             | Dollars. |             | Dollars. |             | Dollars. |             | Dollars. |
| Animals   |             | 9,444    |             | 13,622   |             | 7,886    |             | 7,886    |             | 14,769   |             | 12,736   |             | 6,948    |
| Beer, ale, and porter                                   |             | 90,496   |             | 141,362  |             | 77,931   |             | 86,378   |             | 167,217  |             | 122,807  |             | 64,517   |
| Billiard tables and apparatus                           |             | 41,403   |             | 54,638   |             | 49,821   |             | 54,254   |             | 83,966   |             | 92,788   |             | 88,793   |
| Books, pamphlets, maps, and other publications          |             | 1,673    |             | 1,121    |             | 945      |             | 945      |             | 667      |             | 742      |             |          |
| Bread and breadstuffs:                                  |             | 12,681   |             | 17,133   |             | 8,684    |             | 14,790   |             | 18,251   |             | 18,667   |             | 17,239   |
| Bread and biscuit: lbs.                                 | 635,833     | 35,010   | 567,579     | 35,072   | 618,927     | 35,270   | 712,975     | 40,198   | 753,026     | 44,039   | 710,665     | 40,518   | 701,270     | 41,217   |
| Oats: bush  | 83,281      | 35,815   | 82,832      | 39,927   | 71,994      | 35,355   | 79,092      | 32,600   | 88,189      | 39,213   | 51,528      | 29,947   | 52,786      | 25,458   |
| Wheat: bush   | 8,250       | 6,909    | 10,015      | 8,917    | 11,698      | 9,673    | 11,238      | 10,060   | 12,467      | 10,406   | 13,700      | 12,449   | 14,665      | 14,878   |
| Wheat flour: bbls.                                      | 42,729      | 182,122  | 47,632      | 190,163  | 43,356      | 178,034  | 49,811      | 224,244  | 52,239      | 222,056  | 54,454      | 248,042  | 58,538      | 296,908  |
| All other breadstuffs, and preparations of used as food |             | 202,746  |             | 201,858  |             | 215,288  |             | 217,410  |             | 237,269  |             | 394,575  |             | 338,326  |
| Carriages, carts, and parts of                          |             | 25,568   |             | 40,232   |             | 17,415   |             | 34,931   |             | 91,392   |             | 47,540   |             | 19,651   |
| Coal  | 1,344       | 9,784    | 1,995       | 12,519   | 1,401       | 9,895    | 1,141       | 8,897    | 2,185       | 12,128   | 5,549       | 26,473   | 1,362       | 7,563    |
| Copper, and manufactures of                             |             | 11,344   |             | 3,583    |             | 7,839    |             | 5,463    |             | 13,153   |             | 11,582   |             | 2,462    |
| Cotton manufactures                                     |             | 290,051  |             | 318,286  |             | 293,986  |             | 345,289  |             | 402,523  |             | 312,636  |             | 256,813  |
| Drugs, chemicals, and medicines, n. e. s.               |             | 54,393   |             | 57,226   |             | 53,949   |             | 66,835   |             | 86,509   |             | 89,830   |             | 76,557   |
| Fancy articles, n. e. s.                                |             | 34,895   |             | 50,121   |             | 42,655   |             | 40,682   |             | 57,692   |             | 70,633   |             | (a)      |
| Fish  |             | 105,242  |             | 128,490  |             | 110,942  |             | 118,647  |             | 140,867  |             | 146,112  |             | 125,506  |
| Fruits, including nuts                                  |             | 39,250   |             | 39,304   |             | 52,321   |             | 37,913   |             | 43,646   |             | 45,940   |             | 36,923   |
| Glass and glassware                                     |             | 15,820   |             | 23,762   |             | 17,274   |             | 13,803   |             | 25,609   |             | 21,202   |             | 15,962   |
| Hats, caps, and bonnets                                 |             | (a)      |             | (a)      |             | (a)      |             | (a)      |             | (a)      |             | (a)      |             | (a)      |
| Hay   | 3,685       | 54,088   | 4,841       | 64,591   | 3,993       | 69,235   | 4,933       | 71,247   | 5,322       | 73,022   | 5,607       | 95,427   | 7,209       | 106,782  |
| Hemp manufactures                                       |             | 47,488   |             | 41,133   |             | 39,923   |             | 31,306   |             | 68,734   |             | 71,723   |             | 31,585   |
| India rubber manufactures                               |             | 11,421   |             | 20,339   |             | 11,727   |             | 19,320   |             | 24,803   |             | 29,425   |             | 15,933   |
| Iron and steel, and manufactures of                     |             | 357,606  |             | 405,382  |             | 265,564  |             | 352,552  |             | 765,126  |             | 762,806  |             | 483,616  |
| Jewelry, and manufactures of gold and silver            |             | 15,297   |             | 18,679   |             | 6,901    |             | 3,693    |             | 24,578   |             | 39,956   |             | 24,275   |
| Leather, manufactures of:                               |             |          |             |          |             |          |             |          |             |          |             |          |             |          |
| Foots and shoes: pairs..                                | 38,451      | 81,263   | 58,851      | 95,729   | 45,248      | 82,737   | 50,303      | 102,604  | 59,340      | 117,252  | 58,141      | 118,939  | 39,487      | 81,430   |
| All other: pairs..                                      |             | 74,162   |             | 78,464   |             | 63,133   |             | 72,932   |             | 88,636   |             | 81,373   |             | 54,944   |
| Line and cement: bbls.                                  | 9,313       | 14,078   | 15,510      | 22,469   | 11,346      | 18,364   | 13,860      | 20,419   | 19,134      | 30,132   | 21,199      | 31,304   | 20,491      | 27,042   |
| Matches   |             | 14,749   |             | 18,085   |             | 1,090    |             | 5,463    |             | 12,700   |             | 15,285   |             | 6,270    |
| Musical instruments                                     |             | 5,907    |             | 4,587    |             | 6,610    |             | 4,797    |             | 11,069   |             | 8,372    |             | 4,470    |

|  |          |             |          |             |             |             |          |             |             |             |             |             |          |             |
|--|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------|-------------|
| <b>Oils:</b>   | 531, 475 | 89, 730     | 788, 860 | 96, 076     | 744, 866    | 80, 192     | 401, 104 | 59, 366     | 767, 418    | 100, 118    | 1, 335, 861 | 188, 016    | 452, 794 | 58, 996     |
| Mineral.....galls.   |          | 7, 923      |          | 16, 948     |             | 14, 553     |          | 14, 750     |             | 19, 884     |             | 11, 575     |          | 7, 952      |
| All other.....   |          | 8, 393      |          | 14, 974     |             | 13, 292     |          | 12, 645     |             | 20, 661     |             | 20, 383     |          | 9, 439      |
| Ordinance stores.....  |          | 21, 360     |          | 31, 118     |             | 23, 242     |          | 19, 563     |             | 30, 967     |             | 36, 935     |          | 29, 501     |
| Paints and painters' colors.....                                     |          | 52, 039     |          | 54, 701     |             | 48, 393     |          | 54, 252     |             | 67, 051     |             | 66, 506     |          | 59, 890     |
| Paper and stationery.....  |          |             |          |             |             |             |          |             |             |             |             |             |          |             |
| <b>Provisions:</b>   |          |             |          |             |             |             |          |             |             |             |             |             |          |             |
| Bacon and hams.....lbs.  | 180, 889 | 23, 588     | 205, 906 | 26, 850     | 201, 430    | 29, 371     | 219, 302 | 32, 519     | 270, 761    | 37, 776     | 293, 470    | 39, 441     | 258, 723 | 35, 005     |
| Beef.....lbs.  |          | 15, 035     | 93, 180  | 10, 308     | 38, 700     | 4, 633      | 59, 500  | 6, 975      | 124, 910    | 15, 498     | 117, 052    | 15, 351     | 132, 750 | 18, 637     |
| Butter and cheese.....lbs.   | 246, 515 | 46, 780     | 261, 147 | 47, 147     | 175, 646    | 38, 293     | 298, 857 | 42, 242     | 268, 784    | 45, 719     | 252, 281    | 47, 950     | 265, 545 | 52, 607     |
| Lard.....lbs.  | 248, 308 | 28, 400     | 234, 264 | 20, 624     | 224, 637    | 21, 006     | 277, 070 | 28, 257     | 329, 270    | 29, 739     | 327, 170    | 29, 416     | 361, 110 | 32, 817     |
| Pork.....lbs.  | 93, 217  | 8, 207      | 107, 633 | 3, 870      | 62, 050     | 3, 181      | 46, 680  | 3, 407      | 48, 300     | 3, 689      | 36, 660     | 2, 726      | 30, 850  | 2, 336      |
| All other.....lbs.   | 38, 819  |             |          | 45, 036     |             | 49, 940     |          | 35, 353     |             | 45, 067     |             | 62, 029     |          | 41, 250     |
| Quicksilver.....   |          |             |          |             |             |             |          |             |             |             |             |             |          |             |
| Spirits from grain.....galls.  | 25, 183  | 640, 454    | 17, 533  | 630, 279    | 19, 427     | 623, 460    | 18, 416  | 624, 249    | 29, 083     | 647, 117    | 28, 864     | 648, 330    | 38, 009  | 51, 017     |
| Sugar refined.....lbs.   | 638, 486 | 46, 847     | 922, 656 | 54, 630     | 1, 030, 000 | 65, 797     | 856, 073 | 59, 276     | 1, 280, 819 | 91, 833     | 1, 714, 156 | 104, 156    | 554, 052 | 26, 937     |
| Tobacco, manufactures of:  |          |             |          |             |             |             |          |             |             |             |             |             |          |             |
| Cigars.....M.  | 657      | 14, 253     | 922      | 18, 623     | 927         | 17, 201     | 1, 155   | 22, 768     | 860         | 19, 130     | 1, 768      | 41, 477     | 820      | 17, 209     |
| All other.....   |          | 104, 605    |          | 81, 367     |             | 93, 145     |          | 117, 718    |             | 144, 688    |             | 137, 366    |          | 143, 145    |
| Varnish.....galls.   | 460      | 525         | 120      | 137         | 120         | 143         | 640      |             | 470         | 640         | 90          | 140         | 80       |             |
| Vegetables.....  |          | 60, 646     |          | 72, 788     |             | 54, 278     |          | 46, 293     |             | 60, 080     |             | 63, 921     |          | 42, 073     |
| Wearing apparel.....   |          | (c)         |          | (c)         |             | (c)         |          | (c)         |             | (c)         |             | (c)         |          | (c)         |
| Wine.....galls.  | 34, 638  |             |          | 56, 243     |             | 62, 671     |          | 67, 758     | 104, 675    | 73, 868     | 145, 336    | 105, 322    | 133, 262 | 93, 927     |
| <b>Wood and manufacture of:</b>                                      |          |             |          |             |             |             |          |             |             |             |             |             |          |             |
| Boards, clapboards, deals, planks, joists, and scantling.....M feet. |          |             |          |             |             |             |          |             |             |             |             |             |          |             |
| Shingles.....M.  | 16, 935  | 201, 389    | 16, 669  | 206, 470    | 12, 218     | 158, 845    | 12, 550  | 164, 460    | 19, 095     | 225, 296    | 30, 007     | 271, 553    | 17, 479  | 203, 433    |
| Shooks, staves, and headings.....                                    | 12, 415  | 22, 101     | 12, 646  | 20, 691     | 10, 743     | 21, 592     | 10, 050  | 17, 365     | 9, 759      | 17, 537     | 13, 584     | 23, 066     | 13, 011  | 21, 114     |
| Hogsheds and barrels, empty.....No.                                  |          | 1, 620      |          | 2, 543      |             | 2, 704      |          | 1, 938      |             | 5, 408      |             | 7, 188      |          | 4, 402      |
| Household furniture.....   |          | 55, 592     |          | 82, 199     |             | 1, 146      |          | 140         |             | 916         |             | 320         |          | 100         |
| All other, n. e. s.....  |          | 81, 439     |          | 104, 748    |             | 62, 576     |          | 53, 494     |             | 69, 093     |             | 86, 179     |          | 54, 428     |
| Wool, manufactures of.....   |          | 85, 446     |          | 80, 816     |             | 70, 721     |          | 83, 738     |             | 121, 249    |             | 125, 691    |          | 75, 556     |
| All other articles.....  |          | 150, 255    |          | 193, 263    |             | 203, 173    |          | 261, 058    |             | 326, 340    |             | 343, 079    |          | 48, 320     |
|  |          |             |          |             |             |             |          |             |             |             |             |             |          | 251, 380    |
| <b>TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE.....</b>           |          | 3, 115, 899 |          | 3, 520, 593 |             | 3, 025, 898 |          | 3, 336, 040 |             | 4, 606, 900 |             | 4, 935, 911 |          | 3, 662, 018 |

a Included in "All other articles."

b Whisky only.

c Included in manufactures of cotton and of wool.

NO. 1.—QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED FROM, AND OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED TO, THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, ETC., 1871-1892—Continued.

EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE—Continued.

| ARTICLES.   | 1886.       |          | 1887.       |          | 1888.       |          | 1889.       |          | 1890.       |          | 1891.       |          | 1892.       |          |
|---|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|
|   | Quantities. | Values.  | Quantities. | Values.  | Quantities. | Values.  | Quantities. | Values.  | Quantities. | Values.  | Quantities. | Values.  | Quantities. | Values.  |
|   |             | Dollars. |             | Dollars. |             | Dollars. |             | Dollars. |             | Dollars. |             | Dollars. |             | Dollars. |
| Agricultural implements.....                                  |             | 9,444    |             | 13,622   |             | 9,296    |             | 7,886    |             | 14,769   |             | 12,736   |             | 6,948    |
| Animals.....  |             | 90,496   |             | 141,362  |             | 77,931   |             | 86,378   |             | 167,217  |             | 122,867  |             | 64,517   |
| Beer, ale, and porter.....                                    |             | 41,403   |             | 54,638   |             | 49,821   |             | 54,254   |             | 83,966   |             | 92,788   |             | 86,793   |
| Billiard tables and apparatus.....                            |             | 1,673    |             | 1,121    |             | 945      |             | 945      |             | 667      |             | 742      |             |          |
| Books, pamphlets, maps, and other publications.....           |             | 12,681   |             | 17,133   |             | 8,684    |             | 14,790   |             |          |             |          |             |          |
| Bread and breadstuffs:.....                                   |             |          |             |          |             |          |             |          |             |          |             |          |             |          |
| Bread and biscuit.....  | 635,833     | 35,010   | 587,579     | 35,072   | 618,927     | 35,270   | 712,975     | 40,198   | 753,026     | 44,059   | 710,665     | 40,518   | 701,270     | 41,217   |
| Oats.....   | 83,281      | 35,815   | 82,832      | 39,927   | 71,994      | 35,365   | 79,092      | 32,600   | 88,189      | 39,213   | 51,528      | 29,947   | 52,786      | 25,458   |
| Wheat.....  | 8,250       | 6,909    | 10,015      | 8,917    | 11,698      | 9,673    | 11,238      | 10,060   | 12,467      | 10,406   | 13,700      | 12,449   | 14,663      | 14,878   |
| Wheat flour.....  | 42,729      | 182,122  | 47,632      | 190,163  | 43,356      | 178,034  | 49,811      | 224,244  | 52,239      | 222,056  | 54,454      | 248,042  | 58,538      | 296,908  |
| All other breadstuffs, and preparations of, used as food..... |             | 202,746  |             | 201,858  |             | 215,288  |             | 217,410  |             | 237,269  |             | 394,375  |             | 328,826  |
| Carriages, carts, and parts of.....                           |             | 25,568   |             | 40,232   |             | 17,415   |             | 34,931   |             | 91,392   |             | 47,540   |             | 19,651   |
| Coal.....   | 1,344       | 9,784    | 1,995       | 12,519   | 1,401       | 9,895    | 1,141       | 8,897    | 2,185       | 12,128   | 5,549       | 26,473   | 1,362       | 7,563    |
| Copper, and manufactures of.....                              |             | 11,344   |             | 3,583    |             | 7,839    |             | 5,463    |             | 13,153   |             | 11,582   |             | 2,462    |
| Cotton manufactures.....                                      |             | 290,051  |             | 318,286  |             | 293,986  |             | 345,289  |             | 402,523  |             | 312,636  |             | 256,813  |
| Drugs, chemicals, and medicines, n. e. s.....                 |             | 54,393   |             | 57,226   |             | 53,949   |             | 66,835   |             | 86,509   |             | 89,830   |             | 76,557   |
| Fancy articles, n. e. s.....                                  |             | 34,895   |             | 50,121   |             | 42,665   |             | 40,682   |             | 57,692   |             | 70,633   |             | (a)      |
| Fish.....   |             | 105,242  |             | 128,490  |             | 110,942  |             | 118,647  |             | 140,867  |             | 146,112  |             | 125,506  |
| Fruits, including nuts.....                                   |             | 39,250   |             | 39,304   |             | 52,321   |             | 37,913   |             | 43,646   |             | 36,923   |             | 36,923   |
| Glass and glassware.....                                      |             | 15,820   |             | 23,762   |             | 17,274   |             | 13,803   |             | 25,609   |             | 21,202   |             | 15,962   |
| Hats, caps, and bonnets.....                                  |             | (a)      |             | (a)      |             | (a)      |             | (a)      |             | (a)      |             | (a)      |             | (a)      |
| Hay.....  | 3,685       | 54,088   | 4,841       | 64,591   | 3,993       | 69,255   | 4,933       | 71,247   | 5,322       | 73,022   | 5,607       | 95,427   | 7,209       | 106,782  |
| Hemp manufactures.....  |             | 47,488   |             | 41,133   |             | 39,923   |             | 31,306   |             | 68,784   |             | 71,723   |             | 31,585   |
| India rubber manufactures.....                                |             | 11,421   |             | 20,339   |             | 11,727   |             | 19,320   |             | 24,803   |             | 29,423   |             | 13,933   |
| Iron and steel, and manufactures of.....                      |             | 357,606  |             | 405,382  |             | 265,564  |             | 352,552  |             | 765,126  |             | 762,896  |             | 483,616  |
| Jewelry, and manufactures of gold and silver.....             |             | 15,297   |             | 18,679   |             | 6,901    |             | 3,693    |             | 24,578   |             | 39,956   |             | 24,275   |
| Leather, manufactures of:.....                                |             |          |             |          |             |          |             |          |             |          |             |          |             |          |
| Boots and shoes.....  | 38,451      | 81,263   | 58,851      | 95,729   | 45,248      | 82,737   | 50,303      | 102,604  | 59,340      | 117,252  | 58,141      | 118,939  | 39,487      | 81,430   |
| All other.....  |             | 74,162   |             | 78,464   |             | 63,133   |             | 72,932   |             | 88,636   |             | 81,373   |             | 54,944   |
| Lime and cement.....  | 9,313       | 14,078   | 15,510      | 22,469   | 11,346      | 18,364   | 13,860      | 20,419   | 19,134      | 30,132   | 21,199      | 31,304   | 20,491      | 27,042   |
| Matches.....  |             | 14,749   |             | 18,085   |             | 1,090    |             | 3,463    |             | 12,709   |             | 16,285   |             | 6,270    |
| Musical instruments.....                                      |             | 5,907    |             | 4,537    |             | 6,610    |             | 4,797    |             | 11,069   |             | 8,372    |             | 4,470    |



|                                 |           |         |           |         |           |           |         |           |           |           |           |           |         |           |
|---------------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| Oils:                           | 531,475   | 89,730  | 788,860   | 96,076  | 744,866   | 80,192    | 401,104 | 59,366    | 767,418   | 100,118   | 1,335,861 | 188,016   | 452,784 | 58,996    |
| Mineral.....galls.              | 7,933     |         |           | 16,348  |           | 14,553    |         | 14,720    |           | 19,884    |           | 11,975    |         | 7,952     |
| All other.....                  | 8,393     |         |           | 14,974  |           | 13,292    |         | 12,645    |           | 20,661    |           | 20,883    |         | 9,439     |
| Ordinance stores.....           | 21,360    |         |           | 31,118  |           | 23,242    |         | 30,967    |           | 30,967    |           | 30,985    |         | 29,501    |
| Paints and painters colors..... | 52,039    |         |           | 54,701  |           | 48,393    |         | 54,232    |           | 67,051    |           | 66,506    |         | 59,850    |
| Provisions:                     |           |         |           |         |           |           |         |           |           |           |           |           |         |           |
| Bacon and hams.....lbs.         | 189,889   | 23,588  | 205,906   | 26,850  | 201,430   | 29,371    | 219,302 | 32,519    | 270,761   | 37,776    | 293,470   | 39,441    | 258,723 | 35,005    |
| Beef.....lbs.                   | 15,035    | 93,180  | 10,308    | 38,700  | 38,700    | 4,633     | 59,500  | 6,975     | 124,910   | 15,498    | 117,052   | 15,351    | 132,750 | 18,637    |
| Butter and cheese.....lbs.      | 246,515   | 46,780  | 261,147   | 47,147  | 175,646   | 38,293    | 228,857 | 42,242    | 268,784   | 45,719    | 252,281   | 47,950    | 265,545 | 52,607    |
| Lard.....lbs.                   | 248,308   | 24,400  | 234,264   | 20,624  | 224,637   | 21,006    | 277,070 | 28,267    | 329,270   | 39,270    | 327,170   | 29,416    | 361,110 | 32,817    |
| Pork.....lbs.                   | 99,217    | 8,207   | 107,633   | 5,870   | 62,050    | 3,131     | 46,680  | 3,407     | 48,300    | 3,689     | 36,660    | 2,726     | 30,850  | 2,336     |
| All other.....lbs.              | 38,819    |         | 45,036    |         |           | 49,940    |         | 35,353    |           | 45,067    |           | 62,029    |         | 41,250    |
| Quicksilver.....lbs.            |           |         |           |         |           |           |         |           |           |           |           |           |         |           |
| Spirits from grain.....galls.   | 25,183    | 640,454 | 17,533    | 630,279 | 19,427    | 623,460   | 18,416  | 624,249   | 29,083    | 647,117   | 28,864    | 648,330   | 38,009  | 51,017    |
| Sugar refined.....lbs.          | 638,486   | 46,847  | 922,656   | 54,630  | 1,030,000 | 65,797    | 856,073 | 59,276    | 1,280,819 | 91,833    | 1,714,156 | 104,156   | 554,052 | 26,937    |
| Tobacco, manufactures of:       |           |         |           |         |           |           |         |           |           |           |           |           |         |           |
| Cigars.....M.                   | 657       |         | 922       | 18,623  | 927       | 17,201    | 1,155   | 22,768    | 860       | 19,130    | 1,768     | 41,477    | 820     | 17,209    |
| All other.....                  |           | 104,605 |           | 81,367  |           | 93,145    |         | 117,718   | 470       | 144,688   |           | 137,366   |         | 143,145   |
| Varnish.....galls.              | 460       |         | 120       | 137     | 120       | 94,143    |         |           |           | 60,640    | 90        | 63,921    | 80      | 42,073    |
| Vegetables.....                 |           | 60,646  |           | 72,788  |           | 54,278    |         | 46,293    |           | 60,080    |           | (c)       |         | (c)       |
| Wearing apparel.....            |           | (c)     |           | (c)     |           | (c)       |         | (c)       |           | (c)       |           | (c)       |         | (c)       |
| Wine.....galls.                 |           | 34,638  |           | 56,243  |           | 62,671    |         | 67,738    | 104,675   | 73,868    | 145,336   | 105,322   | 133,262 | 93,927    |
| Wood and manufacture of:        |           |         |           |         |           |           |         |           |           |           |           |           |         |           |
| Boards, clapboards, deals,      |           |         |           |         |           |           |         |           |           |           |           |           |         |           |
| planks, joists, and scant-      |           |         |           |         |           |           |         |           |           |           |           |           |         |           |
| ling.....M feet.                | 16,935    | 201,389 | 16,669    | 206,470 | 12,218    | 158,845   | 12,550  | 164,460   | 19,095    | 225,296   | 30,007    | 271,553   | 17,479  | 203,433   |
| Shingles.....M.                 | 12,415    | 22,101  | 12,646    | 20,691  | 10,743    | 21,582    | 10,030  | 17,365    | 9,759     | 17,537    | 13,584    | 23,066    | 13,011  | 21,114    |
| Shooks, staves, and headings,   |           | 1,620   |           | 2,543   |           | 2,704     |         | 1,938     |           | 5,408     |           | 7,188     |         | 4,402     |
| Hogsheds and barrels,           |           |         |           |         |           |           |         |           |           |           |           |           |         |           |
| empty.....No.                   |           |         |           |         |           |           |         | 140       |           | 916       |           | 320       |         | 100       |
| Household furniture.....        |           | 55,592  |           | 82,199  |           | 62,576    |         | 53,494    |           | 69,093    |           | 86,179    |         | 54,428    |
| All other, n. e. s.....         |           | 81,439  |           | 104,748 |           | 70,721    |         | 83,738    |           | 121,249   |           | 125,691   |         | 75,596    |
| Wool, manufactures of.....      |           | 85,446  |           | 80,816  |           | 70,423    |         | 60,758    |           | 60,053    |           | 57,816    |         | 48,320    |
| All other articles.....         |           | 150,255 |           | 193,263 |           | 293,173   |         | 281,058   |           | 326,340   |           | 343,079   |         | 251,880   |
| TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS          |           |         |           |         |           |           |         |           |           |           |           |           |         |           |
| OF DOMESTIC MERCHAN-            |           |         |           |         |           |           |         |           |           |           |           |           |         |           |
| DISE.....                       |           |         |           |         |           |           |         |           |           |           |           |           |         |           |
|                                 | 3,115,899 |         | 3,520,593 |         |           | 3,025,898 |         | 3,336,040 |           | 4,606,900 |           | 4,935,911 |         | 3,662,018 |

a Included in "All other articles."      b Whisky only.      c Included in manufactures of cotton and of wool.

No. 2.—STATEMENT SHOWING SEPARATELY THE TOTAL VALUES OF DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE AND OF GOLD AND SILVER COIN AND BULLION FROM THE UNITED STATES TO THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, AND OF THE IMPORTS FROM THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS INTO THE UNITED STATES, FROM 1871 TO 1892, INCLUSIVE.

| YEAR ENDING JUNE 30— | MERCHANDISE. |          |           |                                    | GOLD AND SILVER COIN AND BULLION. |           |           |                                    |           |
|----------------------|--------------|----------|-----------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------------------------|-----------|
|                      | EXPORTS.     |          | IMPORTS.  | TOTAL EX-<br>PORTS AND<br>IMPORTS. | EXPORTS.                          |           | IMPORTS.  | TOTAL EX-<br>PORTS AND<br>IMPORTS. |           |
|                      | Domestic.    | Foreign. |           |                                    | Total.                            | Domestic. |           |                                    | Foreign.  |
|                      |              |          | Dollars.  | Dollars.                           |                                   |           | Dollars.  | Dollars.                           |           |
| 1871.....            | 814,885      | 43,730   | 858,615   | 1,143,244                          | 2,001,859                         | 25,500    | 25,500    | 25,500                             | Dollars.  |
| 1872.....            | 590,295      | 43,469   | 633,764   | 1,280,833                          | 1,914,597                         | 30,000    | 30,000    | 30,487                             | 34,487    |
| 1873.....            | 631,103      | 43,088   | 674,191   | 1,275,061                          | 1,949,252                         | 23,000    | 23,000    | 41,209                             | 64,209    |
| 1874.....            | 588,280      | 26,348   | 614,628   | 1,016,952                          | 1,631,580                         | 35,000    | 35,000    | 35,220                             | 35,220    |
| 1875.....            | 621,974      | 40,190   | 662,164   | 1,227,191                          | 1,889,355                         | 33,200    | 33,200    | 33,200                             | 33,200    |
| 1876.....            | 724,267      | 45,395   | 769,662   | 1,376,681                          | 2,146,343                         | 30,000    | 30,000    | 30,000                             | 30,000    |
| 1877.....            | 1,109,429    | 163,520  | 1,272,949 | 2,550,355                          | 3,823,284                         | 187,513   | 187,513   | 187,513                            | 187,513   |
| 1878.....            | 1,683,446    | 52,653   | 1,736,099 | 2,678,850                          | 4,414,929                         | 100,250   | 100,250   | 100,250                            | 100,250   |
| 1879.....            | 2,288,178    | 86,740   | 2,374,918 | 3,257,938                          | 5,632,856                         | 134,980   | 134,980   | 134,980                            | 134,980   |
| 1880.....            | 1,985,506    | 100,664  | 2,086,170 | 4,606,444                          | 6,692,614                         | 214,100   | 214,100   | 214,100                            | 214,100   |
| 1881.....            | 2,694,583    | 83,489   | 2,778,072 | 5,533,000                          | 8,311,072                         | 202,685   | 202,685   | 202,685                            | 202,685   |
| 1882.....            | 3,272,172    | 78,603   | 3,350,775 | 7,646,294                          | 10,907,069                        | 98,945    | 98,945    | 98,945                             | 98,945    |
| 1883.....            | 3,683,460    | 92,605   | 3,776,065 | 8,238,461                          | 12,014,526                        | 26,098    | 26,098    | 26,098                             | 26,098    |
| 1884.....            | 3,446,024    | 77,329   | 3,523,353 | 7,925,965                          | 11,449,318                        | 697,800   | 697,800   | 697,800                            | 697,800   |
| 1885.....            | 2,709,573    | 78,349   | 2,787,922 | 8,857,497                          | 11,645,419                        | 696,929   | 696,929   | 696,929                            | 696,929   |
| 1886.....            | 3,115,899    | 76,799   | 3,192,698 | 9,805,707                          | 12,998,405                        | 920,400   | 920,400   | 920,400                            | 920,400   |
| 1887.....            | 3,520,593    | 101,436  | 3,622,029 | 9,922,075                          | 13,544,104                        | 310,450   | 310,450   | 310,450                            | 310,450   |
| 1888.....            | 3,025,898    | 59,305   | 3,085,203 | 11,060,379                         | 14,145,582                        | 235,300   | 235,300   | 235,300                            | 235,300   |
| 1889.....            | 3,336,040    | 39,621   | 3,375,661 | 12,847,740                         | 16,223,401                        | 1,133,855 | 1,133,855 | 1,133,855                          | 1,133,855 |
| 1890.....            | 4,606,900    | 104,517  | 4,711,417 | 12,313,908                         | 17,025,325                        | 927,270   | 927,270   | 927,270                            | 927,270   |
| 1891.....            | 4,935,911    | 171,301  | 5,107,212 | 13,895,597                         | 19,002,809                        | 601,000   | 601,000   | 601,000                            | 601,000   |
| 1892.....            | 3,662,018    | 119,610  | 3,781,628 | 8,075,892                          | 11,857,510                        |           |           |                                    |           |

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30—

NO. 3.—STATEMENT SHOWING, BY PACIFIC AND ATLANTIC PORTS, THE TOTAL VALUES OF IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, UNDER RECI-  
PROCIITY TREATY AND OTHER, FROM THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS INTO THE UNITED STATES, AND OF EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE  
FROM THE UNITED STATES TO THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, FROM 1871 TO 1892, INCLUSIVE.

| YEAR ENDING JUNE 30— | CUSTOMS DISTRICTS ON THE—         |           |            |                      |                                   |                 |                |          |          |          |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|
|                      | PACIFIC COAST.                    |           |            |                      |                                   | ATLANTIC COAST. |                |          |          |          |
|                      | San Francisco.                    |           |            | Other Pacific ports. |                                   | Imports.        |                |          | Exports. |          |
|                      | Imports.                          |           | Exports.   | Imports.             |                                   | Exports.        | Imports.       |          | Exports. |          |
|                      | Under re-<br>ciprocify<br>treaty. | Other.    |            | Total.               | Under re-<br>ciprocify<br>treaty. |                 | Other.         | Total.   |          |          |
| Dollars.             | Dollars.                          | Dollars.  | Dollars.   | Dollars.             | Dollars.                          | Dollars.        | Dollars.       | Dollars. | Dollars. | Dollars. |
| 1871.....            | 901,114                           | 901,114   | 645,933    | 186,903              | 186,903                           | 84,306          | .....          | .....    | .....    | 154,876  |
| 1872.....            | 1,048,908                         | 1,048,908 | 532,312    | 191,117              | 191,117                           | 73,438          | .....          | .....    | .....    | 57,014   |
| 1873.....            | 1,109,890                         | 1,109,890 | 475,059    | 173,601              | 173,601                           | 39,549          | .....          | .....    | .....    | 182,583  |
| 1874.....            | 683,286                           | 683,286   | 482,000    | 302,300              | 302,300                           | 91,113          | .....          | .....    | .....    | 76,515   |
| 1875.....            | 997,879                           | 997,879   | 530,047    | 203,644              | 203,644                           | 74,923          | .....          | .....    | .....    | 91,204   |
| 1876.....            | 1,112,663                         | 1,112,663 | 641,743    | 292,580              | 292,580                           | 74,907          | .....          | .....    | .....    | 92,907   |
| 1877.....            | 303,549                           | 2,268,093 | 1,183,556  | 310,201              | 30,098                            | 104,971         | 2,699          | .....    | .....    | 172,255  |
| 1878.....            | 2,204,180                         | 103,913   | 1,378,755  | 308,901              | 3,711                             | 160,743         | 9,173          | .....    | .....    | 206,851  |
| 1879.....            | 2,934,281                         | 113,087   | 3,047,368  | 176,397              | 4,345                             | 198,452         | 1,760          | .....    | .....    | 223,853  |
| 1880.....            | 4,306,435                         | 149,522   | 4,455,957  | 157,983              | 6,690                             | 168,401         | 45             | .....    | .....    | 197,237  |
| 1881.....            | 5,267,646                         | 205,323   | 5,572,969  | 5,431                | 158,673                           | 165,791         | .....          | .....    | .....    | 473,802  |
| 1882.....            | 7,328,819                         | 170,352   | 7,499,171  | 63,820               | 54,232                            | 206,076         | 82,814         | .....    | .....    | 308,946  |
| 1883.....            | 7,666,998                         | 190,945   | 7,866,946  | 11,364               | 5                                 | 278,660         | 351,486        | .....    | .....    | 527,490  |
| 1884.....            | 7,677,516                         | 234,250   | 7,911,766  | 2,969,915            | 14,369                            | 330,468         | 8,660          | .....    | .....    | 413,656  |
| 1885.....            | 8,605,582                         | 242,254   | 8,847,836  | 12,709               | 1,459                             | 330,468         | 40             | .....    | .....    | 180,717  |
| 1886.....            | 9,532,185                         | 241,508   | 9,773,693  | 6,994                | 856                               | 182,806         | 260            | .....    | .....    | 329,063  |
| 1887.....            | 9,631,925                         | 266,636   | 9,918,559  | 2,734                | 2,734                             | 188,909         | 25,266         | .....    | .....    | 259,617  |
| 1888.....            | 10,815,934                        | 241,523   | 11,057,457 | 2,125                | 204                               | 210,092         | 1,187          | .....    | .....    | 198,968  |
| 1889.....            | 12,588,593                        | 258,482   | 12,847,075 | 2,550                | 372                               | 160,955         | .....          | .....    | .....    | 469,500  |
| 1890.....            | 12,658,557                        | 254,781   | 12,913,338 | 30                   | 30                                | 170,424         | 635            | .....    | .....    | 590,802  |
| 1891.....            | 10,749,462                        | 3,123,487 | 13,872,949 | 470                  | 470                               | 235,078         | 100            | .....    | .....    | 174,006  |
| 1892.....            | 367,533                           | 7,694,193 | 3,385,747  | 56                   | 56                                | 306,776         | 22,592         | .....    | .....    | .....    |
|                      |                                   |           |            | 4,179                | 4,179                             | 221,815         | <i>a</i> 9,977 | .....    | .....    | .....    |

α Sundries imported from Hawaiian Islands into lake ports, \$527, and into St. Louis, Mo., \$1.

NO. 4.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE TOTAL VALUES OF FREE AND DUTIABLE MERCHANDISE IMPORTED FROM THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS INTO THE UNITED STATES, DISTINGUISHING THE VALUES OF ARTICLES NAMED IN THE RECIPROCITY TREATY, TOGETHER WITH THE ESTIMATED AMOUNTS OF DUTY REMITTED UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF THE TREATY.

| YEAR ENDING JUNE 30— | IMPORTS.                      |                      |            |            | VALUE OF ARTICLES MADE FREE BY THE TREATY. |                                    |   |  |
|----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|--|------------------------------------|---|--|
|                      | Free of duty.                 |                      | Dutiable.  | Total.     | Imported prior to the treaty.              | Imported subsequent to the treaty. | Estimated amounts of duty remitted under treaty. <sup>a</sup> |  |
|                      | Under the reciprocity treaty. | Other free articles. |            |            |  |                                    |   |  |
|                      | Dollars.                      | Dollars.             | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.                                   | Dollars.                           | Dollars.  |  |
| 1868.....            | .....                         | 6,359                | 1,189,041  | 1,189,400  | 1,096,101                                  | .....                              |   |  |
| 1869.....            | .....                         | 7,705                | 1,288,784  | 1,288,784  | 1,196,442                                  | .....                              |   |  |
| 1870.....            | .....                         | 7,469                | 1,127,251  | 1,134,723  | 1,020,008                                  | .....                              |   |  |
| 1871.....            | .....                         | 32,442               | 1,110,802  | 1,143,244  | 1,038,641                                  | .....                              |   |  |
| 1872.....            | .....                         | 52,636               | 1,228,197  | 1,280,533  | 1,076,765                                  | .....                              |   |  |
| 1873.....            | .....                         | 186,775              | 1,088,286  | 1,275,061  | 1,024,928                                  | .....                              |   |  |
| 1874.....            | .....                         | 176,818              | 810,134    | 986,952    | 801,358                                    | .....                              |   |  |
| 1875.....            | .....                         | 168,771              | 1,058,420  | 1,227,191  | 1,017,451                                  | .....                              |   |  |
| 1876.....            | .....                         | 192,071              | 1,184,610  | 1,376,681  | 1,154,348                                  | .....                              |   |  |
| 1877.....            | .....                         | 108,012              | 2,385,366  | 2,550,335  | .....                                      | 2,277,354                          |   |  |
| 1878.....            | .....                         | 119,374              | 2,641,628  | 2,678,830  | .....                                      | 2,529,254                          |   |  |
| 1879.....            | .....                         | 131,550              | 3,243,988  | 3,257,938  | .....                                      | 3,112,438                          |   |  |
| 1880.....            | .....                         | 101,455              | 4,565,918  | 4,606,444  | .....                                      | 4,464,463                          |   |  |
| 1881.....            | .....                         | 144,660              | 5,517,737  | 5,533,000  | .....                                      | 5,373,077                          |   |  |
| 1882.....            | .....                         | 146,237              | 7,621,690  | 7,646,294  | .....                                      | 7,475,453                          |   |  |
| 1883.....            | .....                         | 166,089              | 8,195,937  | 8,238,461  | .....                                      | 8,029,848                          |   |  |
| 1884.....            | .....                         | 209,784              | 7,900,000  | 7,925,965  | .....                                      | 7,690,216                          |   |  |
| 1885.....            | .....                         | 205,131              | 8,817,067  | 8,857,497  | .....                                      | 8,611,936                          |   |  |
| 1886.....            | .....                         | 205,745              | 9,741,924  | 9,805,707  | .....                                      | 9,536,179                          |   |  |
| 1887.....            | .....                         | 238,841              | 9,892,889  | 9,922,075  | .....                                      | 9,590,282.15                       |   |  |
| 1888.....            | .....                         | 231,554              | 11,050,038 | 11,060,379 | .....                                      | 10,818,484                         |   |  |
| 1889.....            | .....                         | 244,317              | 12,892,910 | 12,847,740 | .....                                      | 12,588,593                         |   |  |
| 1890.....            | .....                         | 251,201              | 12,309,758 | 12,313,908 | .....                                      | 12,038,557                         |   |  |
| 1891.....            | .....                         | 3,116,166            | 13,865,648 | 29,949     | .....                                      | 5,046,145.96                       |   |  |
| 1892.....            | .....                         | 7,694,543            | 8,062,076  | 13,806     | .....                                      | 10,749,462                         |   |  |
|                      |                               |                      |            |            |  | 367,533                            |   |  |
| 1892.....            |                               |                      |            | 8,075,882  |  | 168,518.25                         |   |  |

<sup>a</sup>The collector of customs at San Francisco, under date of February 26, 1886, forwards the statement of his appraiser that the polariscopic test of the Hawaiian sugar brought into that port during the fiscal years 1884 and 1885 would average a little above 93°. The estimated duty remitted has therefore been, since 1883, computed, on sugar not above No. 13, at 2.12 cents per pound, which is the equivalent of the polariscopic test above indicated.

NO. 5.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF MOLASSES AND BROWN SUGAR IMPORTED FROM THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS INTO THE UNITED STATES FROM 1868 TO 1876, INCLUSIVE.

| YEAR ENDING JUNE 30— | Molasses.       |                 | Sugar, Dutch standard<br>in color. |                 | Total value<br>of sugar<br>and<br>molasses. |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|---|
|                      | <i>Gallons.</i> | <i>Dollars.</i> | <i>Pounds.</i>                     | <i>Dollars.</i> | <i>Dollars.</i>                             |
| 1868 .....           | 393, 573        | 58, 063         | 18, 241, 062                       | 956, 898        | 1, 014, 961                                 |
| 1869 .....           | 269, 094        | 41, 136         | 16, 314, 482                       | 1, 087, 433     | 1, 128, 569                                 |
| 1870 .....           | 78, 774         | 11, 255         | 14, 016, 181                       | 901, 645        | 912, 900                                    |
| 1871 .....           | 127, 888        | 18, 270         | 15, 018, 469                       | 935, 909        | 954, 179                                    |
| 1872 .....           | 155, 853        | 21, 398         | 15, 357, 784                       | 923, 441        | 944, 839                                    |
| 1873 .....           | 65, 217         | 10, 512         | 15, 743, 146                       | 934, 824        | 945, 336                                    |
| 1874 .....           | 117, 541        | 17, 197         | 13, 575, 674                       | 740, 786        | 757, 983                                    |
| 1875 .....           | 63, 578         | 8, 961          | 17, 888, 000                       | 938, 676        | 947, 637                                    |
| 1876 .....           | 67, 256         | 9, 075          | 20, 978, 374                       | 1, 051, 987     | 1, 061, 062                                 |

No. 6.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF MOLASSES AND BROWN SUGAR IMPORTED FROM THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS AND ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION IN THE UNITED STATES; ALSO THE ESTIMATED AMOUNTS OF DUTY REMITTED.

[Free of duty under reciprocity treaty, act of Congress approved August 15, 1876, which went into effect September 9, 1876.]

| YEAR END-<br>ING JUNE<br>30— | Molasses.<br><br>Gallons. | SUGAR, DUTCH STANDARD IN COLOR.      |                 |                                       |                 |                                       |                 |                                       |                 |                |                 | Total<br>value of<br>sugar and<br>molasses. | Estimated<br>duties<br>remitted. <i>a</i><br><br><i>Dollars.</i> |                 |                 |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|---|--|-----------------|-----------------|
|                              |                           | Above No. 7 and not<br>above No. 10. |                 | Above No. 10 and not<br>above No. 13. |                 | Above No. 13 and not<br>above No. 16. |                 | Above No. 16 and<br>not above No. 20. |                 | TOTAL.         |                 |   |  |                 |                 |
|                              |                           | <i>Pounds.</i>                       | <i>Dollars.</i> | <i>Pounds.</i>                        | <i>Dollars.</i> | <i>Pounds.</i>                        | <i>Dollars.</i> | <i>Pounds.</i>                        | <i>Dollars.</i> | <i>Pounds.</i> | <i>Dollars.</i> |   |  |                 |                 |
| 1877.....                    | 138,072                   | 23,509                               | 3,980,804       | 230,155                               | 11,291,315      | 7,714,490                             | 10,183,556      | 737,525                               | 5,186,406       | 426,303        | 30,642,081      | 2,108,473                                   | 2,131,982  | <i>Dollars.</i> | <i>Dollars.</i> |
| 1878.....                    | 87,534                    | 14,449                               | 2,437,920       | 161,922                               | 10,805,283      | 757,734                               | 12,227,780      | 963,550                               | 4,897,345       | 391,224        | 30,368,328      | 2,274,430                                   | 2,388,879  |                 |                 |
| 1879.....                    | 98,112                    | 14,916                               | 8,174,146       | 501,850                               | 16,615,686      | 1,099,164                             | 15,670,564      | 1,118,118                             | 1,232,673       | 92,061         | 41,693,069      | 2,811,193                                   | 2,826,129  |                 |                 |
| 1880.....                    | 111,950                   | 19,835                               | 7,793,349       | 450,030                               | 28,416,596      | 1,892,737                             | 23,868,886      | 1,689,061                             | 1,477,493       | 103,639        | 61,556,324      | 4,135,487                                   | 4,155,322  |                 |                 |
| 1881.....                    | 198,987                   | 35,037                               | 5,373,005       | 286,707                               | 28,486,596      | 1,774,952                             | 43,049,613      | 2,865,362                             | 4,027,380       | 292,345        | 76,909,297      | 4,927,021                                   | 4,962,058  |                 |                 |
| 1882.....                    | 152,700                   | 25,256                               | 3,952,806       | 182,873                               | 53,228,379      | 3,416,318                             | 44,973,293      | 3,026,298                             | 2,234,111       | 157,606        | 114,132,670     | 7,340,033                                   | 7,377,526  |                 |                 |
| 1883.....                    | 298,773                   | 37,493                               | 5,179,726       | 243,582                               | 55,797,719      | 3,553,651                             | 50,921,114      | 3,385,194                             | 2,905,297       | 117,707        | 125,143,680     | 7,108,292                                   | 7,131,256  |                 |                 |
| 1884.....                    | 163,347                   | 22,964                               |                 |                                       | 78,249,593      | 4,287,730                             | 44,993,790      | 2,702,792                             | 1,093,257       | 52,865         | 169,652,783     | 8,198,144                                   | 8,207,198  |                 |                 |
| 1885.....                    | 71,049                    | 9,054                                |                 |                                       | 116,365,606     | 5,400,517                             | 52,193,920      | 2,654,762                             | 762,932         | 34,873         | 191,733,175     | 9,168,826                                   | 9,174,612  |                 |                 |
| 1886.....                    | 61,127                    | 7,786                                |                 |                                       | 133,638,513     | 6,275,442                             | 57,331,700      | 2,856,511                             | 159,571         | 7,098          | 218,230,895     | 9,255,351                                   | 9,270,063  |                 |                 |
| 1887.....                    | 113,574                   | 14,712                               |                 |                                       | 157,390,229     | 6,535,021                             | 60,740,925      | 2,713,232                             |                 |                | 228,540,513     | 10,260,048                                  | 10,266,465   |                 |                 |
| 1888.....                    | 52,582                    | 6,417                                |                 |                                       | 203,137,535     | 9,119,899                             | 25,402,978      | 1,140,149                             |                 |                | 243,324,683     | 12,078,518                                  | 12,084,668   |                 |                 |
| 1889.....                    | 48,140                    | 6,148                                |                 |                                       | 235,445,211     | 11,641,490                            | 7,879,472       | 437,038                               |                 |                | 224,457,011     | 11,549,828                                  | 11,559,142   |                 |                 |
| 1890.....                    | 81,443                    | 9,314                                |                 |                                       | 189,438,862     | 6,782,673                             | 409,966         | 5,469,966                             |                 |                | 307,255,016     | 13,152,562                                  | 13,161,274   |                 |                 |
| 1891.....                    | 76,019                    | 8,550                                |                 |                                       | 169,157,107     | 7,682,749                             | 138,097,909     | 5,469,975                             |                 |                | 262,612,405     | 7,442,047                                   | 7,447,958  |                 |                 |
| 1892.....                    | 51,139                    | 5,911                                |                 |                                       |                 |                                       |                 |                                       |                 |                |                 |   |  |                 | ( <i>b</i> )    |

*a* The collector of customs at San Francisco, under date of February 26, 1886, forwards a statement of his appraisal that the polariscopic test of the Hawaiian sugar brought into that port during the fiscal years 1884 and 1885 would average a little above 93°. The estimated duty remitted has therefore, since 1883, been computed, on sugar not above No. 13, at 2.12 cents per pound, which is the equivalent of the polariscopic test above indicated.

*b* Duty remitted calculated only to April 1, 1891, when sugar imported from all countries was made free.

NO. 7.—STATEMENT SHOWING, BY ARTICLES, THE VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS DURING THE CALENDAR YEARS 1875 AND 1891.

[From report of Hawaiian collector-general of customs.]

| ARTICLES.  | 1875.      |           |           |            | 1891.      |                    |           |            | 1891 compared with 1875. |           |
|--|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|--------------------|-----------|------------|--------------------------|-----------|
|  | Dutiable.  | Free.     | In bond.  | Total.     | Dutiable.  | Free under treaty. | In bond.  | Total.     | Increase.                | Decrease. |
|  | Dollars.   | Dollars.  | Dollars.  | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.           | Dollars.  | Dollars.   | Dollars.                 | Dollars.  |
| <i>Imported into Honolulu.</i>                         |            |           |           |            |            |                    |           |            |                          |           |
| Ale, porter, beer, cider.....                          | 16,660.70  | 822.40    | 16,165.89 | 33,648.99  | 80,230.33  |                    | 18,033.58 | 98,263.91  | 64,614.92                |           |
| Animals and birds.....                                 | 434.00     |           |           | 434.00     | 492.77     | 114,436.57         |           | 119,493.87 | 119,059.87               |           |
| Building materials.....                                | 31,016.91  |           |           | 31,016.91  | 114,915.57 | 70,675.36          |           | 185,590.93 | 154,574.02               |           |
| Clothing, hats, boots.....                             | 166,907.97 |           | 1,469.64  | 168,377.61 | 240,497.28 | 164,903.43         | 311.14    | 405,711.85 | 237,334.24               |           |
| Coal and coke.....                                     |            | 34,357.19 |           | 34,357.19  |            | 10,783.54          |           | 167,891.58 | 133,534.39               |           |
| Crockery, glassware, lamps and lamp fixtures.....      | 13,278.42  |           |           | 13,278.42  | 46,025.89  |                    | 22.75     | 46,048.64  | 32,770.22                |           |
| Diplomatic representatives' sundries.....              |            | 1,685.94  |           | 1,685.94   |            |                    |           | 1,756.20   | 70.26                    |           |
| Drugs, surgical instruments, and dental materials..... | 18,343.56  |           | 2,643.00  | 20,986.56  | 62,201.00  |                    | 1,171.26  | 63,372.26  | 42,375.70                |           |
| Dry goods:   |            |           |           |            |            |                    |           |            |                          |           |
| Cottons.....   | 161,260.11 |           | 2,204.43  | 163,464.54 | 104,453.76 | 188,185.70         | 402.15    | 293,041.61 | 129,577.07               |           |
| Linen.....   | 12,297.23  |           | 25.02     | 12,322.25  | 30,438.16  |                    | 2,689.27  | 33,127.43  | 20,805.18                |           |
| Silks.....   | 13,760.77  |           | 70.82     | 13,831.39  | 29,376.96  |                    |           | 29,376.96  | 15,545.57                |           |
| Woolens.....   | 39,142.26  |           |           | 39,142.26  | 134,774.12 | 9,174.79           | 806.64    | 144,755.55 | 105,613.29               |           |
| Mixed goods.....                                       | 39,519.02  |           | 1,433.15  | 40,952.17  | 26,881.14  | 657.67             |           | 27,538.81  | 103,569.32               |           |
| Fancy goods, millinery, etc.....                       | 44,512.58  |           | 263.73    | 44,776.31  | 141,461.04 | 6,679.99           | 204.60    | 148,345.63 | 106,662.06               | 13,413.36 |
| Fertilizers and bone meal.....                         |            |           |           |            |            |                    |           | 106,662.06 |                          |           |
| Fish (dry and salt).....                               | 14,781.74  |           |           | 14,781.74  | 12,830.16  | 89,243.49          |           | 102,073.65 | 87,291.91                |           |
| Flour.....   | 45,042.84  |           | 10,887.73 | 55,930.57  | 2,224.05   | 271,661.82         |           | 273,885.87 | 217,955.30               |           |
| Foreign navies.....                                    |            | 23,346.83 |           | 23,346.83  |            |                    |           | 22,934.00  |                          | 412.83    |
| Fruits (fresh).....                                    | 2,232.00   |           |           | 2,232.00   | 1,637.91   | 10,964.36          |           | 12,602.27  | 10,370.27                |           |
| Furniture.....   | 19,082.92  |           |           | 19,082.92  | 57,856.01  | 54,655.42          |           | 112,611.43 | 93,528.91                |           |
| Furs and ivory.....                                    | 2,265.55   |           | 15,275.40 | 17,540.95  |            |                    |           |            |                          | 13,540.95 |
| Grain and feed.....                                    | 12,200.37  |           | 531.86    | 12,732.23  | 25,230.22  | 439,479.24         |           | 464,709.46 | 451,977.23               |           |
| Groceries and provisions.....                          | 72,442.46  |           | 30,885.56 | 103,328.02 | 170,800.38 | 454,655.07         | 3,900.25  | 629,355.70 | 526,027.08               |           |
| Guns and gun materials.....                            | 5,335.11   |           | 290.00    | 5,625.11   | 5,827.95   | 4,458.69           | 112.08    | 10,398.72  | 4,773.61                 |           |
| Gunpowder.....   | 1,080.41   |           | 100.00    | 1,180.41   | 11,151.51  |                    |           | 11,151.51  | 9,971.10                 |           |
| His Majesty (sundries).....                            |            | 8,350.53  |           | 8,350.53   |            |                    |           | 3,017.88   |                          | 5,332.65  |
| Hawaiian Government (sundries).....                    |            | 7,800.00  |           | 7,800.00   |            |                    |           | 99,960.42  | 92,160.42                |           |
| Hardware, agricultural implements, and tools.....      | 77,146.55  |           | 372.83    | 77,519.38  | 83,371.39  | 231,355.07         | 1,378.92  | 316,105.38 | 238,586.00               |           |
| Iron and steel, etc.....                               | 18,075.88  |           |           | 18,075.88  | 22,632.77  | 46,976.53          |           | 69,609.30  | 74,110.74                |           |
| Jewelry, plate, clocks.....                            | 15,836.16  |           |           | 15,836.16  | 70,711.43  |                    | 22,115.00 | 92,826.43  | 76,970.27                |           |
| Leather.....   | 7,861.26   |           | 688.07    | 8,549.33   | 1,245.46   | 39,465.59          |           | 40,711.05  | 32,161.72                |           |
| Lumber.....  | 70,779.59  |           | 7,872.60  | 78,652.19  | 574.20     | 296,048.29         |           | 296,622.49 | 217,970.30               |           |
| Machinery.....   | 14,432.70  |           | 9,172.42  | 23,605.12  | 361,031.24 | 456,864.46         | 36,877.00 | 854,772.70 | 831,167.58               |           |
| Matches.....   | 11,089.40  |           |           | 11,089.40  | 980.06     | 12,859.93          |           | 13,339.99  | 2,750.59                 |           |

NO. 7.—STATEMENT SHOWING, BY ARTICLES, THE VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, 1875 AND 1891—  
Continued.

| ARTICLES.   | 1875.        |            |            |              | 1891.        |                    |            |                     | 1891 compared with 1875. |              |           |           |
|---|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|------------|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
|   | Dutiable.    | Free.      | In bond.   | Total.       | Dutiable.    | Free under treaty. | In bond.   | Free by civil code. | Total.                   | Increase.    | Decrease. |           |
|   | Dollars.     | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.     | Dollars.     | Dollars.           | Dollars.   | Dollars.            | Dollars.                 | Dollars.     | Dollars.  |           |
| <i>Imported into Honolulu—Continued.</i>            |              |            |            |              |              |                    |            |                     |                          |              |           |           |
| Musical instruments                                 | 4,764.53     |            |            | 4,764.53     | 10,283.01    | 3,072.85           |            |                     | 13,355.86                | 8,591.33     |           |           |
| Naval stores  | 18,600.22    |            | 12,025.66  | 30,625.88    | 10,283.01    | 70,039.45          | 871.13     |                     | 83,538.51                | 53,835.31    |           |           |
| Oils (coconut, kerosene, whale, etc.)               | 17,926.91    |            | 29,250.80  | 47,177.71    | 27,399.01    | 146,997.06         | 1,950.00   |                     | 176,346.07               | 129,168.36   |           |           |
| Opium   | 11,295.90    |            | 11,220.36  | 22,516.26    |              |                    |            |                     |                          |              |           |           |
| Paints, paint oils, and turpentine                  | 15,316.61    |            | 80.00      | 15,396.61    | 67,336.63    | 3,794.00           | 406.25     |                     | 71,536.88                | 56,140.27    |           | 22,516.26 |
| Perfumery and toilet articles                       | 6,320.82     |            | 1,669.52   | 8,020.34     | 19,416.91    | 5,727.89           | 91.31      |                     | 25,236.11                | 17,215.77    |           |           |
| Plants and seeds                                    |              | 230.02     |            | 230.02       |              |                    |            |                     |                          |              |           |           |
| Postage stamps                                      |              | 87.50      |            | 87.50        | 81,592.60    | 24,105.99          |            |                     | 105,698.59               | 105,698.59   |           | 230.02    |
| Railroad materials, rails, cars, etc.               |              |            |            |              |              |                    |            |                     |                          |              |           | 87.50     |
| Returned cargo                                      |              | 1,007.00   |            | 1,007.00     |              |                    |            |                     |                          |              |           |           |
| Saddlery, carriages, and materials                  | 21,515.96    |            |            | 21,515.96    | 50,437.34    | 38,636.62          | 1,990.93   |                     | 91,064.89                | 69,568.93    |           | 1,007.00  |
| Sheathing metal                                     |              | 2,551.40   |            | 2,551.40     |              |                    |            |                     |                          |              |           |           |
| Shooks, bags, and containers                        | 28,677.04    |            | 11,867.93  | 40,544.97    | 141,276.16   | 10,636.62          | 6,029.36   |                     | 157,942.14               | 117,028.93   |           |           |
| Spirits   | 3,229.63     |            | 46,216.67  | 49,446.30    | 9,031.12     |                    |            |                     | 107,749.79               | 58,303.49    |           |           |
| Stationery and books                                | 25,472.07    |            | 2,085.95   | 27,558.02    | 14,466.83    | 55,925.85          | 63.23      |                     | 72,402.61                | 44,844.59    |           |           |
| Tanning materials                                   |              | 411.13     |            | 411.13       |              |                    |            |                     |                          |              |           | 411.13    |
| Tea   | 9,593.47     |            | 699.45     | 10,292.92    | 18,129.30    |                    | 330.00     |                     | 18,459.30                | 8,166.38     |           |           |
| Tin, tinware, and materials                         | 3,637.56     |            |            | 3,637.56     | 9,269.73     |                    |            |                     | 9,269.73                 | 5,632.17     |           |           |
| Tobacco, cigars, etc                                | 26,382.84    |            | 15,689.79  | 42,072.63    | 25,888.82    | 183,491.25         | 28,126.28  |                     | 207,506.35               | 165,435.72   |           |           |
| Whalebone   |              | 41,095.08  |            | 41,095.08    |              |                    |            |                     |                          |              |           |           |
| Whaling gear  | 515.06       |            | 550.00     | 1,065.06     |              |                    |            |                     |                          |              |           | 41,095.08 |
| Wines, light  | 4,831.51     |            | 9,857.29   | 14,688.80    | 105,470.75   |                    | 15,790.01  |                     | 121,260.76               | 106,571.96   |           | 1,065.06  |
| Sundries, by statute                                |              |            |            |              |              |                    |            |                     |                          |              |           |           |
| Sundry personal and household effects               |              | 1,619.48   |            | 1,619.48     |              |                    |            |                     |                          |              |           |           |
| Sundry merchandise not included in the above        | 22,648.96    |            | 15,359.25  | 38,008.21    | 101,045.66   | 63,170.76          | 1,500.00   |                     | 165,717.02               | 127,708.81   |           |           |
| Sundry merchandise imported by whalers              | 1,034.85     | 85,229.67  |            | 86,264.52    |              |                    |            |                     |                          |              |           |           |
| Sundry unspecified merchandise                      | 2,573.08     |            | 80.00      | 2,653.08     |              |                    |            |                     |                          |              |           | 86,264.52 |
| Charges on invoices                                 | 38,153.41    |            | 5,159.21   | 43,312.62    | 77,387.58    | 40,103.76          | 2,954.98   |                     | 120,446.32               | 77,133.89    |           | 2,653.08  |
| Twenty-five per cent added on unclassified invoices | 5,117.21     |            |            | 5,117.21     | 4,037.62     |                    |            |                     | 4,037.62                 |              |           |           |
| Total imports into Honolulu                         | 1,212,430.71 | 176,124.05 | 301,284.98 | 1,689,839.74 | 2,615,972.64 | 3,593,434.06       | 246,847.39 | 404,663.13          | 6,920,917.22             | 5,231,077.42 |           | 1,136.80  |
| Discounts   |              |            | 11,420.20  | 11,420.20    |              |                    |            |                     |                          |              |           |           |
| Discounts on United States currency                 |              |            | 12,718.80  | 12,718.80    |              |                    |            |                     |                          |              |           |           |
| Damaged and short                                   |              |            | 3,652.22   | 3,652.22     |              |                    |            |                     |                          |              |           |           |
| Total deductions                                    |              |            | 27,791.22  | 27,791.22    |              |                    |            |                     |                          |              |           |           |
|   |              |            |            |              | 20,346.99    | 6,211.91           | 415.14     |                     | 33,296.64                | 5,505.42     |           |           |
|   |              |            |            |              | 6,280.83     |                    | 61.77      |                     | 33,296.64                | 5,505.42     |           |           |



| Net imports into:           |              |            |            |              |              |              |            |            |              |              |
|-----------------------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| Honolulu.....               | 1,212,430.71 | 176,134.05 | 273,493.76 | 1,602,048.52 | 2,589,304.82 | 3,537,222.15 | 246,370.48 | 404,603.13 | 6,387,620.58 | 5,225,572.02 |
| Kaahulu.....                |              |            |            |              | 37,685.54    | 176,424.58   | 90.00      | 51,465.20  | 265,665.32   | 265,665.32   |
| Hilo.....                   |              | 117.00     | 19,281.86  | 19,398.86    | 11,202.71    | 173,010.03   |            | 36,003.29  | 219,216.03   | 199,817.17   |
| Mahukona.....               |              |            |            |              | 3,929.90     | 61,224.87    |            | 1,825.95   | 66,980.72    | 66,980.72    |
| Lanaina.....                | 463.75       |            |            | 463.75       |              |              |            |            |              | 463.75       |
| Kealahou.....               |              | 137.90     |            |              | 137.90       |              |            |            | 137.90       | 137.90       |
| Kealahou.....               |              | 422.00     |            | 422.00       |              |              |            |            |              | 422.00       |
| Koloa.....                  |              |            |            |              |              |              |            |            |              |              |
| TOTAL HAWAIIAN ISLANDS..... | 1,212,894.46 | 176,800.95 | 292,775.62 | 1,682,471.03 | 2,642,132.97 | 3,996,881.63 | 246,460.48 | 553,957.57 | 7,439,482.65 | 5,757,011.62 |

NO. 8.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE TOTAL VALUES OF FREE, DUTIABLE, AND BONDED COMMODITIES IMPORTED INTO THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS DURING EACH CALENDAR YEAR FROM 1875 TO 1891, INCLUSIVE.

[From the annual reports of the Hawaiian collector-general of customs.]

| YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31— | MERCHANDISE.    |                 |                                |                 |                 | Specie.         |
|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                          | Dutiable.       | Free of duty.   | Free under reciprocity treaty. | Bonded.         | Total.          |                 |
|                          | <i>Dollars.</i> | <i>Dollars.</i> | <i>Dollars.</i>                | <i>Dollars.</i> | <i>Dollars.</i> | <i>Dollars.</i> |
| 1875.....                | 1,184,518.29    | 176,800.95      | .....                          | 321,151.79      | 1,682,471.03    | 52,454.13       |
| 1876.....                | 1,053,959.15    | 247,930.56      | 343,830.95                     | 166,049.90      | 1,811,770.56    | 107,725.29      |
| 1877.....                | 1,117,071.46    | 126,216.81      | 1,100,642.52                   | 210,425.30      | 2,554,356.09    | 123,139.45      |
| 1878.....                | 1,087,652.71    | 112,570.82      | 1,619,987.61                   | 226,158.56      | 3,046,369.70    | 184,527.42      |
| 1879.....                | 1,585,833.67    | 149,639.41      | 1,820,355.33                   | 187,149.98      | 3,742,978.39    | 160,500.00      |
| 1880.....                | 1,285,521.60    | 126,615.36      | 2,026,557.90                   | 234,573.55      | 3,673,268.41    | 510,161.20      |
| 1881.....                | 1,431,796.73    | 155,277.97      | 2,646,577.12                   | 314,326.82      | 4,547,978.64    | 236,626.55      |
| 1882.....                | 1,686,768.93    | 238,759.91      | 2,788,974.63                   | 260,006.54      | 4,974,510.01    | 545,702.66      |
| 1883.....                | 1,843,697.94    | 267,280.68      | 3,169,415.70                   | 343,845.77      | 5,624,240.09    | 651,738.73      |
| 1884.....                | 1,449,750.73    | 257,758.90      | 2,619,511.74                   | 310,492.85      | 4,637,514.22    | 1,180,361.54    |
| 1885.....                | 1,095,778.07    | 214,007.28      | 2,302,181.37                   | 218,577.86      | 3,830,544.58    | 724,075.70      |
| 1886.....                | 1,544,034.12    | 264,419.56      | 2,831,879.32                   | 237,405.79      | 4,877,738.73    | 1,142,946.10    |
| 1887.....                | 1,740,848.47    | 253,239.56      | 2,682,436.31                   | 257,316.38      | 4,943,840.72    | 900,353.50      |
| 1888.....                | 1,581,202.21    | 335,380.00      | 2,467,687.56                   | 156,617.69      | 4,540,887.46    | 1,209,077.25    |
| 1889.....                | 1,701,715.15    | 423,130.54      | 3,164,335.73                   | 149,609.21      | 5,438,790.63    | 1,149,517.20    |
| 1890.....                | 2,357,074.40    | 432,238.11      | 3,978,022.36                   | 194,866.26      | 6,962,201.13    | 829,222.30      |
| 1891.....                | 2,642,182.97    | 553,957.57      | 3,996,881.63                   | 246,460.48      | 7,439,482.65    | 978,355.25      |

NO. 9.—STATEMENT SHOWING, BY COUNTRIES, THE TOTAL VALUES OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS DURING EACH CALENDAR YEAR FROM 1875 TO 1891, INCLUSIVE.

[From the annual reports of the Hawaiian collector-general of customs.]

| YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31— | United States.  | United Kingdom. | Germany.        | France.         | China.          | All other countries. | Total.          |
|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|
|                          | <i>Dollars.</i> | <i>Dollars.</i> | <i>Dollars.</i> | <i>Dollars.</i> | <i>Dollars.</i> | <i>Dollars.</i>      | <i>Dollars.</i> |
| 1875.....                | 947,260.44      | 180,922.50      | 180,028.66      | .....           | 36,574.65       | 337,684.78           | 1,682,471.03    |
| 1876.....                | 1,115,237.97    | 83,350.60       | 214,574.23      | .....           | 51,316.78       | 347,290.98           | 1,811,770.56    |
| 1877.....                | 1,765,164.47    | 291,706.15      | 202,149.34      | .....           | 32,119.53       | 263,216.60           | 2,554,356.09    |
| 1878.....                | 2,053,726.57    | 549,115.64      | 119,746.45      | 19,078.81       | 83,793.11       | 220,909.12           | 3,046,369.70    |
| 1879.....                | 2,294,252.09    | 841,945.15      | 190,743.75      | 33,854.05       | 125,903.40      | 256,279.95           | 3,742,978.39    |
| 1880.....                | 2,671,823.93    | 622,066.87      | 48,688.99       | 16,825.15       | 121,219.26      | 192,644.21           | 3,673,268.41    |
| 1881.....                | 3,241,030.87    | 871,854.75      | 133,713.23      | 24,261.15       | 77,082.79       | 200,035.85           | 4,547,978.64    |
| 1882.....                | 3,558,932.22    | 798,753.46      | 185,189.57      | 18,212.30       | 138,837.47      | 274,584.99           | 4,974,510.01    |
| 1883.....                | 4,058,486.79    | 939,294.74      | 216,331.88      | 30,934.35       | 70,093.41       | 309,098.92           | 5,624,240.09    |
| 1884.....                | 2,835,127.16    | 715,532.56      | 197,346.05      | 21,720.59       | 179,161.75      | 688,626.11           | 4,637,514.22    |
| 1885.....                | 2,940,837.00    | 456,996.15      | 155,893.34      | 14,383.67       | 118,864.15      | 143,570.27           | 3,830,544.58    |
| 1886.....                | 3,724,985.62    | 551,710.68      | 145,207.86      | 11,494.48       | 257,913.26      | 186,416.78           | 4,877,738.73    |
| 1887.....                | 2,659,166.90    | 661,540.93      | 182,343.33      | 11,604.96       | 258,085.99      | 171,098.61           | 4,943,840.72    |
| 1888.....                | 3,329,512.44    | 652,171.71      | 183,124.85      | 9,281.53        | 199,706.34      | 167,090.59           | 4,540,887.46    |
| 1889.....                | 4,305,629.67    | 674,831.42      | 90,741.17       | 4,781.03        | 200,925.54      | 161,890.80           | 5,438,790.63    |
| 1890.....                | 5,259,154.36    | 1,104,022.12    | 148,288.27      | 7,703.62        | 277,607.04      | 165,425.72           | 6,962,201.13    |
| 1891.....                | 5,294,278.57    | 1,201,329.43    | 384,145.95      | .....           | 227,392.38      | 332,336.32           | 7,439,482.65    |

α China and Japan.

NOTE.—The imports free under general tariff laws not being stated by countries their value has been credited to "all other countries." The value of such imports represents about 8 per cent of the total imports.

NO. 10.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE QUANTITIES OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE AND THE TOTAL VALUE OF SPECIE EXPORTED FROM THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS DURING EACH CALENDAR YEAR FROM 1878 TO 1891 INCLUSIVE.

[From the annual reports of the Hawaiian collector-general of customs.]

| COMMODITIES.       |          | YEARS ENDING DECEMBER 31— |            |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|--------------------|----------|---------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                    |          | 1878.                     | 1879.      | 1880.      | 1883.       | 1884.       | 1885.       | 1886.       | 1887.       | 1888.       | 1889.       | 1890.       | 1891.       |
| Sugar.....         | lbs..    | 38,431,458                | 49,020,972 | 63,584,871 | 114,107,155 | 142,654,923 | 171,350,314 | 216,223,615 | 212,763,647 | 235,888,346 | 242,165,835 | 259,798,462 | 274,983,580 |
| Rice.....          | lbs.     | 2,767,768                 | 4,792,813  | 6,469,840  | 11,619,000  | 9,493,000   | 7,367,253   | 7,338,615   | 13,684,200  | 12,878,600  | 9,669,806   | 10,579,000  | 4,900,450   |
| Paddy.....         | lbs.     | 2,784,861                 | 38,815     |            | 1,338,705   | 46,224      |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Wool.....          | lbs.     | 322,757                   | 484,308    | 381,316    | 338,271     | 407,623     | 474,121     | 418,784     | 75,911      | 562,289     | 241,925     | 374,794     | 97,119      |
| Tallow.....        | lbs.     | 239,941                   |            | 19,169     | 32,252      | 2,864       |             | 21,305      | 56,713      | 204,743     | 97,125      | 33,876      | 27,225      |
| Pulu.....          | lbs.     | 212,740                   | 137,001    | 44,846     |             | 465         |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Coffee.....        | lbs.     | 127,963                   | 74,275     | 99,508     | 16,057      | 4,231       | 1,675       | 5,931       | 5,300       | 7,130       | 43,673      | 88,593      | 3,651       |
| Molasses.....      | galls.   | 93,136                    | 87,475     | 198,355    | 193,977     | 110,530     | 57,941      | 113,137     | 71,222      | 47,965      | 54,612      | 74,926      | 55,845      |
| Peanuts.....       | lbs.     | 2,312                     | 27,575     |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Goat skins.....    | No.      | 64,525                    | 24,940     | 31,013     | 24,798      | 20,125      | 19,782      | 21,173      | 16,233      | 17,589      | 11,715      | 8,661       | 7,316       |
| Fur.....           | lbs.     | 22,364                    | 2,571      | 14,801     | 3,783       | 2,247       | 1,137       |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Whale oil.....     | galls.   | 7,254                     |            | 14,662     |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Whale bone.....    | lbs.     | 14,865                    | 816        | 10,977     |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Bananas.....       | bunches. | 13,431                    | 12,369     | 19,164     | 44,902      | 38,040      | 60,046      | 45,862      | 58,938      | 71,335      | 105,680     | 97,204      | 116,660     |
| Hides.....         | No.      | 25,309                    | 24,885     | 22,945     | 38,955      | 21,026      | 19,045      | 31,207      | 28,639      | 24,494      | 27,158      | 28,196      | 26,427      |
| Rum.....           | galls.   | 4,799                     | 2,184      | 840        |             |             | 8,783       | 9,255       | 6,871       | 5,629       | 6,188       | 7,565       | 7,100       |
| Sheep skins.....   | No.      |                           |            | 2,230      | 6,583       | 8,038       |             |             |             | 174         | 93          |             |             |
| Cattle.....        | No.      | 467                       | 50         |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Poi.....           | bbls.    | 442                       | 167        | 30         |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Betel leaves.....  | boxes.   | 221                       | 62         | 223        | 1,026       | 416         | 350         | 295         | 741         | 356         | 473         | 183         |             |
| Salt.....          | tons.    | 180                       | 50         | 14         |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Calf skins.....    | No.      | 651                       | 168        | 80         | 190         | 117         | 26          | 105         | 82          | 52          |             |             |             |
| Dried bananas..... | boxes.   |                           |            |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Taro flour.....    | lbs.     |                           |            |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Awa.....           | lbs.     |                           |            |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Specie.....        | dolls.   | (a)                       | (a)        | (a)        | (a)         | 671,688     | 64,602      | 43,128      | 21,277      | 28,520      | 46,909      | 13,675      | 24,000      |

a No specie reported in the Hawaiian official tables.

NO. 11.—STATEMENT SHOWING, BY COUNTRIES, THE VALUES OF EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE FROM AND INTO THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS DURING THE CALENDAR YEAR 1891.

[From the annual report of the Hawaiian collector-general of customs, 1891.]

| COUNTRIES.                  | EXPORTS.        |                 |                 |           | IMPORTS.        |           | TOTAL EXPORTS AND IMPORTS. |           |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|
|                             | Domestic.       | Foreign.        | Total.          | Per cent. | Values.         | Per cent. | Values.                    | Per cent. |
| United States:              | <i>Dollars.</i> | <i>Dollars.</i> | <i>Dollars.</i> |           | <i>Dollars.</i> |           | <i>Dollars.</i>            |           |
| Pacific ports.....          | 10,094,540.42   | 101,738.05      | 10,196,278.47   | 99.40     | 4,922,060.96    | 66.17     | 15,118,339.43              | 85.37     |
| Atlantic ports.....         |                 |                 |                 |           | 372,217.61      | 5.03      | 372,217.61                 | 2.12      |
| United Kingdom.....         |                 |                 |                 |           | 1,201,329.43    | 16.15     | 1,201,329.43               | 6.79      |
| Germany.....                | 10,170.00       |                 | 10,170.00       | .10       | 384,145.95      | 5.16      | 394,315.95                 | 2.22      |
| Australia, New Zealand..... | 738.98          | 3,299.94        | 4,038.92        | .04       | 185,156.60      | 2.47      | 189,195.52                 | 1.08      |
| China and Japan.....        | 150.00          | 31,501.48       | 31,651.48       | .30       | 287,955.79      | 3.87      | 329,607.27                 | 1.81      |
| British Columbia.....       | 62.00           | 28.00           | 90.00           |           | 28,464.00       | .38       | 28,554.00                  | .17       |
| Whale ships.....            | 15.50           | 2,391.35        | 2,406.85        | .02       | 16,825.75       | .22       | 19,232.60                  | .13       |
| Islands in Pacific.....     | 1,638.77        | 12,513.78       | 14,152.55       | .14       | 10,168.69       | .14       | 24,321.24                  | .14       |
| France.....                 |                 |                 |                 |           | 21,665.96       | .29       | 21,665.96                  | .12       |
| All other.....              |                 |                 |                 |           | 9,491.91        | .12       | 9,491.91                   | .05       |
| Total.....                  | 10,107,315.67   | 151,472.60      | 10,258,788.27   | 100.00    | 7,439,482.65    | 100.00    | 17,698,270.92              | 100.00    |

NO. 12.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER, TONNAGE, AND NATIONALITY OF VESSELS ENTERED AT EACH CUSTOMS DISTRICT OF THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS DURING THE CALENDAR YEAR 1891.

[From the annual report of the Hawaiian collector-general of customs, 1891.]

| CUSTOMS DISTRICTS INTO WHICH, AND COUNTRIES FROM WHICH ENTERED. | American. |         | British. |        | Hawaiian. |        | German. |        | All other. |        | TOTAL. |         |
|---|-----------|---------|----------|--------|-----------|--------|---------|--------|------------|--------|--------|---------|
|   | No.       | Tons.   | No.      | Tons.  | No.       | Tons.  | No.     | Tons.  | No.        | Tons.  | No.    | Tons.   |
| HONOLULU.   |           |         |          |        |           |        |         |        |            |        |        |         |
| United States:  |           |         |          |        |           |        |         |        |            |        |        |         |
| Pacific ports.....  | 123       | 105,284 | 10       | 21,627 | 9         | 20,210 |         |        | 2          | 1,879  | 144    | 149,000 |
| Atlantic ports.....   | 4         | 3,907   |          |        | 1         | 980    | 1       | 460    |            |        | 6      | 5,347   |
| Australia and New Zealand.....                                  | 28        | 30,489  | 7        | 12,577 | 4         | 4,905  |         |        | 8          | 6,737  | 47     | 54,708  |
| British Columbia.....   | 4         | 3,837   | 1        | 1,799  |           |        |         |        |            |        | 5      | 5,636   |
| China and Japan.....  | 1         | 3,128   | 8        | 11,765 |           |        | 3       | 2,873  | 6          | 8,637  | 18     | 26,403  |
| Islands in North and South Pacific.....                         | 3         | 561     |          |        | 8         | 939    |         |        |            |        | 11     | 1,500   |
| Germany.....  |           |         |          |        |           |        | 2       | 1,200  |            |        | 2      | 1,200   |
| United Kingdom.....   | 1         | 947     | 4        | 4,938  |           |        | 4       | 5,169  |            |        | 9      | 11,054  |
| Kahului.....  |           |         |          |        |           |        |         |        |            |        |        |         |
| Mahukona.....   | 2         | 1,166   |          |        |           |        |         |        |            |        | 2      | 1,166   |
| Central America.....  |           |         | 1        | 904    |           |        | 1       | 871    |            |        | 2      | 1,775   |
| South America.....  | 1         | 628     |          |        |           |        |         |        |            |        | 1      | 628     |
| Hilo.....   |           |         | 1        | 81     |           |        |         |        |            |        | 1      | 81      |
| KAHULUI.  |           |         |          |        |           |        |         |        |            |        |        |         |
| United States: Pacific ports.....                               | 22        | 6,272   |          |        | 1         | 249    |         |        |            |        | 23     | 6,521   |
| British Columbia.....   | 2         | 1,398   |          |        |           |        |         |        |            |        | 2      | 1,398   |
| Australia and New Zealand.....                                  | 2         | 984     | 1        | 589    |           |        |         |        |            |        | 3      | 1,573   |
| Honolulu.....   | 5         | 2,229   |          |        |           |        |         |        |            |        | 5      | 2,229   |
| HILO.   |           |         |          |        |           |        |         |        |            |        |        |         |
| United States: Pacific ports.....                               | 12        | 5,724   |          |        | 1         | 15     |         |        |            |        | 13     | 5,739   |
| Mexico.....   | 1         | 394     |          |        |           |        |         |        |            |        | 1      | 394     |
| Honolulu.....   | 2         | 1,221   |          |        |           |        |         |        |            |        | 2      | 1,221   |
| Australia and New Zealand.....                                  |           |         | 1        | 81     |           |        |         |        |            |        | 1      | 81      |
| MAHUKONA.   |           |         |          |        |           |        |         |        |            |        |        |         |
| United States: Pacific ports.....                               | 3         | 1,790   |          |        |           |        |         |        |            |        | 3      | 1,790   |
| Honolulu.....   | 7         | 2,532   |          |        | 1         | 779    |         |        |            |        | 8      | 3,311   |
| China.....  | 1         | 1,400   |          |        |           |        |         |        |            |        | 1      | 1,400   |
| Total.....  | 224       | 173,891 | 34       | 54,361 | 25        | 28,077 | 11      | 10,573 | 16         | 17,253 | 310    | 284,155 |

**NO. 13.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER, TONNAGE, AND NATIONALITY OF VESSELS CLEARED AT EACH CUSTOMS DISTRICT OF THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS DURING THE CALENDAR YEAR 1891.**

[From the annual report of the Hawaiian collector-general of customs, 1891.]

| CUSTOMS DISTRICTS<br>FROM WHICH, AND COUN-<br>TRIES FOR WHICH<br>CLEARED. | American. |         | British. |        | Hawaiian. |        | German. |       | All other. |        | TOTAL. |         |
|---|-----------|---------|----------|--------|-----------|--------|---------|-------|------------|--------|--------|---------|
|   | No.       | Tons.   | No.      | Tons.  | No.       | Tons.  | No.     | Tons. | No.        | Tons.  | No.    | Tons.   |
| <b>HONOLULU.</b>  |           |         |          |        |           |        |         |       |            |        |        |         |
| United States: Pacific ports..  | 129       | 104,492 | 13       | 23,952 | 11        | 24,117 | 5       | 6,473 | 6          | 5,305  | 164    | 164,339 |
| Atlantic ports..  | 1         | 842     |          |        |           |        | 1       | 460   |            |        | 2      | 1,302   |
| British Columbia.....   | 5         | 4,711   | 3        | 4,203  |           |        | 1       | 740   | 1          | 604    | 10     | 10,258  |
| China and Japan.....  | 5         | 7,847   | 8        | 13,401 |           |        | 2       | 1,332 | 5          | 8,239  | 20     | 30,819  |
| Central America.....  |           |         |          |        |           |        |         |       | 1          | 871    | 1      | 871     |
| Islands in North and South<br>Pacific.....                                | 3         | 664     | 2        | 985    | 7         | 945    |         |       | 1          | 843    | 13     | 3,437   |
| Kahului.....  | 5         | 2,039   |          |        |           |        |         |       |            |        | 5      | 2,039   |
| Mahukona.....   | 6         | 2,256   |          |        | 1         | 779    |         |       |            |        | 7      | 3,035   |
| South America.....  | 3         | 3,151   |          |        |           |        |         |       |            |        | 3      | 3,151   |
| Hilo.....   | 1         | 366     |          |        |           |        |         |       |            |        | 1      | 366     |
| Australia and New Zealand...  | 10        | 18,683  | 4        | 8,061  |           |        |         |       | 1          | 778    | 15     | 28,122  |
| France.....   |           |         | 1        | 994    |           |        |         |       |            |        | 1      | 994     |
| <b>KAHULUI.</b>   |           |         |          |        |           |        |         |       |            |        |        |         |
| United States: Pacific ports..  | 34        | 11,653  | 1        | 589    | 1         | 249    |         |       |            |        | 36     | 12,491  |
| <b>HILO.</b>  |           |         |          |        |           |        |         |       |            |        |        |         |
| United States: Pacific ports..  | 15        | 6,824   |          |        |           |        |         |       |            |        | 15     | 6,824   |
| Honolulu.....   |           |         | 1        | 81     |           |        |         |       |            |        | 1      | 81      |
| <b>MAHUKONA.</b>  |           |         |          |        |           |        |         |       |            |        |        |         |
| United States: Pacific ports..  | 14        | 4,531   |          |        | 1         | 779    |         |       |            |        | 15     | 5,310   |
| Honolulu.....   | 2         | 1,422   |          |        |           |        |         |       |            |        | 2      | 1,422   |
| Total .....   | 233       | 169,472 | 33       | 52,866 | 21        | 26,869 | 9       | 9,005 | 15         | 16,640 | 311    | 274,852 |

**NO. 14.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER, TONNAGE, AND NATIONALITY OF VESSELS CLEARED FROM PORTS IN THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS CARRYING DOMESTIC PRODUCTS OF THESE ISLANDS DURING EACH YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31, FROM 1875 TO 1891, INCLUSIVE.**

[From the annual reports of the Hawaiian collector-general of customs.]

| YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31— | American. |         | British. |        | Hawaiian. |        | German. |       | All other. |        | TOTAL. |         |
|--------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|--------|-----------|--------|---------|-------|------------|--------|--------|---------|
|                          | No.       | Tons.   | No.      | Tons.  | No.       | Tons.  | No.     | Tons. | No.        | Tons.  | No.    | Tons.   |
| 1875.....                | 74        | 41,350  | 35       | 44,425 | 16        | 4,901  | 3       | 1,286 | 4          | 1,148  | 13     | 93,110  |
| 1876.....                | 90        | 75,639  | 22       | 22,748 | 18        | 5,981  | 3       | 1,499 | 8          | 2,839  | 141    | 108,706 |
| 1877.....                | 117       | 81,417  | 22       | 26,292 | 31        | 9,496  | 2       | 797   | 9          | 2,905  | 181    | 120,907 |
| 1878.....                | 156       | 102,621 | 30       | 34,836 | 27        | 8,102  | 3       | 2,408 | 16         | 15,673 | 232    | 163,640 |
| 1879.....                | 177       | 99,102  | 28       | 37,363 | 22        | 5,950  | 8       | 6,136 | 16         | 3,025  | 251    | 151,576 |
| 1880.....                | 179       | 99,614  | 26       | 31,201 | 18        | 5,373  | 3       | 2,138 | 13         | 3,590  | 239    | 141,916 |
| 1881.....                | 181       | 102,308 | 32       | 35,302 | 20        | 5,765  | 10      | 7,709 | 15         | 8,266  | 258    | 159,350 |
| 1882.....                | 179       | 103,591 | 44       | 56,025 | 19        | 5,613  | 11      | 5,716 | 5          | 1,674  | 258    | 172,619 |
| 1883.....                | 195       | 117,952 | 42       | 53,310 | 23        | 7,867  | 6       | 4,882 | 1          | 1,305  | 267    | 185,316 |
| 1884.....                | 191       | 135,618 | 29       | 41,398 | 11        | 3,672  | 4       | 2,959 | 6          | 4,179  | 241    | 187,826 |
| 1885.....                | 184       | 131,011 | 30       | 38,749 | 18        | 6,982  | 5       | 2,377 | 6          | 4,537  | 243    | 183,656 |
| 1886.....                | 220       | 128,224 | 38       | 39,435 | 29        | 40,242 | 8       | 5,581 | 7          | 6,206  | 302    | 219,688 |
| 1887.....                | 177       | 120,108 | 18       | 19,869 | 43        | 61,398 | 6       | 4,268 | 8          | 6,486  | 252    | 212,129 |
| 1888.....                | 164       | 113,069 | 24       | 28,715 | 43        | 65,155 | 8       | 6,385 | 8          | 6,892  | 247    | 220,216 |
| 1889.....                | 185       | 125,196 | 22       | 21,108 | 44        | 56,670 | 5       | 3,337 | 13         | 12,968 | 269    | 219,279 |
| 1890.....                | 224       | 153,098 | 16       | 22,912 | 35        | 43,641 | 9       | 7,070 | 9          | 9,980  | 293    | 236,701 |
| 1891.....                | 233       | 169,472 | 33       | 52,866 | 21        | 26,869 | 9       | 9,005 | 15         | 16,640 | 311    | 274,882 |

NO. 15.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE TOTAL VALUES OF THE IMPORTS INTO, AND OF THE EXPORTS FROM, THE HAWAIIAN ISLANDS; THE CUSTOMS RECEIPTS; THE HAWAIIAN NATIONAL AND MERCHANT MARINE; THE ENTRANCES OF WHALERS, AND QUANTITIES OF SPIRITS CONSUMED DURING EACH CALENDAR YEAR FROM 1847 TO 1891, INCLUSIVE.

[From the Hawaiian Almanac and Annual.]

| YEAR ENDING<br>DECEMBER 31— | Total im-<br>ports. | EXPORTS.     |              |            | Total cus-<br>tom-house<br>receipts. | OIL, BONE, AND IVORY TRANSSHIPPED. |                |                |         | National<br>vessels<br>entered. | Merchant ves-<br>sels entered. |         | Entries<br>of<br>whalers. | Spirits<br>con-<br>sumed. |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
|                             |                     | Total.       | Domestic.    | Foreign.   |                                      | Sperm.                             | Whale.         | Bone.          | Ivory.  |                                 | Tons.<br>(a)                   | Number. |                           |                           |
|                             |                     |              |              |            |                                      |                                    |                |                |         |                                 |                                |         |                           |                           |
| Dollars.                    | Dollars.            | Dollars.     | Dollars.     | Dollars.   | Gallons.<br>(a)                      | Gallons.<br>(a)                    | Pounds.<br>(a) | Pounds.<br>(a) | Number. | Number.                         | Tons.<br>(a)                   | Number. | Gallons.                  |                           |
| 1847.....                   | 710,138.52          | 294,226.60   | 208,018.53   | 55,208.07  | 48,801.25                            | (a)                                | (a)            | (a)            | (a)     | 4                               | 67                             | (a)     | 167                       | 3,271                     |
| 1848.....                   | 605,618.73          | 300,370.98   | 266,819.43   | 33,551.55  | 55,568.94                            | (a)                                | (a)            | (a)            | (a)     | 4                               | 90                             | (a)     | 254                       | 3,443                     |
| 1849.....                   | 729,839.44          | 383,285.81   | 185,083.74   | 198,202.07 | 83,231.32                            | (a)                                | (a)            | (a)            | (a)     | 12                              | 180                            | (a)     | 274                       | 5,718                     |
| 1850.....                   | 1,025,058.70        | 783,082.35   | 598,522.63   | 246,529.72 | 121,506.73                           | (a)                                | (a)            | (a)            | (a)     | 12                              | 469                            | 90,304  | 237                       | 8,251                     |
| 1851.....                   | 1,823,821.68        | 691,230.49   | 309,828.94   | 381,401.55 | 160,602.19                           | 104,362                            | 909,379        | 901,604        |         | 7                               | 446                            | 87,920  | 220                       | 11,270                    |
| 1852.....                   | 1,759,898.54        | 638,384.24   | 257,251.69   | 381,142.51 | 118,001.93                           | 173,490                            | 1,182,738      | 3,159,951      |         | 3                               | 235                            | 61,065  | 519                       | 14,148                    |
| 1853.....                   | 1,401,975.86        | 472,996.83   | 231,599.17   | 191,397.66 | 156,650.17                           | 175,396                            | 3,787,348      | 2,020,264      |         | 16                              | 121                            | 59,451  | 535                       | 18,203                    |
| 1854.....                   | 1,590,837.71        | 585,122.67   | 274,029.70   | 311,092.97 | 152,125.58                           | 146,484                            | 1,683,922      | 1,479,678      |         | 16                              | 125                            | 47,288  | 585                       | 17,537                    |
| 1855.....                   | 1,383,109.87        | 572,601.49   | 274,741.67   | 297,859.82 | 158,411.90                           | 109,308                            | 1,436,810      | 872,954        |         | 9                               | 123                            | 51,304  | 468                       | 18,528                    |
| 1856.....                   | 1,151,422.99        | 670,824.67   | 466,278.79   | 204,545.88 | 123,171.75                           | 121,294                            | 1,641,579      | 1,074,942      |         | 10                              | 143                            | 42,213  | 366                       | 14,779                    |
| 1857.....                   | 1,130,165.41        | 645,526.82   | 423,303.91   | 222,222.91 | 140,777.03                           | 176,306                            | 2,018,027      | 1,295,525      |         | 10                              | 115                            | 26,817  | 387                       | 16,144                    |
| 1858.....                   | 1,089,680.60        | 787,082.08   | 529,966.11   | 257,115.97 | 166,138.23                           | 222,464                            | 2,551,382      | 1,614,710      |         | 10                              | 112                            | 45,875  | 526                       | 14,637                    |
| 1859.....                   | 1,555,558.74        | 891,329.27   | 638,575.21   | 302,754.06 | 132,129.37                           | 156,360                            | 1,668,175      | 1,147,120      |         | 5                               | 139                            | 59,241  | 549                       | 14,158                    |
| 1860.....                   | 1,223,748.05        | 807,459.20   | 480,526.44   | 326,932.66 | 117,302.57                           | 17,859                             | 782,086        | 571,966        |         | 7                               | 93                             | 41,256  | 325                       | 14,295                    |
| 1861.....                   | 761,109.57          | 639,774.72   | 476,872.74   | 182,301.98 | 100,115.56                           | 20,435                             | 785,988        | 327,910        |         | 6                               | 113                            | 48,687  | 73                        | 8,940                     |
| 1862.....                   | 998,239.67          | 898,424.61   | 586,541.87   | 251,882.74 | 107,490.42                           | 12,522                             | 490,407        | 193,920        |         | 8                               | 88                             | 42,930  | 102                       | 7,862                     |
| 1863.....                   | 1,712,493.25        | 1,025,852.74 | 744,413.54   | 281,439.20 | 122,752.68                           | 56,687                             | 675,344        | 337,043        |         | 8                               | 157                            | 75,893  | 180                       | 10,237                    |
| 1864.....                   | 1,662,181.41        | 1,113,328.81 | 548,852.69   | 438,852.69 | 159,116.72                           | 33,860                             | 608,502        | 339,331        |         | 3                               | 151                            | 67,068  | 180                       | 10,237                    |
| 1865.....                   | 1,946,265.68        | 1,808,257.55 | 1,521,211.82 | 287,045.73 | 192,566.63                           | 42,841                             | 578,593        | 337,394        |         | 3                               | 150                            | 60,628  | 229                       | 12,833                    |
| 1866.....                   | 1,993,821.56        | 1,634,576.76 | 1,205,221.62 | 428,755.15 | 215,047.08                           | 118,961                            | 1,250,965      | 611,178        |         | 11                              | 134                            | 60,298  | 243                       | 15,119                    |
| 1867.....                   | 1,957,410.17        | 1,679,681.87 | 1,324,122.02 | 353,539.85 | 220,599.91                           | 103,215                            | 821,929        | 405,140        |         | 7                               | 113                            | 54,833  | 153                       | 16,030                    |
| 1868.....                   | 1,835,700.72        | 1,898,215.63 | 1,450,269.26 | 447,946.37 | 210,076.30                           | 106,778                            | 774,913        | 596,043        |         | 6                               | 127                            | 75,656  | 102                       | 17,016                    |
| 1869.....                   | 2,040,068.10        | 2,366,358.83 | 1,743,291.89 | 623,067.24 | 215,798.42                           | 157,690                            | 698,189        | 627,770        |         | 16                              | 139                            | 91,243  | 118                       | 19,848                    |
| 1870.....                   | 1,930,227.42        | 2,144,942.62 | 1,514,423.06 | 630,517.56 | 225,813.75                           | 105,234                            | 443,809        | 682,905        |         | 9                               | 171                            | 105,993 | 47                        | 18,917                    |
| 1871.....                   | 1,625,884.27        | 1,942,069.45 | 1,733,094.46 | 158,974.99 | 221,332.34                           | 63,310                             | 283,055        | 29,362         |         | 7                               | 146                            | 98,647  | 63                        | 18,843                    |
| 1872.....                   | 1,746,171.99        | 1,607,521.99 | 1,402,685.38 | 204,836.61 | 228,375.43                           | 50,887                             | 32,974         | 81,998         |         | 12                              | 109                            | 62,767  | 63                        | 21,212                    |
| 1873.....                   | 1,437,611.77        | 2,128,054.66 | 1,225,507.76 | 402,546.88 | 198,655.76                           | 56,687                             | 573,697        | 122,554        | 25,108  | 22                              | 120                            | 71,266  | 43                        | 18,466                    |
| 1874.....                   | 1,310,837.40        | 1,839,620.27 | 1,622,455.37 | 217,164.90 | 183,857.66                           | 23,187                             | 403,876        | 174,111        | 56,152  | 22                              | 120                            | 93,110  | b41                       | 18,131                    |
| 1875.....                   | 1,505,670.08        | 2,089,736.00 | 1,835,382.91 | 254,353.09 | 213,447.21                           | 97,812                             | 312,305        | 104,715        | (a)     | 14                              | 141                            | 108,706 | 37                        | 19,707                    |
| 1876.....                   | 1,570,146.22        | 2,241,041.91 | 2,055,133.55 | 185,908.36 | 199,036.40                           | (a)                                | (a)            | (a)            | (a)     | 17                              | 168                            | 116,621 | 33                        | 24,293                    |
| 1877.....                   | 2,426,139.28        | 2,676,202.98 | 2,462,116.63 | 213,786.32 | 230,490.71                           | (a)                                | (a)            | (a)            | (a)     | 11                              | 232                            | 163,640 | 27                        | 36,860                    |
| 1878.....                   | 3,046,309.70        | 3,548,471.84 | 3,333,979.49 | 214,492.35 | 284,426.42                           | (a)                                | (a)            | (a)            | (a)     | 6                               | 251                            | 151,576 | 25                        | 43,168                    |
| 1879.....                   | 3,742,978.39        | 3,717,717.97 | 3,603,503.76 | 116,214.21 | 359,671.05                           | (a)                                | (a)            | (a)            | (a)     | 15                              | 239                            | 141,916 | 16                        | 44,259                    |
| 1880.....                   | 3,673,268.41        | 4,875,694.87 | 4,796,444.40 | 79,250.47  | 402,181.63                           | (a)                                | (a)            | (a)            | (a)     | 13                              | 258                            | 159,341 | 19                        | 46,085                    |
| 1881.....                   | 4,547,976.64        | 6,737,386.56 | 6,671,026.38 | 66,360.18  | 423,192.01                           | (a)                                | (a)            | (a)            | (a)     |                                 |                                |         | 16                        | 46,289                    |

|           |              |               |               |            |            |     |     |     |     |    |     |         |    |         |
|-----------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|---------|----|---------|
| 1882..... | 4,974,510.01 | 8,219,016.70  | 8,085,931.34  | 133,085.36 | 505,390.98 | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) | 6  | 258 | 172,619 | 32 | 50,064  |
| 1883..... | 5,624,240.09 | 8,021,843.88  | 7,924,737.11  | 97,116.77  | 577,322.87 | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) | 13 | 267 | 185,316 | 18 | 61,272  |
| 1884..... | 4,687,514.22 | 8,195,182.63  | 8,077,908.82  | 117,273.81 | 551,736.59 | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) | 11 | 241 | 187,826 | 23 | 61,512  |
| 1885..... | 3,830,544.53 | 9,069,818.13  | 8,958,694.00  | 110,654.13 | 502,337.38 | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) | 6  | 253 | 190,138 | 26 | 80,115  |
| 1886..... | 4,877,738.73 | 10,457,285.58 | 10,340,375.17 | 116,910.41 | 580,444.04 | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) | 6  | 310 | 222,372 | 20 | 100,703 |
| 1887..... | 4,943,840.72 | 9,529,447.33  | 9,435,204.12  | 94,243.21  | 595,002.64 | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) | 12 | 254 | 210,703 | 23 | 74,913  |
| 1888..... | 4,540,887.46 | 11,707,598.76 | 11,631,434.88 | 76,163.88  | 546,142.63 | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) | 42 | 246 | 221,148 | 17 | 68,247  |
| 1889..... | 5,438,790.63 | 13,874,341.40 | 13,810,070.54 | 64,270.86  | 550,010.16 | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) | 41 | 271 | 218,785 | 19 | 74,816  |
| 1890..... | 6,962,201.13 | 13,142,829.48 | 13,023,304.16 | 119,525.32 | 695,956.91 | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) | 34 | 295 | 230,120 | 21 | 88,884  |
| 1891..... | 7,439,482.65 | 10,258,783.27 | 10,107,315.67 | 151,472.60 | 732,594.93 | (a) | (a) | (a) | (a) | 25 | 311 | 274,852 | 17 | 88,559  |

a No data.

b These figures give the number of custom-house entries of whalers at various ports, some of the vessels entering several ports during the year.

NO. 16.—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES OF THE HAWAIIAN GOVERNMENT FOR BIENNIAL PERIODS, 1878-'80 TO 1890-'92.

[From the Hawaiian Annual.]

| Revenue.   | 1878-'80.        | 1880-'82.        | 1882-'84.        | 1884-'86.         | 1886-'88.        | 1888-'90.         | 1890-'92.         |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|  | <i>Dollars.</i>  | <i>Dollars.</i>  | <i>Dollars.</i>  | <i>Dollars.</i>   | <i>Dollars.</i>  | <i>Dollars.</i>   | <i>Dollars.</i>   |
| Custom-house .....                                       | 582,846          | 719,245          | 944,638          | 986,417           | 1,024,365        | 1,082,766         | 1,355,744         |
| Internal commerce .....                                  | 122,946          | 141,744          | 178,149          | 194,172           | 226,842          | 188,662           | 196,857           |
| Internal taxes .....                                     | 465,252          | 596,615          | 680,397          | 696,869           | 766,422          | 901,803           | 963,496           |
| Fines, fees, perquisites,<br>etc .....                   | 190,265          | 219,069          | 233,710          | 96,490            | 149,483          | 608,316           | 458,623           |
| Government realizations<br>and receipts of bureaus ..... | 318,527          | 393,586          | 374,291          | 684,749           | 513,732          | 35,623            | 266,600           |
| Government stocks .....                                  | 23,900           |                  | 668,900          |                   |                  |                   |                   |
| From loans .....   |                  |                  |                  |                   | 1,811,800        | 34,500            | 387,800           |
| Postal savings .....                                     |                  |                  |                  |                   | 319,932          | 780,526           | 274,761           |
| Crown commissioners .....                                |                  |                  | 12,000           | 12,000            |                  |                   | 13,000            |
| <b>Totals.....</b>                                       | <b>1,703,736</b> | <b>2,070,259</b> | <b>3,092,085</b> | <b>α3,010,655</b> | <b>4,812,576</b> | <b>3,632,196</b>  | <b>3,916,881</b>  |
| <i>Expenditures.</i>                                     |                  |                  |                  |                   |                  |                   |                   |
| Civil list .....   | 65,500           | 100,000          | 148,500          | 127,931           | 128,925          | 76,800            | 69,710            |
| Permanent settlement....                                 | 15,075           | 19,512           | 20,347           | 14,028            | 8,967            | 4,885             | 4,685             |
| Legislature and privy<br>council .....                   | 16,523           | 19,338           | 24,942           | 31,455            | 60,284           | 22,767            | 34,694            |
| Judiciary department....                                 | 79,667           | 92,870           | 115,892          | 129,057           | 154,566          | 175,979           | 177,251           |
| Department of foreign af-<br>fairs .....                 | 104,823          | 129,353          | 252,641          | 222,678           | 257,096          | 156,445           | 181,400           |
| Department of interior ...                               | 656,810          | 1,204,703        | 1,824,795        | 1,162,126         | 1,528,260        | 779,111           | 1,878,885         |
| Department of finance ...                                | 260,057          | 299,436          | 319,062          | 566,569           | 727,264          | 563,458           | 695,298           |
| Department of attorney-<br>general .....                 | 123,664          | 163,527          | 266,730          | 279,872           | 279,819          | 259,237           | 391,592           |
| Bureau of public instruc-<br>tion .....                  | 79,605           | 84,249           | 91,755           | 151,693           | 165,913          | 197,610           | 280,269           |
| Board of health .....                                    |                  |                  |                  | 241,470           | 247,907          | 316,664           | 329,815           |
| Miscellaneous .....                                      | 93,973           | 169,608          | 151,742          | 676,821           | 61,152,384       | 191,278           | 622,292           |
| <b>Totals.....</b>                                       | <b>1,495,697</b> | <b>2,282,596</b> | <b>3,216,406</b> | <b>3,003,700</b>  | <b>4,712,285</b> | <b>α2,671,430</b> | <b>α4,095,891</b> |

α Totals and items as given in the Hawaiian Annual. Items, however, do not aggregate the total.  
[Bu. Statistics.]

β Indemnity account for sundry expenditures.

c Including recall and cancellation of bonds, \$625,000.

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